CLASSIFICATION SCHEME

Part One	International Law in General
Part Two	Sources of International Law
Part Three	Subjects of International Law
Part Four	The Position of the Individual in International Law
Part Five	Organs of the State
Part Six	The Law of Treaties
Part Seven	Personal Jurisdiction of the State
Part Eight	State Territory and Territorial Jurisdiction
Part Nine	Seas, Waterways
Part Ten	The Air Space, Outer Space
Part Eleven	Responsibility
Part Twelve	Pacific Settlement of Disputes
Part Thirteen	Coercion and Use of Force Short of War
Part Fourteen	Armed Conflicts (War)
Part Fifteen	Neutrality, Non-Belligerency
Part Sixteen	Legal Aspects of International Relations in Various Matters

Netherlands Yearbook of International Law
Volume XL – 2009 – pp. 231–248
doi:10.1017/S0167676809000051

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0167676809000051 Published online by Cambridge University Press

*	**1.**	**Part One:**	**INTERNATIONAL LAW IN GENERAL**
	1.0	0	HISTORY
*	1.1	I	NATURE, BASIS, PURPOSE
	1.10		A. In general
	1.11		B. Theoretical and philosophical aspects of international law
	1.12		C. Impact of ideologies and religions on international law (see also 1.17)
	1.13		D. The nature of international rights and duties
	1.131		1. *Jus cogens* in international law (see also 6.426)
	1.132		2. Effectiveness
	1.133		3. Abuse of rights
	1.134		4. Estoppel
	1.135		5. Prescription
	1.136		6. General principles of international law (see 2.2)
	1.14		E. Relation between public international law and other fields of law relating to transnational relationships
	1.15		F. Political, economic and other non-legal aspects of international relations and their impact on international law
	1.16		G. Role of law in international relations (see also 12.12)
	1.17		H. Attitude of various groups of States towards international law (see also 1.12)
	1.171		1. Western States
	1.172		2. American States
	1.173		3. Newly independent States
	1.174		4. Communist States
	1.175		5. Other groups of States
	1.176		6. Dutch practice
	1.18		I. Regional international law (see also 3.222)
	1.19		J. General – particular international law
*	1.2	II	RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN INTERNATIONAL LAW AND MUNICIPAL LAW
*	1.20		A. In general
	1.201		1. Monist and dualist theories
	1.202		2. Enforcement of international law in municipal law
	1.203		3. Conflict between international law and municipal law
	1.204		4. Self-executing provisions of treaties or decisions of international organizations
*	1.21		B. International law in municipal courts
*	1.22		C. Municipal remedies for violation of international law
	1.23		D. Supranational law and municipal law
	1.3	III	PEACE RESEARCH
*	**2.**	**Part Two:**	**SOURCES OF INTERNATIONAL LAW**
	2.0	0	In general
	2.01		A. Conflicts between sources (see also 6.223 and 6.224)

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0167676809000051 Published online by Cambridge University Press

*	2.1	I	TREATIES (see also 6.)
*	2.2	II	CUSTOM
	2.21		A. Usage
*	2.3	III	GENERAL PRINCIPLES OF LAW
*	2.4	IV	JUDICIAL DECISIONS (see also 12.26 et seq.)
*	2.5	V	OPINIONS OF WRITERS
*	2.6	VI	EQUITY
*	2.7	VII	UNILATERAL ACTS
	2.71		A. Unilateral acts of States (see also 13.1)
*	2.72		B. Acts and decisions of international organizations (see 3.213)
*	2.73		C. Acts and decisions of international conferences (see also 6.)
*	2.8	VIII	CODIFICATION AND PROGRESSIVE DEVELOPMENT
*	2.9	IX	COMITY (for diplomatic custom: see 5.271)
	2.10	X	CODES OF CONDUCT
*	**3.**	**Part Three:**	**SUBJECTS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW**
	3.0	0	In general
*	3.1	I	STATES
*	3.11		A. International status; fundamental rights and duties
	3.110		0. In general
*	3.111		1. Sovereignty and independence (see also 8.21)
*	3.112		2. Non-intervention (see also 13.14 and 13.222)
*	3.113		3. Domestic jurisdiction
*	3.114		4. Equality of States
	3.1141		a. Immunity of foreign States and of their organs and property
	3.1142		b. Recognition and enforcement of acts of foreign States (see 8.24)
	3.115		5. Economic rights and duties of States
	3.116		6. Other fundamental rights and duties of States (see also 11.215 and 14.1124)
*	3.12		B. Recognition (see also 2.71, for recognition of insurgency and belligerency: see 3.31, 3.32)
	3.120		0. In general
*	3.121		1. Recognition of States
*	3.122		2. Recognition of governments
*	3.123		3. Forms of recognition

