INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION

IO

SUMMER 2026 VOLUME 80 NUMBER 3 ISSN 0020 8183

Articles

Revolutionizing Time, Reforging Social Orders: State-Building Success and the Enforcement of Symbolic Programs in Revolutionary France
Megan A. Stewart

Relative Exposure to Negative Economic Shocks, Racial Animus, and Voting
Daniel B. Jones, Erica Owen, and Rena Sung

Social Movements and International Order Formation
Alejandro Milcíades Peña and Thomas Davies

Democracy, Debt, and the Bench: Political Ideology in Sovereign Immunity Cases
Monica Widmann

Collective Deterrence
Scott Wolford, Joshua Landry, and Kevin Galambos

Norm Making from the Margins: Armed Groups, the Algerian War, and South–South Legal Politics
Boyd van Dijk

Research Notes

Protecting at Home or Providing Abroad: Refugee Policy in Civil Conflicts
Jessica S. Sun

Dirty Work and the Domestic Politics of Aid
Santi Foncillas, Erasmus Kersting, and Christopher Kilby

Erratum

Convergent Flexibility: How International Law Keeps Pace with Technological Change – ERRATUM
Justin Key Canfil

https://doi.org/10.1017/S002081832510091X Published online by Cambridge University Press

IO

International Organization

Edited at the Department of Political Science, Rice University;
and the School of Public and International Affairs
and Department of Politics, Princeton University
Published quarterly by Cambridge University Press
Founded in 1947 by the World Peace Foundation

	Brett Ashley Leeds	*Editors*
	Layna Mosley	
	B. Peter Rosendorff	*Associate Editors*
	Ayşe Zarakol	
	Elana Matthews	*Managing Editor*
	Susan Hyde	*Editorial Board Chair*
Michael Barnett	Edward Mansfield	*Editorial Board*
J. Lawrence Broz	Michaela Mattes	
Allison Carnegie	Abraham Newman	
David B. Carter	Daniel Nielson	
Dara Kay Cohen	Jon C.W. Pevehouse	
Alexandre Debs	Dennis P. Quinn	
Songying Fang	Christian Reus-Smit	
Tanisha Fazal	Stephanie Rickard	
Martha Finnemore	Elizabeth N. Saunders	
Jeffry Frieden	Christina J. Schneider	
Federica Genovese	Kenneth Schultz	
Kristian Skrede Gleditsch	Jason Sharman	
Stacie Goddard	Joel W. Simmons	
Michael Horowitz	Gabriele Spilker	
Susan Hyde	Randall W. Stone	
Judith Kelley	Jonas Tallberg	
Joshua Kertzer	Erik Voeten	
In Song Kim	James Raymond Vreeland	
Sung Eun Kim	Stefanie Walter	
David Lake	Jessica L.P. Weeks	
Melissa M. Lee		
Emanuel Adler	Lisa L. Martin	*Senior Advisors*
Benjamin J. Cohen	Helen Milner	
Peter Gourevitch	John Odell	
Stephan Haggard	Louis Pauly	
Miles Kahler	Thomas Risse	
Peter Katzenstein	Ronald Rogowski	
Robert O. Keohane	Kathryn Sikkink	
Stephen D. Krasner	Janice Gross Stein	

INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION invites the submission of original manuscripts on all aspects of international affairs. Authors should follow the guidelines found at http://journals.cambridge.org.

Address for submissions: http://io.edmgr.com

For all other inquiries:
International Organization
School of Public and International Affairs, Robertson 448, Princeton University, Princeton NJ 08544.

Statements and opinions expressed in *International Organization* are the responsibility of the authors alone and do not imply the endorsement of the Board of Editors, the Board of Trustees of the World Peace Foundation, Cambridge University Press, the Department of Political Science at Rice University, or the School of Public and International Affairs and Department of Politics at Princeton University.

For abstracting listing and price information, please refer to the back of this issue.

Periodicals postage is paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices.
© 2026 by The IO Foundation. ISSN 0020-8183

https://doi.org/10.1017/S002081832510091X Published online by Cambridge University Press

International Organization

Volume 80, Number 3, Summer 2026

Articles

Revolutionizing Time, Reforging Social Orders: State-Building Success and the Enforcement of Symbolic Programs in Revolutionary France *Megan A. Stewart* 457

Relative Exposure to Negative Economic Shocks, Racial Animus, and Voting *Daniel B. Jones, Erica Owen, and Rena Sung* 497

Social Movements and International Order Formation *Alejandro Milcíades Peña and Thomas Davies* 529

Democracy, Debt, and the Bench: Political Ideology in Sovereign Immunity Cases *Monica Widmann* 569

Collective Deterrence *Scott Wolford, Joshua Landry, and Kevin Galambos* 602

Norm Making from the Margins: Armed Groups, the Algerian War, and South–South Legal Politics *Boyd van Dijk* 640

Research Notes

Protecting at Home or Providing Abroad: Refugee Policy in Civil Conflicts *Jessica S. Sun* 674

Dirty Work and the Domestic Politics of Aid *Santi Foncillas, Erasmus Kersting, and Christopher Kilby* 698

Erratum

Convergent Flexibility: How International Law Keeps Pace with Technological Change – ERRATUM *Justin Key Canfil* 723

https://doi.org/10.1017/S002081832510091X Published online by Cambridge University Press