Index

accountability, 8, 22, 66, 89, 90, 115, 122, 162, 163, 197, 273, 353
authorization and, 84, 86, 233
  legitimacy and, 90, 163
  representation and, 20, 22, 74, 82, 86, 88, 115, 156, 186, 187, 189, 193, 263, 273, 324
  surrogate, 188
accreditation, 10, 117, 125, 147, 148, 161, 162, 276, 340, *See also* consultative status; *See also* Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC)
affectedness, 211, 213, 224, 239
  Affected Peoples' Organizations or Affected Persons' Organizations (APOs), 17, 200, 209, 210, 211, 213
  affected persons or peoples, 5, 17, 213, 231, 251, 351
  all-affected principle, 190, 212
  most affected persons, 23, 201, 209, 211, 212, 213, 215, 219, 340, 352
  most-affected principle, 213
agency
  -based representation, 23, 253, 261, 262, 269, 277, 279, 280
  democratic, 226, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 237, 243, 247, 248
  international organizations', 63, 65, 217, 236, 238, 332
  organs and, 11
Albertone, Manuela, 285
animal (non-human animal)
  consideration *See* consideration
  deliberation *See* deliberation
  interests, 22, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 183, 185, 187, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 196, 197
  representation *See* representation
  representative *See* representative
  welfare codes, 176, 177, 178, 179
Annan, Kofi *See* UN Secretary-General
appointment, 37, 38, 42, 58, 61, 63, 98, 104, 293
  elections, 58, 61, 81, 86, 101, 104, 105, 174, 185, 186, 187, 188, 192, 195, 197, 212, 263, 274, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 302, 303, 306, 311, 353, 355, 357, 359
  international organizations' staff, of, 69
  self-appointed *See* representative
Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN), 106
authority
  coercive, 191
  delegation, 135
  international public, 96
  legitimacy and, 18, 56
  liquid, 363
  non-State actors (NSAs), 62
  political, 73, 264, 358
  public, 22, 46, 47, 48, 55, 154, 155, 156, 157, 167, 168, 270, 309, 363
authorization
  accountability and *See* accountability
  control and *See* control
  representation *See* representation

balance of power, 320, 334, 341, 367
Ban, Ki-moon *See* UN Secretary-General
Becker Lorca, Arnulf, 200
Berman, Ayelet, 147, 273
Besson, Samantha, 25, 31, 33, 37, 93, 319, 343, 345, 348, 350, 353, 354, 355, 358, 359, 361
biases, 196, 304, 314, 316, 324, 328, 331, 338, 341

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 12 Nov 2026 at 08:24:18, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009710558.017

bodies. *See also* organs
consultative, 25, 333, 337, 338, 339, 341
decision-making, 184, 210, 327
executive, 204, 206, 207, 212
independent, 37
intergovernmental, 25, 317, 318, 324, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 342
legislative, 43
multiparty, 338, 339
parliamentary, 99, 101, 104, 109, 328, 337
plenary, 58, 326
principal, 337
representative, 212
subsidiary, 25, 60, 64, 323, 324, 332, 334, 335, 337, 339
Bodin, Jean, 46
Bogdandy, Armin von, 157
Boutros-Ghali, Boutros *See* UN Secretary General
Burke, Edmund, 40
business, 2, 4, 17, 21, 22, 37, 55, 61, 72, 121, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 153, 159, 161, 164, 165, 167, 169, 178, 209, 237, 245, 267, 273, 339, 356, 365, 367, *See also* private organizations