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0167676809000051 Published online by Cambridge University Press

*	3.1231		a. *De facto* and *de jure* recognition
*	3.1232		b. Conditional recognition
*	3.1233		c. Implied recognition
*	3.1234		d. Collective recognition
*	3.124		4. Retroactive effect of recognition
*	3.125		5. Non-recognition
*	3.13		C. Types of States
*	3.131		1. Unitary States, federal States and confederations
*	3.132		2. Personal unions, real unions (also the Commonwealth and the Kingdom of the Netherlands)
*	3.133		3. Permanently neutral States (see also 15.2 and 15.3)
*	3.134		4. Dependent States (see also 3.34)
*	3.1341		a. Protectorates
*	3.1342		b. Vassal States
	3.1343		c. 'Satellite' States
	3.135		5. Divided States
*	3.14		D. Formation, continuity and succession of States (for succession of international organizations: see 3.216)
*	3.141		1. Formation
	3.1411		a. Self-determination
	3.1412		b. Decolonization
*	3.142		2. Identity, continuity
*	3.143		3. The effect of territorial change
*	3.144		4. The effect of extinction of States
*	3.2	II	INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS (see also 12.28)
*	3.21		A. In general
*	3.211		1. Legal status
	3.2111		a. Personality, recognition
*	3.2112		b. Powers, including treaty-making power (see also 6.61)
	3.21121		(i) Competence of various organs
	3.21122		(ii) Procedure of decision-making
*	3.2113		c. Privileges and immunities
	3.2114		d. Financial arrangements
*	3.212		2. Participation of States in the activities of international organizations
*	3.2121		a. Admission
*	3.2122		b. Suspension, withdrawal, expulsion
*	3.2123		c. Obligations (and rights) of membership
*	3.2124		d. Representation of States
*	3.213		3. Legal effect of acts of international organizations
*	3.214		4. International officials
	3.2141		a. Legal status
	3.2142		b. Administrative jurisdiction
*	3.215		5. Responsibility of international organizations (see 11)
	3.216		6. Succession of international organizations
	3.217		7. Co-operation and co-ordination between international organizations

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0167676809000051 Published online by Cambridge University Press

*	3.22		B. Particular aspects
*	3.221		1. Universal organizations (in alphabetical order)
*	3.222		2. Regional organizations (in alphabetical order; see also 1.18)
*	3.223		3. Organizations constituting integrated (economic, etc.) communities (in alphabetical order)
*	3.224		4. Other types of organizations (in alphabetical order; including non-governmental organizations)
*	3.3	III	OTHER SUBJECTS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW
*	3.31		A. Insurgents; national liberation movements
*	3.32		B. Belligerents
*	3.33		C. The Holy See
	3.34		D. Non-autonomous territories (see also 3.134)
*	3.341		1. Mandated territories
*	3.342		2. Trust territories
*	3.343		3. Condominiums
*	3.344		4. Special regimes (e.g., Cracow, Danzig, territories under UN administration, etc.)
	3.345		5. Colonies and similar regimes
	3.35		E. Natural persons (see also 3.214; for international responsibility: see 11.241)
	3.36		F. Corporations (for international responsibility: see 11.243)
	3.361		1. National corporations
	3.362		2. International corporations
	3.363		3. Transnational corporations
*	3.37		G. Miscellaneous
	3.371		1. Tribes
	3.372		2. Chartered companies
	3.373		3. Indigenous peoples
*	**4.**	**Part Four:**	**THE POSITION OF THE INDIVIDUAL (INCLUDING THE CORPORATION) IN INTERNATIONAL LAW** (see also 3.35 and 3.36)
*	4.1	I	NATIONALITY
	4.10		A. In general; function; nationality and citizenship; 'protected persons'
	4.11		B. Rights and duties attached to nationality
	4.12		C. Acquisition
	4.13		D. Loss
	4.14		E. Option
	4.15		F. Multiple nationality
	4.16		G. Married women
	4.17		H. Right of expatriation and repatriation
	4.18		I. Corporations
*	4.2	II	DIPLOMATIC PROTECTION (see 11.)
*	4.3	III	ALIENS OR NON-NATIONALS (for enemy persons and property: see 14.1223)

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0167676809000051 Published online by Cambridge University Press

