Contents

List of Figures *page* vii
List of Tables ix
List of Contributors xi
Acknowledgments xvii
List of Abbreviations xix

Introduction 1
Joy Gordon

PART I HUMANITARIAN CONSEQUENCES

1 Estimating Causal Effects of Sanctions Impacts: The Role of Country Studies, with an Illustration from Venezuela 19
Francisco Rodríguez

2 The Impact of UNSC Sanctions on Food Security in the DPRK 33
Hazel Smith

3 Sowing Discord: Iranian Wheat Imports under Sanctions 57
Esfandyar Batmanghelidj

4 Sanctions and Their Lasting Legacy on Iraq's Healthcare 71
Omar Dewachi

5 The Effect of Sanctions on the DPRK: Humanitarian Exemptions and the Health Sector 92
C. Yoonhee Ryder, Edward I. Ham, and Kee B. Park

6 The Gendered Impact of Sanctions on the DPRK 124
Suzy Kim and Kevin Gray

7 Economic Sanctions and the Human Security of Afghan Migrants in Iran 139
Athar Shafaei

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 16 Nov 2026 at 16:02:01, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781108915632

8 The Impact of US Sanctions on Cuba's Economic Development 153
Raúl Rodríguez Rodríguez

9 Blacklisting: The US's Targeted Sanctions against Cuba, 1994–2021 169
Seida Barrera Rodríguez, Ernesto Domínguez López, and Melina J. Iturriaga Bartuste

10 The "Chilling Effect" of US Economic Sanctions on Banking and Financial Inclusion in Africa 192
Charles B. Chilufya, S.J. and Fernando C. Saldivar, S.J.

11 The Negative Impact of Sanctions on Humanitarian Aid 212
Alice Debarre

12 Sanctions as Barriers to the Work of Humanitarian Organizations in Syria 238
Mohammad Kanfash

PART II LEGALITY, LEGITIMACY, AND ACCOUNTABILITY

13 An Overview of Some Legal Issues Concerning Unilateral Sanctions 269
Pierre-Emmanuel Dupont

14 Unilateral Sanctions and Emerging Issues of International Human Rights Law 287
Alena F. Douhan

15 A Global Analysis of Economic Sanctions and Civil Society Participation in Target Countries 330
Dursun Peksen

16 Hurting Your Own Allies: The Impact of US Sanctions on Venezuela and the Fracturing of the Wrong Coalition 346
Benedicte Bull and Antulio Rosales

17 Walking a Diplomatic Tightrope: The US and South Korea's Sanctions against Iran 368
Deokjun Ha

18 A Private-Sector Perspective on the Sanctions–Industrial Complex 384
Nicholas W. Turner

19 US Treasury Department Blacklisting and the Barriers to Delisting 417
Erich Ferrari

20 Caught in the Crosshairs of Sanctions and Anti-money Laundering Measures: Informal Value Transfer Systems and Civil Asset Forfeiture 447
Rachel Barnes KC and Ryan Dowding

21 Economic Sanctions: Accountability, Legality, and Legitimacy 475
Joy Gordon

Index 493

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 16 Nov 2026 at 16:02:01, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781108915632