The JOURNAL of ECONOMIC HISTORY

VOLUME 86 June 2026 NUMBER 2

PUBLISHED FOR
THE ECONOMIC HISTORY ASSOCIATION

RHODE
Shining Light on a Statistical Dark Age: Postal Activity in Antebellum America

WITHROW
Gender and Racial Differences in Migration Behavior: Evidence from the Farm Exodus within and out of the U.S. South, 1900–1940

BRAUN AND STUHLER
Exposure to World War II and Its Labor Market Consequences over the Life Cycle

KOTSADAM, RASMUSSEN, MOENE, KJELSRUD, AND GJERLØW
Strikes and Machines: Investments in the Norwegian Inter-War-Period

DE LA CROIX AND MORAULT
Winners and Losers from the Protestant Reformation: An Analysis of the Network of European Universities

JANAS
Crises and Educational Attainment

BIGNON AND JOBST
Eligibility to the Central Bank in Times of Crises: Evidence from France, 1863–1890

CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022050725101149 Published online by Cambridge University Press

THE JOURNAL OF ECONOMIC HISTORY

ISSN 0022-0507

Published for the Economic History Association by Cambridge University Press

EDITORS

Bishnupriya Gupta Carolyn Moehling

BOOK REVIEW EDITORS

Juan Flores Zendejas Matthew Jaremski

EDITORIAL STAFF

Lily Welch, *Editorial Assistant*
Sally Sztrecska, *Production Editor*
Michael Haupert, *EHA Executive Director*

EDITORIAL BOARD

Cihan Artunç, *Middlebury College*
Thor Berger, *Lund University*
Sebastian Braun, *University of Bayreuth*
Zhiwu Chen, *Hong Kong University*
Denis Cogneau, *Paris School of Economics*
Romola Davenport, *Cambridge Group, History of Population and Social Structure*
Mark Dincecco, *University of Michigan*
Shari Eli, *University of Toronto*
Michela Giorcelli, *University of California, Los Angeles*
Rowena Gray, *University of California, Merced*
Amanda Gregg, *Middlebury College*
Walker Hanlon, *Northwestern University*
Taylor Jaworski, *University of Colorado*
James Kung, *University of Hong Kong*
Éric Monnet, *Paris School of Economics*
Suresh Naidu, *Columbia University*
Laura Panza, *University of Melbourne*
Gary Richardson, *University of California, Irvine*

Aims and Scope: *The Journal of Economic History* seeks to promote the scholarly study of economic aspects of the human past from a diversity of perspectives, notably those of economists and historians. By encouraging careful formulation of issues and clear exposition of methods, the Journal hopes to stimulate discourse among scholars with varied interests and modes of inquiry. The Journal is abstracted in *EconLit, e-JEL, Sociological Abstracts*, *Elsevier Geo Abstracts*, and *Scopus*. Back issues of the Journal (5-years-old and older) are available on-line to JSTOR subscribers. Http://JSTOR.ORG.

Instructions for Contributors: Articles on economic history and related aspects of history or economics will be considered for publication by the Editors on the understanding that the articles have not previously been published and are not under consideration elsewhere. Papers should indicate the wider significance of detailed original research findings as well as the logic and limitations of specialized techniques of analysis. Comments and shorter notes will be considered. The Journal does not accept unsolicited book reviews, nor can it honor requests to review particular works. Contributions should be kept within 40 double-spaced pages, inclusive of footnotes, references, figures, and tables-approximately 14,000 words. A submission fee, payable to the Economic History Association, of $100.00 or a year's membership (fee schedule below) is required from nonmembers of the Association.

How to Submit a Paper for Consideration: Log into http://mc.manuscriptcentral.com/jeh and follow the instructions there. Choose Editor Bishnupriya Gupta for submissions dealing with the Eurasian Land Mass; choose Editor Carolyn Moehling for submissions dealing with the Americas, Africa, and Australasia. Upload files (completely blinded of identifying information) as Word, Pdf, WordPerfect, or Excel documents.