	4.31		A. Admittance (for expulsion: see 4.65)
	4.311		1. Freedom of establishment
	4.32		B. Passports and visas
	4.33		C. Status of aliens; general standard of treatment
	4.34		D. National jurisdiction over aliens (see also 8.233 and 11.3)
	4.340		0. In general
	4.341		1. Exhaustion of local remedies (see 11.21712)
	4.342		2. Denial of justice
	4.343		3. Calvo clause
	4.35		E. Extraterritorial jurisdiction (see 7.2 et seq.)
	4.36		F. Rights and duties of aliens (see also 4.311)
	4.361		1. Duties
	4.362		2. Property rights (see also 16.141)
	4.3621		a. Nationalization, expropriation
	4.3622		b. Reparation (see 11.216)
	4.363		3. Other rights
*	4.4	IV	MINORITIES (see also 4.7 et seq.)
	4.41		A. Genocide (see also 11.)
*	4.5	V	STATELESSNESS, REFUGEES, SLAVERY
	4.51		A. Statelessness (including factual statelessness)
	4.52		B. Refugees
	4.53		C. Slavery (see 16.52)
*	4.6	VI	IMMIGRATION, EMIGRATION, EXTRADITION, EXPULSION, ASYLUM
	4.61		A. Immigration
	4.62		B. Emigration
	4.63		C. Extradition
	4.64		D. Other assistance in criminal matters (for judicial assistance in other fields: see 16.7241)
	4.65		E. Expulsion
	4.66		F. Asylum (for diplomatic asylum: see 5.28)
*	4.7	VII	PROTECTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND FUNDAMENTAL FREEDOMS (the various rights successively)
	4.71		A. Individual right of petition
	4.72		B. Universal Declaration, 1948
	4.73		C. European Convention, 1950
	4.74		D. UN Covenants
	4.741		1. Civil and Political Rights
	4.742		2. Economic and Social Rights
	4.75		E. European Social Charter
*	4.8	VIII	RESPONSIBILITY OF THE INDIVIDUAL (see 11.)

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0167676809000051 Published online by Cambridge University Press

*	**5.**	**Part Five:**	**ORGANS OF THE STATE**
	5.0	0	In general: representation of States (for representation in international organizations: see 3.2124)
	5.01		A. Diplomacy
*	5.1	I	THE HEAD OF STATE, THE FOREIGN MINISTER, THE GOVERNMENT, etc.
	5.10		A. In general
	5.11		B. Head of State
	5.12		C. The Government
	5.13		D. The Ministers
	5.14		E. Other central State organs
*	5.2	II	DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS
	5.21		A. Diplomatic relations: right of legation
	5.210		0. In general
	5.211		1. Establishment
	5.22		B. Internal structure of the foreign service and of the diplomatic mission
	5.23		C. Ranks, level, and precedence
	5.231		1. [Heads of] missions
	5.232		2. Staff members and other personnel
	5.233		3. Diplomatic corps; precedence
	5.24		D. Appointment
	5.241		1. Head of the mission
	5.242		2. Staff members
	5.243		3. Other personnel
	5.25		E. Commencement and termination of the mission
	5.251		1. Commencement
	5.252		2. Termination, declaration of *persona non grata*, severance of diplomatic relations (see also 13.18 and 14.1221)
	5.26		F. Functions (for diplomatic protection: see 11.2171)
	5.27		G. Status of the diplomat in the host State
	5.271		1. Diplomatic custom (see also 2.9)
	5.272		2. Duties
	5.273		3. Inviolability of person, premises and archives, freedom of movement and communication
	5.274		4. Immunities
	5.275		5. Privileges
	5.276		6. Waiver of immunities and privileges
	5.28		H. Diplomatic asylum (for territorial asylum: see 4.66)
	5.29		I. Diplomatic representation in common
	5.291		1. Temporary representation of another State
	5.292		2. Joint representation
*	5.3	III	CONSULS AND CONSULATES
	5.31		A. Consular relations: general, historical development
	5.32		B. Internal structure of the consular service and of the consular mission
	5.33		C. Establishment of consular relations: consular treaties

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0167676809000051 Published online by Cambridge University Press