capitalism, 169, 172
capture
interests, of, 121, 155, 177, 331
international organizations, of, 2, 148, 366
Cassese, Sabino, 192, 349
Charnovitz, Steve, 159
Cicero, 79
citizenship
animal, 22, 170, 180, 181, 182, 185, 189
Citizens' conference, 309, 310, 311, 312
European *See* European Union
civil society organizations (CSOs), 5, 9, 11, 12, 17, 22, 23, 54, 68, 70, 114, 124, 126, 141, 142, 145, 147, 148, 152, 153, 154, 156, 167, 168, 169, 172, 174, 186, 187, 196, 197, 198, 199, 209, 210, 211, 213, 216, 241, 245, 248, 251, 271, 273, 305, 324, 331, 339, 345, 347, 351, 355, 356, 357, 358, 366, 367, *See also* Affected Peoples' Organizations (APO), *See also* non-governmental organizations (NGOs)
Claude, Inis L., 208
climate change, 22, 121, 122, 146, 165, 166, 211, 346, *See also* UN Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC)
Cochrane, Alasdair, 173, 193, 194, 195
Conference of the Parties (COP), 118, 146, 148, 152, 153, 154, 155, 166, 172, 196, 203
consent
deficit, 20, 74, 91, 92, 93, 94
State, of *See* State
consideration
animal, 22, 170, 172, 173, 176, 183, 189, 192, 193, 197, 353
constituency
animal, 182, 186, 188, 189, 190, 191
refugees, 23, 226, 236, 243, 244
consultative status, 61, 111, 128, 129, 130, 161, 336, 341, 358, 359, 366
control
authorization and, 264, 271, 274, 275, 278, 281, 282, 351, 354, 366
democratic, 292
international organizations', 333, 340
lack, of, 187
popular, 37, 77, 79, 82, 89, 114, 115, 116, 195, 258, 263, 264, 266, 267, 269, 271, 274, 280, 288, 348, 349, 350, 354, 355, 359
private, 62, 67, 162, 248, 336, 337
procedure, 326
States', 19, 41, 47, 48, 50, 51, 56, 62, 167, 208, 219, 270, 272, 322, 325, 332, 335, 366
cooperation, 40, 52, 106, 111, 112, 132, 159, 164, 181, 202, 204, 205, 207, 208, 218, 228, 240, 241, 242, 255, 314, 323, 328, 362
Covid-19, 152, 172

Daugirdas, Kristina, 149, 150
decision rule, 20, 74, 85, 90, 91, 93, 94
decision-making, 3, 10, 12, 22, 39, 43, 45, 56, 58, 59, 60, 62, 66, 67, 69, 81, 92, 97, 100, 112, 116, 117, 154, 162, 167, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 180, 186, 187, 189, 190, 191, 192, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 205, 211, 228, 231, 232, 236, 244, 246, 258, 259, 283, 284, 298, 304, 305, 306, 312, 313, 315, 316, 318, 321, 326, 328, 336, 345, 346, 349, 350, 352, 354, 362
delegation. *See also* authority
power, of, 84, 86, 261, 263, 277, 278, 335, 362
deliberation, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15, 22, 23, 25, 51, 68, 75, 81, 92, 156, 166, 192, 193, 204, 211, 213, 224, 251, 258, 259, 271, 274, 290, 291, 309, 310, 311, 312, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328,

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 12 Nov 2026 at 08:24:18, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009710558.017

329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 336, 337, 338, 341, 342, 348, 354, 360, 365
animal, 22, 170, 192
democracy
deliberative, 114, 191, 229, 326, 349
democratic backsliding, 321, 341
democratic legitimacy *See* legitimacy
democratization, 20, 21, 25, 50, 96, 97, 99, 114, 122, 138, 191, 312, 315, 320, 322, 342, 344, 346, 349, 354, 361, 365, 367
direct, 82, 88
global, 234
interspecies, 180, *See also* citizenship
representative, 24, 82, 86, 95, 96, 113, 232, 260, 283, 286, 304, 322, 349, 358, 360
social, 132, 304, 307, 308
*demoi*cracy
*demoi*cratic representation *See* representation
*demoi*cratic theory, 76, 77, 78, 81, 88, 90, 356, 357
demos, 24, 75, 78, 79, 80, 81, 87, 88, 180, 228, 231, 285, 286, 288
Dewey, John, 284
diversity
international organizations, 16, 20, 100, 114
representation, 55, 136, 286, 305
social, 106, 116, 135, 304
Dobson, Andrew, 188, 194
Donaldson, Sue, 180, 182, 184, 185
Dryzek, John S., 350
Durkee, Melissa J., 123, 352, 360, 365

Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC) *See* United Nations (UN)
election *See also* vote
appointment *See* appointment
electoral representation *See* representation
referendum, 45, 86, 87
Eleftheriadis, Pavlos, 76
equality
participation, of, 327
political, 194, 258, 259, 266, 268, 273, 281, 348, 353
representation, of, 295
sovereign equality of States, 11, 55, 58, 60, 198, 203, 206, 295, 318, 320, 322
European Union (EU)
Court of Justice of the European Union (CJEU), 290, 298, 308
European citizenship, 285, 290, 292, 294, 298, 299, 310, 312
European citizens' initiatives (ECIs), 174, 309
European Commission, 174, 292, 306, 308, 309
European Council, 13, 96, 99, 287, 306
European Parliament, 13, 96, 98, 103, 109, 110, 174, 286, 287, 288, 289, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 306, 307, 308, 309
Treaty on European Union (TEU), 286, 287, 289, 292, 295, 299, 302, 305, 308
Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union (TFEU), 174, 289, 307
expedience, logic of, 146, 151, 156, 157, 158, 159, 166, 167, 169, 360, 361, 362
expertise, 5, 6, 15, 42, 129, 156, 159, 166, 167, 175, 177, 194, 203, 204, 211, 274, 337, 339, 359
civil society organizations (CSOs), of, 163, 251, 271, *See* civil society organizations (CSOs)
expertocracy, 257
experts, 18, 25, 50, 58, 145, 163, 167, 194, 203, 241, 271, 318, 329, 333, 335, 336, 341, 360, 361
private, 146, 168, 204

federalism, 77, 286
Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO), 12, 17, 60, 65, 66, 148, 172, 178, 201, 210, 219, 331, 334
function
functional ambivalence, 105
metafunctions, 25, 324, 325, 326, 327, 330, 360
functionalism, 24, 254
future generations, 25, 170, 188, 194, 331, 339, 352

Garner, Robert, 180, 190
Global Compact on Refugees (GCR), 24, 67, 226, 236, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 248, 363
global governance, 21, 25, 55, 109, 113, 121, 122, 123, 125, 126, 142, 145, 163, 172, 187, 209, 213, 219, 224, 233, 237, 238, 240, 241, 243, 248, 363, 364
Global South, 25, 152, 179, 200, 201, 210, 358
Grimm, Dieter, 288

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 12 Nov 2026 at 08:24:18, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009710558.017

Habermas, Jürgen, 114, 290, 357
Hart, Herbert L. A., 80, 93
Hobbes, Thomas, 46, 53, 262, 350

indigenous
  peoples, 4, 17, 152, 154, 184, 210, 266, 267, 333, 339, 356
  UN Permanent Forum on Indigenous Issues, 333
individual, 17, 18, 20, 39, 41, 42, 43, 44, 46, 48, 50, 53, 54, 58, 64, 70, 80, 81, 87, 90, 92, 96, 98, 100, 101, 108, 109, 112, 114, 127, 184, 193, 200, 212, 228, 243, 275, 290, 304, 310, 315, 318, 320, 322, 323, 345
  individual-centred approach, 19, 39, 48, 50, 51
institutions (public). *See also* organs
  cities, 4, 17, 44, 50, 54, 67, 68, 261, 265, 266, 268, 275, 347, 356
  regions, 4, 54, 265, 266, 268, 347, 356
  States *See* States
interest
  animal *See* animal
  representation, of *See* representation
International Chamber of Commerce (ICC), 17, 21, 123, 124, 126, 128, 129, 130, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 141, 142, 146, 159, 363
international financial institutions (IFIs), 17, 56, 58, 62
  International Monetary Fund (IMF), 62, 63, 69, 71
  World Bank, 62, 69, 70, 71
International Labour Organization (ILO), 4, 55, 59, 124, 149, 347
International Organization of Employers (IOE), 12, 17, 21, 123, 124, 126, 127, 130, 131, 132, 134, 135, 136, 138, 139, 141, 142, 143, 347, 363
international organizations
  Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) *See* Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN)
  European Union (EU) *See* European Union (EU)
  Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) *See* Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)
  intergovernmental organizations, 21, 74, 108, 112, 121, 130, 135, 143, 160, 210
  International Labour Organization (ILO) *See* International Labour Organization (ILO)
  Inter-Parliamentary Union (IPU) *See* Inter-Parliamentary Union (IPU)
  North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) *See* North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)
  Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE) *See* Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE)
  United Nations (UN) *See* United Nations (UN)
  universal organizations, 207
  World Health Organization (WHO) *See* World Health Organization (WHO)
  World Organization for Animal Health (WOAH) *See* World Organization for Animal Health (WOAH)
  World Trade Organization (WTO) *See* World Trade Organization (WTO)
international relations, 8, 14, 70, 75, 79, 88, 92, 99, 112, 121, 183, 237, 343, 344
Inter-Parliamentary Union (IPU), 17, 98, 99, 102, 106, 108, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 117, 360