Editorial Office Addresses: Bishnupriya Gupta, Editor; *Journal of Economic History*; **B.Gupta@warwick.ac.uk**; University of Warwick, Department of Economics, Coventry CV4 7AL, United Kingdom. Carolyn Moehling, Editor; *Journal of Economic History*; **moehling@rutgers.edu**; Rutgers University - New Brunswick, Department of Economics, 75 Hamilton Street, New Brunswick, 08901-1248. ***For general inquiries***: Lily Welch, Editorial Assistant; *Journal of Economic History*; lily.welch@colorado.edu.

Association Office Address and Membership Information: Individuals who are members of the Economic History Association receive online access to the Journal as part of their annual dues. Membership rates (in U.S. dollars) are $100.00 for those with an income above $50,000 a year and $32.00 for those with an income below $50,000, students, and professors emeriti. All members can purchase the printed issue of the journal for an additional $50.00 per year. Applications and inquiries concerning membership should be addressed to the Economic History Association, Department of Economics, University of Wisconsin-La Crosse, La Crosse, WI 54601. Telephone 608-785-6863. E-mail: TaylorLand@eh.net. EHA members should send changes of address to the association office. Payment of additional $32.00 permits joint membership with the Economic History Society (UK).

Subscription, Publishing, and Advertising Office Address: Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, U.S.A.; or Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU, England.

Subscription Information: *The Journal of Economic History* is published quarterly in March, June, September, and December. Annual institutional print-and-electronic subscription rate (2026) is US $667 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico, UK £409 + VAT elsewhere. Annual institutional electronic-only subscription rate (2026) is US $365, UK £226 + VAT elsewhere. Annual institutions print-only subscription rate (2026) is US $692, UK £428 + VAT elsewhere. Individuals subscribe by becoming a member of the EHA. Prices include surface postage and insurance.

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022050725101149 Published online by Cambridge University Press

THE JOURNAL
OF ECONOMIC HISTORY

Volume 86 *June 2026* *Number 2*

ARTICLES

Paul W. Rhode
Shining Light on a Statistical Dark Age: Postal Activity in Antebellum America 303

Jennifer Withrow
Gender and Racial Differences in Migration Behavior: Evidence from the Farm Exodus within and out of the U.S. South, 1900–1940 351

Sebastian Till Braun and Jan Stuhler
Exposure to World War II and Its Labor Market Consequences over the Life Cycle 389

Andreas Kotsadam, Magnus B. Rasmussen, Kalle Moene, Anders Kjelsrud, and Haakon Gjerløw
Strikes and Machines: Investments in the Norwegian Inter-War-Period 427

David De La Croix and Pauline Morault
Winners and Losers from the Protestant Reformation: An Analysis of the Network of European Universities 460

Pawel Janas
Crises and Educational Attainment 501

Vincent Bignon and Clemens Jobst
Eligibility to the Central Bank in Times of Crises: Evidence from France, 1863–1890 537

SUMMARIES OF DOCTORAL DISSERTATIONS 571

ABSTRACTS OF PAPERS PRESENTED AT THE 2025 ANNUAL MEETING 607

EDITORS' NOTES 637

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022050725101149 Published online by Cambridge University Press

REVIEWS OF BOOKS

UNITED STATES

Conti-Brown and Vanatta. *Private Finance, Public Power: A History of Bank Supervision in America*	J. D. Rose	645
Moen and Rodgers. *Before the Fed: J.P. Morgan, America's Lender of Last Resort*	D. K. Thomson	646
Dunlavy. *Small, Medium, Large: How the Government Made the U.S. into a Manufacturing Powerhouse*	R. N. Langlois	648
Gruenwald. *Philadelphia Merchants on Western Waters: Commerce and Empire in the Riverine West, 1750–1803*	Y. Xing	650
ADDENDA		653

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022050725101149 Published online by Cambridge University Press