	5.34		D. Ranks and appointment
	5.341		1. Ranks
	5.342		2. Appointment
	5.35		E. Commencement and termination of the mission
	5.36		F. Functions
	5.360		0. In general
	5.361		1. Trade
	5.362		2. Shipping
	5.363		3. Protection of citizens (see also 11.2171)
	5.364		4. Passports and visas
	5.365		5. Public functions in the field of private law
	5.366		6. Consular jurisdiction (see 7.232)
	5.367		7. Diplomatic functions
	5.37		G. Status of the consul in the host State
	5.370		0. In general
	5.371		1. Inviolability of person, premises, archives, etc.
	5.372		2. Immunities
	5.373		3. Privileges
	5.374		4. Waiver of immunities and privileges
*	5.4	IV	SPECIAL MISSIONS (Ad hoc diplomacy)
*	5.5	V	TRADE DELEGATIONS, INFORMATION CENTRES, etc.
*	5.6	VI	ARMED FORCES (see also 7.25)
	5.7	VII	MISSIONS OF STATES TO INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS
	5.8	VIII	EXPERTS, TECHNICIANS, etc.
*	**6.**	**Part Six:**	**THE LAW OF TREATIES**
	6.0	0	In general (for peace treaties: see 14.1292)
	6.01		A. Reciprocity
	6.02-6.03		*reserved*
	6.04		D. International contracts: 'quasi-international law'
	6.05		E. Concordats
	6.06		F. Memorandum of Understanding
*	6.1	I	CONCLUSION AND ENTRY INTO FORCE
*	6.11		A. Conclusion
	6.111		1. Adoption and authentication of the text
	6.112		2. Signature
	6.113		3. Ratification, acceptance, approval
	6.114		4. Accession
	6.115		5. Exchange or deposit of instruments of ratification, acceptance, approval or accession
*	6.12		B. Reservations to multilateral treaties
*	6.13		C. Entry into force

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0167676809000051 Published online by Cambridge University Press

*	6.2	II	OBSERVANCE, APPLICATION AND INTERPRETATION OF TREATIES
*	6.21		A. The observance of treaties
	6.211		1. *Pacta sunt servanda*
*	6.22		B. The application of treaties
	6.221		1. [Non-]retroactivity
	6.222		2. Application to territory (for State succession: see 3.143)
	6.223		3. Application of successive treaties (see also 2.01)
	6.224		4. Conflicts between treaties (see also 2.01)
	6.225		5. Application of provisions contained in treaties not yet in force
*	6.23		C. The interpretation of treaties
*	6.24		D. Treaties and third States or their nationals
	6.240		0. In general
	6.241		1. Treaties providing for obligations for third States
	6.242		2. Treaties providing for rights for third States
*	6.3	III	AMENDMENT AND MODIFICATION OF TREATIES
*	6.4	IV	INVALIDITY, TERMINATION AND SUSPENSION OF OPERATION
*	6.41		A. General rules
*	6.42		B. Invalidity
	6.421		1. Municipal provisions
	6.422		2. Error
	6.423		3. Fraud
	6.424		4. Corruption of the representative of the State
	6.425		5. Coercion (for peace treaties: see 14.1292 et seq.)
	6.4251		a. 'Unequal treaties'
	6.426		6. Treaties conflicting with a peremptory norm of general international law (*jus cogens*) (see also 1.131)
*	6.43		C. Termination and suspension of operation
	6.431		1. By consent of the parties
	6.432		2. As a consequence of breach
	6.433		3. As a consequence of war (see 14.1222)
	6.434		4. Unilateral denunciation
	6.4341		a. Fundamental change of circumstances
*	6.44		D. Procedure
*	6.45		E. Consequences
*	6.5	V	DEPOSITARIES, NOTIFICATIONS, CORRECTIONS AND REGISTRATION
	6.6	VI	PARTICULAR KINDS OF TREATIES (for peace treaties: see 14.129 et seq.)
	6.61		A. Treaties concluded by international organizations (see also 3.2112)
*	**7.**	**Part Seven:**	**PERSONAL JURISDICTION OF THE STATE**
*	7.1	I	GENERAL CONCEPTION

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0167676809000051 Published online by Cambridge University Press

*	7.2	II	EXERCISE
	7.21		A. Extraterritorial scope of legislative acts
	7.211		1. Personality principle
	7.212		2. Protection principle
	7.213		3. Universality principle
	7.22		B. Extraterritorial effects of acts of State (see 8.24)
	7.23		C. Extraterritorial regimes
*	7.231		1. Capitulations (see also 6.4251)
*	7.232		2. Consular jurisdiction
*	7.233		3. Mixed courts (see also 12.273)
	7.24		D. Governments in exile (see also 14.1262)
*	7.25		E. Military jurisdiction (see also 5.6)
*	7.26		F. On the high seas including artificial islands and foreign ships (see 9.6 et seq.)
*	7.27		G. In polar regions
*	7.28		H. On *terra nullius*
	7.29		I. In aircraft (see also 10.23)