Jenks, Wilfred C., 206

Kell, George, 164
Kymlicka, Will, 180

Ladwig, Bernd, 183
Latour, Bruno, 183
lawmaking *See also* decision-making
  institution, 88, 173, 237, 358
  international, 7, 9, 14, 22, 24, 93, 94, 198, 202, 248, 254, 350
  procedures, 12, 171, 196, 266, 272, 326
  processes, 1, 2, 3, 11, 12, 167, 174, 194, 226, 236, 238, 249, 252, 256, 258, 259, 265, 266, 267, 268, 356
  standard-setting, 204
League of Nations (LN), 124, 127, 128, 129, 130, 132, 147, 158, 159, 198, 205
legitimacy
  authority, and *See* authority
  based on influence and/or financial impact, 360, 361
  crisis, of, 210, 314
  cross-legitimization, 130, 135
  deficit, 255, 314, 315, 317, 322
  delegitimization, 314

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 12 Nov 2026 at 08:24:18, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009710558.017

democratic, 1, 3, 6, 8, 9, 14, 19, 23, 24, 25, 56, 57, 61, 69, 71, 72, 84, 97, 98, 155, 177, 194, 199, 201, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 231, 233, 235, 236, 238, 243, 246, 248, 249, 254, 255, 257, 258, 259, 260, 263, 267, 268, 269, 271, 272, 280, 288, 298, 308, 310, 314, 315, 319, 322, 323, 346, 348, 350, 351, 357, 360, 364
epistemic, 360
epistocratic, 360, 361
external, 141
functional, 329
input, 5, 154, 157, 250, 253, 256, 257, 258, 262, 269, 271, 273, 274, 357, 358
internal, 141
lack, of, 109, 143, 284
legitimation narratives, 23
legitimization, 21, 125, 126, 142, 231, 315, 316, 317, 323, 325, 328, 361, 365
normative, 229, 230, 256, 257, 314
output, 5, 155, 166, 250, 256, 257, 262, 269, 270, 271, 274, 357, 358
political, 162, 235, 243, 255, 256, 258, 262
political legitimization, 316
problems, of, 229, 230, 235
procedural, 256
transnational, 329
watchdog, 360, 361
legitimation
democratic, 24, 225, 226, 237, 309, 361
lobbying, 15, 121, 125, 130, 140, 145, 148, 152, 163

mandate, 84, 85, 86, 101, 105, 107, 111, 115, 167, 176, 184, 185, 197, 261, 263, 278, 281, 294, 296, 300, 301, 310, 317, 320, 325, 327, 329, 332, 337, 338, 339, 342, 349, 351, 360, 366
Manin, Bernard, 349
Mansbridge, Jane, 350
Martí, José Luis, 25, 348, 350, 353, 354, 355, 358, 359, 361
Marx, Karl, 27, 206
membership, 11, 37, 39, 46, 97, 102, 107, 127, 135, 138, 154, 162, 164, 204, 233, 235, 239, 243, 277, 300, 329
Mill, James, 43
Montanaro, Laura, 186, 187, 188
multilateralism, 113, 122, 130, 163, 321, 323, 324, 342

natural entities, 25, 329, 331, 339
nature, 171, 192
negotiation, 13, 50, 67, 125, 128, 133, 138, 140, 141, 153, 208, 210, 211, 216, 237, 307, 326, 327, 362, 363, 366, 367
Nicolaïdis, Kalypso, 75, 77
non-governmental organizations (NGOs), 2, 4, 11, 12, 17, 37, 55, 56, 61, 68, 70, 71, 72, 114, 126, 128, 130, 135, 141, 143, 147, 149, 160, 161, 162, 163, 167, 177, 200, 209, 210, 211, 213, 237, 240, 265, 267, 355, 356, 358, 359, 360, 366
non-State actors (NSAs), 21, 25, 55, 61, 62, 66, 70, 97, 126, 131, 144, 145, 158, 160, 161, 163, 165, 166, 168, 243, 246, 273, 318, 320, 322, 324, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 347, 348, 356, 357, 365, 366
Framework of Engagement with Non-State Actors (FENSA), 61, 167
normativity, 228
North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 101, 102, 107, 110, 111, 208, 292
nuclear disarmament
Treaty on a general prohibition of nuclear weapons (TPNW), or 'Ban Treaty', 199, 201, 213, 216, 217, 218