*	**8.**	**Part Eight:**	**STATE TERRITORY AND TERRITORIAL JURISDICTION**
*	8.1	I	PARTS OF TERRITORY, DELIMITATION
*	8.11		A. Frontiers
*	8.12		B. Relations of '*voisinage*'
*	8.13		C. The subsoil
*	8.14		D. The territorial sea (see 9.1 et seq.)
*	8.15		E. Lakes, inland and land-locked seas (see 9.8)
*	8.16		F. The air space (see 10.1 et seq.)
*	8.2	II	TERRITORIAL JURISDICTION
*	8.21		A. Territorial sovereignty (see also 3.111)
*	8.22		B. Limitations upon territorial jurisdiction
	8.221		1. Servitudes
	8.222		2. Leases
	8.223		3. Right of transit (see also 9.121, 9.618 an 16.411)
*	8.23		C. Concurrent territorial jurisdiction and extra-territoriality
	8.231		1. Immunity of foreign States and of their organs and property (see 3.1141, 5.274 and 5.372)
	8.232		2. Immunity of international organizations (see 3.2113)
	8.233		3. Concurrent jurisdiction of the flag State and another State
	8.24		D. Recognition and enforcement of acts of foreign States
	8.241		1. 'Act of State' doctrine (see also 7.2)
*	8.3	III	ACQUISITION AND TRANSFER OF TERRITORY
*	8.31		A. Acquisition (various modes of)
*	8.32		B. Transfer (various modes of)
*	**9.**	**Part Nine:**	**SEAS, WATERWAYS**
	9.0	0	In general

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0167676809000051 Published online by Cambridge University Press

*	9.1	I	THE TERRITORIAL SEA
*	9.11		A. Admeasurement
	9.111		1. Archipelagos
	9.112		2. Historic waters
	9.113		3. Ports and roadsteads
*	9.12		B. Legal status
*	9.121		1. The right of innocent passage
*	9.122		2. The regime of merchant vessels
*	9.123		3. The regime of public ships other than warships
*	9.124		4. Warships
	9.125		5. Fishery
*	9.2	II	THE CONTIGUOUS ZONE
*	9.3	III	BAYS AND GULFS
*	9.4	IV	STRAITS
*	9.5	V	CANALS
*	9.6	VI	THE HIGH SEAS
*	9.61		A. Freedom of the seas
*	9.611		1. Navigation (see also 16.44)
*	9.612		2. Fishery
	9.6121		a. Fishery zones
*	9.613		3. Submarine cables and pipelines
*	9.614		4. The right of overflight
*	9.615		5. Scientific research and hydrography
*	9.616		6. Exploration and exploitation of the seabed and the subsoil
	9.6161		a. Artificial islands (see also 9.634)
	9.617		7. Radio and television transmissions (see also in general: 10.4 and 16.47)
	9.618		8. Land-locked States
	9.619		9. Exclusive economic zone
*	9.62		B. The status of ships (nationality of vessels, the flag, and other questions) (see also 16.44)
	9.63		C. Jurisdiction of a State on the high seas
*	9.631		1. Hot pursuit (for hot pursuit in general: see 8.21; in the air: see 10.13)
*	9.632		2. Visit and search
*	9.633		3. Piracy
	9.634		4. Artificial islands
*	9.64		D. Conservation of living resources
*	9.65		E. Pollution (see also 16.55)
	9.66		F. Collisions, assistance, salvage (see 16.441)
*	9.7	VII	THE CONTINENTAL SHELF
*	9.8	VIII	INLAND AND LAND-LOCKED SEAS
	9.81		A. Inland seas and lakes
	9.82		B. [International] land-locked seas
	9.83		C. Internal waters

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0167676809000051 Published online by Cambridge University Press

*	9.9	IX	RIVERS
	9.91		A. National rivers
	9.92		B. International rivers
	9.921		1. Status
	9.922		2. Shipping
	9.923		3. Other uses
	9.924		4. Pollution (see also 16.55)
	9.925		5. Salinization
*	**10.**	**Part Ten:**	**THE AIR SPACE, OUTER SPACE**
*	10.1	I	SOVEREIGNTY OVER AIR SPACE
*	10.11		A. Extent
*	10.12		B. Limitations, international air space
	10.13		C. Hot pursuit (see also 8.21 and 9.631)
*	10.2	II	AIR NAVIGATION
*	10.21		A. Civil aviation (for traffic and transport matters: see also 16.45)
*	10.211		1. Legal status of aircraft
*	10.212		2. Treaty regime
*	10.22		B. Military aviation
	10.23		C. Unlawful seizure of aircraft and interference with aviation (see also 7.29)
*	10.3	III	OUTER SPACE
*	10.4	IV	TELECOMMUNICATIONS (see also 9.617 and 16.47)
	10.5	V	AIR POLLUTION AND POLLUTION FROM NOISE (see also 16.55)
	10.6	VI	METEOROLOGY
*	**11.**	**Part Eleven:**	**RESPONSIBILITY**
*	11.1	I	GENERAL CONCEPTION
	11.12	A.	International tort and delict
*	11.2	II	RESPONSIBLE ENTITIES
*	11.21		A. States
*	11.211		1. The elements of responsibility (unlawfulness of the act, imputability to the State)
	11.2111		a. Acts of private persons
	11.2112		b. Acts of organs (see 11.212-11.214)
*	11.212		2. Executive acts
*	11.213		3. Legislative acts
*	11.214		4. Judicial acts

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0167676809000051 Published online by Cambridge University Press

*	11.215		5. Factors excluding responsibility (self-defence, necessity, reprisals) (see also 3.116 and 13.1)
*	11.216		6. Reparation (restitution *in integrum*, damages, satisfaction, guarantees)
*	11.217		7. Procedure
*	11.2171		a. Diplomatic protection
*	11.21711		(i) Nationality of claims
*	11.21712		(ii) Exhaustion of local remedies
*	11.2172		b. Peaceful settlement (see 12.)
*	11.22		B. International organizations
*	11.23		C. Other subjects of international law
*	11.24		D. Individuals and groups of individuals, including corporations (see also 11.3)
	11.241		1. Individuals
	11.242		2. Groups of individuals
	11.243		3. Corporations
	11.3	III	'INTERNATIONAL CRIMES', WAR CRIMES, CRIMES AGAINST PEACE, CRIMES AGAINST HUMANITY (for genocide: see also 4.41; for piracy: see 9.633; for unlawful seizure of aircraft and interference with aviation: see 10.23)
	11.31		A. Terrorism
*	**12.**	**Part Twelve:**	**PACIFIC SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES**
*	12.1	I	THE CONCEPT OF AN INTERNATIONAL DISPUTE
	12.11		A. Distinction between legal and political disputes
	12.12		B. The role of law in the pacific settlement of disputes (see also 1.16)
	12.13		C. International supervision
*	12.2	II	MODES OF SETTLEMENT
	12.20		In general
	12.21		A. Negotiation and consultation
*	12.211		1. Negotiation, diplomacy
*	12.212		2. Consultation
*	12.22		B. Enquiry and finding of facts
*	12.23		C. Good offices
*	12.24		D. Mediation
*	12.25		E. Conciliation
*	12.26		F. Arbitration
	12.260		0. General questions
	12.2601		a. Composition of the tribunal
	12.2602		b. Competence of the tribunal; admissibility; *non liquet*
	12.2603		c. Arbitration *ex aequo et bono*
	12.2604		d. Rules of procedure
	12.2605		e. Execution and other consequences of the decision
	12.261		1. Arbitration other than between States
	12.2611		a. Between a State and an international organization
	12.2612		b. Between a State and an individual
	12.2613		c. Other cases of arbitration

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0167676809000051 Published online by Cambridge University Press

* 12.262 2. The Permanent Court of Arbitration
* 12.263 3. Other arbitral tribunals and commissions
* 12.27 G. Judicial settlement by international courts
12.270 0. General questions
12.2701 a. Competence of the court; admissibility; *non liquet*
12.2702 b. Rules of procedure
12.2703 c. Advisory opinions
12.2704 d. Execution and other consequences of the judgment
12.271 1. Adjudication other than between States
12.2711 a. Individuals in criminal matters
12.2712 et seq. b. Other cases (e.g., European Convention on Human Rights) (for administrative jurisdiction over international civil servants: see 3.2142; for individual right of petition: see 4.71; for national jurisdiction over aliens: see 4.34)
* 12.272 2. The Permanent Court of International Justice and the International Court of Justice
* 12.273 3. Other judicial tribunals (see also 3.223, 4.74, 7.233)
12.274 4. European Commission of Human Rights
* 12.28 H. Settlement within international organizations
12.281 1. The role of international organizations in the maintenance of peace (see also 3.22 et seq., 13.2)
* 12.29 I. Other means of settlement