one State one vote *See* vote
Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE), 101, 102, 107, 110
organs, 1, 2, 5, 10, 11, 12, 23, 60, 61, 99, 101, 105, 109, 111, 116, 129, 176, 198, 203, 205, 206, 207, 208, 215, 218, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 259, 260, 261, 264, 265, 266, 269, 271, 276, 279, 280, 282, 283, 288, 289, 306, 313, 316, 335, 355, 366, *See also* bodies

parliament
agora, 184
citizens' assembly, 42, 87, 195, 311, 351
European Parliament *See* European Union (UE)
international parliamentary institutions, 20, 99, 100, 101, 105, 106, 107, 108, 116
Central American Parliament (PARLACEN), 103
Latin American and Caribbean Parliament (Parlatino), 102, 106
NATO Parliamentary Assembly, 102, 107, 110
OSCE Parliamentary Assembly, 102, 110

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 12 Nov 2026 at 08:24:18, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009710558.017

parliament (cont.)
PCWTO Parliamentary Conference on the World Trade Organization, 110
Parliament of the Andean Community (Andean Parliament), 104, 107, 110
Parliament of the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS), 105, 107, 109
Parliament of the Southern Common Market (PARLASUR), 104, 110
interparliamentary assemblies, 99, 101, 105, 106, 108, 110, 116
ASEAN Inter-Parliamentary Assembly (AIPA), 106, 116
Benelux Inter Parliamentary Assembly, 103
national parliaments, 20, 96, 98, 101, 102, 104, 106, 107, 112, 113, 114, 117, 287, 293, 294, 337, 339
parliamentarism, 95, 98, 311
parliamentarization, 20, 95, 98, 99, 100, 114, 116, 118
World Assembly of Local and Regional Governments, 67
world parliamentary assembly, 7
participation, 5, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15, 166, 194, 198, 226, 236, 251, 259, 264, 265, 272, 273, 278, 303, 306, 307, 312, 313, 317, 321, 329, 341, 352, 354, 361, 362, 363, 365, 367, *See also* representation
animal representatives, 195
cities, 68
citizen, 273, 284, 309, 351
civil society organizations (CSOs), 9, 61, 160, 162, 174, 200, 209, 210, 211, 355, 366
equal/unequal, 318, 320, 327, 345, 348, 353
International Chamber of Commerce (ICC) and International Organizations of Employers (IOE), 126, 127, 128, 130, 132, 134, 141
marginalized groups, 152
most affected, 212, 213
non-State actors (NSAs), 320, 330, 332, 336, 338, 339, 340, 347, 348, 365
people, 106, 314, 328, 329, 346
private sector, 21, 61, 121, 123, 125, 131, 142, 145, 146, 149, 150, 151, 158, 159, 165, 168, 169, 359, 360, 365
public, 224, 322
refugee, 244, 245, 247
stakeholders, 2, 122, 155, 177, 192, 241
State, 58, 323
people, *See also demos*, indigenous, publics
citizens, 13, 20, 23, 24, 45, 54, 73, 77, 79, 80, 81, 82, 86, 87, 89, 90, 92, 93, 94, 96, 106, 110, 112, 113, 114, 116, 134, 164, 174, 181, 183, 189, 195, 212, 258, 273, 275, 280, 284, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 294, 295, 296, 297, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 326, 327, 339, 351, 362, 367
populace, 17, 19
Pitkin, Hanna F., 15, 186, 188, 213, 351
pluralism, 296, 324, 330, 364
Politis, Nicolas, 205
private
law, 189, 261, 269, 275, 277, 278, 279
law analogies, 23, 253, 275, 276, 278, 279, 282
private organizations
civil society organizations (CSOs) *See* civil society organizations (CSOs)
employers' organizations, 4, 11, 17, 21, 37, 124, 126, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 140, 149, 160, *See also* International Organizations of Employers (IOE)
labour organizations, 160
multinational corporations *See* business
non-governmental organizations (NGOs) *See* non-governmental organizations (NGOs)
patients' associations, 4, 37
philantropic communities, 2, 66, 70, 149, 150, 202, 204, 360
refugee organizations, 12, 17, *See also* Global Compact on Refugees (GCR)
religious organizations, 83, 261, 267, 356
trade unions or associations, 4, 11, 17, 18, 21, 37, 54, 125, 127, 132, 135, 141, 143, 144, 267, 273, 356
private sector, 61, 130, 131, 133, 134, 136, 139, 142, 146, 147, 148, 149, *See also* control, *See also* expertise, *See also* private organizations
public-private
organizations, 255
partnerships, 21, 141, 147, 150, 165
relationships, 146, 159
publics, 17, 24, 81, 253, 254, 257, 265, 267, 268, 269, 273, 278, 279, 282, 366, *See also* people