* **13. Part Thirteen: COERCION AND USE OF FORCE SHORT OF WAR**

* 13.1 I UNILATERAL ACTS
* 13.11 A. Retortion
* 13.12 B. Reprisals
* 13.13 C. Pacific blockade
* 13.14 D. Intervention (see also 3.112)
13.15 E. Quarantine
13.16 F. Embargo
13.17 G. Boycott
13.18 H. Severance of diplomatic relations (see also 5.252)
* 13.19 I. Other unilateral acts

* 13.2 II COLLECTIVE MEASURES ('Collective security') (see also 12.281)
* 13.21 A. Regime of the League of Nations
* 13.22 B. Regime of the United Nations
13.221 1. Peace-keeping operations
13.222 2. Intervention (see also 3.112)
13.223 3. Embargo, boycott, blockade
13.224 4. UN Forces; international police-force
13.225 5. Other military sanctions
13.226 6. Interim regimes (Kosovo, East Timor)
13.23 C. Regime of other international organizations
* 13.24 D. Other collective measures

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0167676809000051 Published online by Cambridge University Press

*	**14.**	**Part Fourteen:**	**ARMED CONFLICTS (WAR)**
	14.0	0	In general
*	14.1	I	INTERNATIONAL WAR
*	14.11		A. Resort to war
*	14.111		1. Definition of war
	14.1111		a. War as means of self-help
	14.1112		b. 'Cold war'
	14.1113		c. 'Limited war'
	14.1114		d. 'War of liberation'
	14.1115		e. 'Total war'
*	14.112		2. Limitation and abolition of the right of war
	14.1121		a. *Jus ad bellum*, just war
	14.1122		b. Aggression
	14.1123		c. Limitation and abolition by international organizations
	14.1124		d. Self-defence (see also 3.116 and 11.215)
*	14.113		3. Limitation and reduction of armaments, disarmament (see also 16.8)
	14.1130		a. In general
	14.1131		b. Conventional weapons
	14.1132		c. Nuclear weapons
	14.1133		d. Chemical and biological weapons
*	14.12		B. The laws of war (for war crimes: see 11.3)
*	14.121		1. Sources and sanctions
*	14.122		2. The commencement of war and its effects
*	14.1221		a. Diplomatic and consular relations
*	14.1222		b. Treaties
*	14.1223		c. Enemy persons and property
*	14.12231		(i) Nationality
*	14.12232		(ii) *Persona standi in judicio*
	14.12233		(iii) Internment
	14.12234		(iv) Requisition, sequestration, war booty (see also 14.1261)
	14.12235		(v) Effect of war on private legal relationship
*	14.12236		(vi) Trading with the enemy
	14.123		3. Land, sea and air warfare
*	14.1231		a. Land warfare
*	14.1232		b. Sea warfare
	14.12321		(i) Blockade, contraband
	14.12322		(ii) Prize law
*	14.1233		c. Air warfare
*	14.124		4. The distinction between combatants and non-combatants
	14.1241		a. Guerrilla fighters, *levées en masse* and other irregular resistance movements
	14.1242		b. Hostages
*	14.125		5. Humanitarian law ('*droit humanitaire*')
	14.1251		a. Red Cross [Conventions]
	14.1252		b. Prisoners of war
	14.1253		c. Mercenaries

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0167676809000051 Published online by Cambridge University Press

*	14.126		6. Belligerent occupation
	14.1261		a. Competence of occupant (see also 11.3 and 14.12234)
	14.1262		b. Competence of the Government in exile (in general: see 7.24)
	14.1263		c. Effect of occupation regime on private legal relationships
	14.127		7. Weapons
*	14.1271		a. Conventional
*	14.1272		b. Nuclear
*	14.1273		c. Bacteriological
*	14.1274		d. Chemical
*	14.128		8. Treaty relations between combatants (cartels, armistices, etc.)
*	14.1281		a. Cartels
*	14.1282		b. Armistices
	14.1283		c. Capitulation
*	14.129		9. Termination of war, treaties of peace
	14.1291		a. Modes of termination
	14.1292		b. Peace treaties
	14.1293		c. Other arrangements
	14.1294		d. War reparations
*	14.2	II	CIVIL WAR
*	14.21		A. Rights and duties of States (see also 14.125)
*	14.22		B. Recognition of insurgency or belligerency (see 3.31 and 3.32)
*	14.3	III	OTHER ARMED CONFLICTS
*	**15.**	**Part Fifteen:**	**NEUTRALITY, NON-BELLIGERENCY**
*	15.1	I	THE LEGAL NATURE OF NEUTRALITY (traditional doctrine)
*	15.11		A. Land warfare
*	15.12		B. Sea warfare
*	15.13		C. Air warfare
	15.14		D. Neutralized, demilitarized territories
*	15.2	II	NEUTRALITY IN THE LIGHT OF THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS
*	15.3	III	NEUTRALITY AS THE POLICY OF A STATE (see also 3.133)
*	15.4	IV	NON-BELLIGERENCY
	16.	**Part Sixteen:**	**LEGAL ASPECTS OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS IN VARIOUS MATTERS**
	16.1	I	GENERAL ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL MATTERS (for international organizations: see 3.22)
	16.11		A. Trade
	16.110		0. In general