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 12 Nov 2026 at 08:24:18, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009710558.017

Quesnel, Martin, 108

Ranganathan, Surabhi, 214
Reinach, Adolf, 80
Reinsch, Paul, 205
representation
  act for, 261, 280
  agency-based, 23, 261, 269, 277, 279, 280
  altruistic, 2, 274, 359
  animal, 21, 22, 170, 174, 181, 182, 183, 185, 189, 190, 193, 195, 196, 197, 353
  authorization, 280
  civil society organizations (CSOs), 124, 162, 198, 200, 209, 271, 358
  constitutive, 23, 226, 234, 235, 238, 239, 240, 243, 248
  constructivist, 2, 185, 234
  conventional, 261, 277, 278
  delegate, 262
  delegation-based, 261
  *demoi*cratic, 20, 73, 74, 75, 77, 82, 86, 87, 88, 92, 93, 94, 292
  descriptive, 25, 83, 184, 213, 351, 359
  electoral, 8, 9, 14, 259, 274
  epistemic, 2, 274, 351
  equal/unequal, 4, 161, 206, 207, 317, 320, 323
  four modes of, 19, 57, 72, 351
  future generations, of, 194
  incorporation-based, 23, 253, 261, 269, 277, 279, 280
  indirect, 345
  institution, 280
  institutional, 279
  interests, of, 134, 155, 156, 159, 274, 360
  International Chamber of Commerce and International Organizations of Employers, 21, 126, 135, 141
  international law, of, 13, 15, 253, 261, 270, 275, 276, 277, 279, 281
  logic, of, 145, 151, 155, 156, 157, 161, 163, 167, 360, 361, *See also expedience*, logic of
  mandate, 280
  medieval *jus commune*, 261, 275, 277, 279
  mimetic, 25, 274, 359
  multiple, 72, 265, 267, 359, 364, 366
  multiple international representation system (MIRS), 11, 24, 25, 251, 252, 267, 268, 319, 355, 357
  non-State, 56
  parliamentary, 19, 20, 99, 103, 113, 117, 292, 294, 298, 307, 311
  peoples, 9, 24, 38, 47, 52, 54, 79, 157, 163, 256, 265, 267, 289, 296, 314, 348, 356
  personal, 261, 277, 279
  political, 82, 90, 230, 233, 236, 248, 253, 261, 262, 263, 271, 278, 281, 284, 285, 290, 294, 297, 309, 312, 352
  private law, of, 261, 269, 275, 277, 278
  private sector, 21, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 129, 134, 136, 138, 139, 141, 142, 148, 365
  proportional, 92
  public law, of, 261, 275
  refugee communities, of, 242, 244, 266, 356
  regional, 60, 175
  religious, 266
  responsive / indicative, 42
  social, 84
  stand as, 261, 280
  State, 24, 39, 47, 48, 79, 93, 97, 98, 118, 254, 271, 276, 282, 289, 296, 316, 328, 342
  statistic, 2, 274, 359
  surrogate, 188
  the most affected, of, 201
  transnational, 109, 231, 301, 303
  tripartism, 132
  trustee, 262
  universal, 135
representative
  ambassador, 40, 47, 203
  animal, 174, 182, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 193, 194, 195, 196
  delegate, 25, 101, 104, 106, 131, 137, 145, 148, 150, 153, 167, 174, 177, 184, 203, 262, 335, 339
  diplomatic, 198, 203
  link, 98, 100, 101, 106, 108, 111, 112, 113, 126
  parliamentarian
    Inter-Parliamentary Union (IPU), 106
    member of the European Parliament, 293, 295, 298
    national, 101, 105, 106, 107, 112, 114, 116, 117, 280, 328, 337, 345, 360
    North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 101
    Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE), 107
    Pan African, 107
    PARLASUR, 110
  political, 81, 85, 183, 231, 244, 251, 278
  self-appointed, 6, 186, 187, 234, 251, 275, 351
  spokesperson, 41, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 123, 124, 129, 135, 141, 143
  trustee, 185, 193, 194, 262, 263

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 12 Nov 2026 at 08:24:18, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009710558.017

responsibility, 70, 114, 141, 231, 235, 241, 246, 247, 273, 310, 335, 341, 351
responsiveness, 22, 85, 87, 169, 183, 186, 197, 353
Ronzoni, Miriam, 77
Rosanvallon, Pierre, 212, 358, 359, 363
Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 45, 46, 53, 81, 229, 233

Saward, Michael, 185
Searle, John, 80, 81
Siéyès, Emmanuel-Joseph, 29, 53, 349
Smith, Barry, 80
Smith, Kimberley K., 181
social ontology, 20, 80
socio-historical perspective, 21, 123, 125, 143
sovereignty
  popular, 78, 88, 253, 258, 277, 286, 293
  State, 46, 204, 277, 357, 363, 365
stakeholders, 2, 5, 22, 68, 70, 114, 118, 122, 145, 149, 150, 155, 163, 165, 177, 192, 204, 239, 241, 242, 246, 248, 251, 273, 323, 331, 333, 347, 363, *See also* participation
State
  consent, 75, 92, 93, 94, 198, 203, 204, 206, 208, 316, 317, 323, 327, 332, 360
  democratic, 25, 45, 75, 173, 193, 194, 223, 225, 260, 266, 278, 314, 321, 329, 345, 355, 357
  Global South *See* Global South
  Nation-State, 157, 171, 172, 190, 193, 196, 212, 312, 316
  Western, 208, 272, 342
State-independent body, 19, 37, 38, 40, 50, 51, 52, 54, *See also* bodies
Steffek, Jens, 114, 130

Thunberg, Greta, 153
transnational
  constituency, 23, 226, 235, 236, 239, 240, 243, 244, 248
  legitimacy *See* legitimacy
  people, 81, 210, 224, 233, 312, 339, 361, 367
  public space, 298, 306, 308, 311, 312
treaty-making, 75, 184, 208, 215
  rebellious, 23, 209, 215, 218
Troper, Michel, 285
Tully, Stephen, 161

unilateralism, 316, 328
United Nations (UN)
  Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC), 60, 61, 64, 111, 128, 129, 130, 147, 160, 161, 162, 163, 168, 333, 358, 366
  Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) *See* Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)
  International Organization for Migration (IOM), 4, 68, 150
  UN Charter, 61, 97, 111, 128, 160
  UN Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC), 146, 148, 152, 166, 196
  UN General Assembly (UNGA), 23, 58, 60, 111, 112, 114, 117, 128, 130, 160, 193, 199, 201, 207, 208, 215, 226, 240, 241, 243, 244, 245, 246, 248, 321
  UN High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), 12, 17, 23, 226, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 248
  UN International Court of Justice (ICJ), 64, 65, 66, 199, 208
  UN Secretary-General, 65, 112, 115, 117, 131, 133, 162, 163, 164, 165, 169, 366
  UN Security Council, 56, 60, 65, 160, 199, 206, 207, 208, 345
  UN Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), 21, 67, 115, 147, 172

veto, 19, 49, 76, 90, 91, 92, 93, 161, 206, 207, 218, 278, 308, 309, 317, 356, 357, *See also* vote
Vink, Janneke, 180, 189
vote
  majority rule, 90, 91, 92, 198, 201, 316
  majority voting, 53, 94, 201, 205, 207
  minority votes, 91
  minority-majority quota, 91
  one State one vote, 56, 59, 198, 203, 205, 207, 208, 218, 328, 344, 345
  unanimity rule, 74, 91, 92, 198
  veto *See* veto
  weighted voting, 198, 205, 207

Weber, Max, 322
World Health Organization (WHO), 4, 61, 123, 148, 200, 210, 334, 360
  WHO Health Assembly, 334
World Organization for Animal Health (WOAH), 17, 21, 170, 171, 172, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 182, 187, 188, 191, 192, 196, 197
World Trade Organization (WTO), 110, 121, 172

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 12 Nov 2026 at 08:24:18, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009710558.017