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0167676809000051 Published online by Cambridge University Press

16.111		1. Trade agreements
16.1111		a. Most-favoured-nation clause
16.112		2. Measures resulting in promotion or restriction of trade and other traffic of goods
16.113		3. Free trade areas
16.114		4. Customs and economic unions (see also 3.223)
16.115		5. Other forms of economic integration
16.116		6. State trading
16.117		7. Commodity agreements
16.12		B. Anti-trust measures
16.13		C. Loans
16.131		1. Loan agreements (for 'soft' loans: see also 16.2)
16.132		2. Drago doctrine
16.14		D. Investments
16.141		1. Protection of foreign investments (see also 4.362 and 16.2)
16.142		2. Other capital movements
16.143		3. Control of foreign investments
16.15		E. Taxes
16.151		1. Tax agreements
16.152		2. Double taxation
16.16		F. Natural resources (see also 8.21)
16.160		0. In general
16.161		1. Agriculture
16.162		2. Marine resources (for fisheries: see 9.612; for conservation of living resources of the sea: see 9.64)
16.163		3. Mineral resources
16.164		4. Protection of plants and animals
16.165		5. Water resources
16.166		6. Energy
16.17		G. Weights and measures
16.18		H. Technology
16.181		1. Peaceful use of nuclear energy
16.2	II	INTERNATIONAL LEGAL ASPECTS OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION (for international organizations: see 3.22)
16.3	III	MONETARY MATTERS (for international organizations: see 3.5)
16.31		A. General problems
16.32		B. Foreign exchange control
16.4	IV	TRANSPORT, TRAFFIC, COMMUNICATION (for international organisations: see 3.22)
16.41		A. Transport in general (for river traffic and transport: see 9.922)
16.411		1. Right of transit
16.42		B. Road traffic and transport
16.43		C. Rail traffic and transport
16.44		D. Sea traffic and transport (see also 9.611 and 9.62)
16.441		1. Sea traffic (including collisions, assistance, salvage)

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0167676809000051 Published online by Cambridge University Press

16.442		2. Maritime transport
16.4421		a. Conferences (see also 16.12)
16.45		E. Air traffic and transport (see also 10.21)
16.46		F. Postal communications
16.47		G. Telecommunications (see also 10.4)
16.5	V	SOCIAL AND HEALTH MATTERS (for international organizations: see 3.22)
16.51		A. Labour and related matters
16.52		B. Slavery
16.521		1. Traffic in women and children
16.522		2. Forced labour
16.53		C. Narcotics
16.54		D. Health matters
16.55		E. Environmental questions (see also 9.65, 9.924 and 10.5)
16.56		F. Accidents and disasters
16.6	VI	CULTURAL MATTERS (for international organizations: see 3.22)
16.61		A. Cultural agreements
16.62		B. Education
16.63		C. Monuments
16.64		D. Science
16.65		E. Exhibitions
16.66		F. Sports
16.7	VII	LEGAL MATTERS (for international organizations: see 3.22)
16.71		A. Unification and harmonization (see also 16.72 et seq.)
16.72		B. International regulation (see also 1.14)
16.721		1. Private law
16.7211		a. Multual assistance in private law matters
16.722		2. Commercial law
16.723		3. Intellectual property
16.724		4. Law of civil procedure
16.7241		a. Mutual assistance in judicial matters
16.725		5. Private international law
16.726		6. Criminal law
16.727		7. Law of criminal procedure
16.7271		a. Mutual assistance in judicial matters (see 4.63 and 4.64)
16.728		8. Administrative law
16.8	VIII	MILITARY AND SECURITY MATTERS (for international organizations: see 3.22, see also 14.113)
16.81		A. Military alliances, guarantees
16.82		B. Non-aggression pacts
16.83		C. Military assistance and arms trade
16.84		D. Espionage
16.9	IX	INTERNATIONAL EVENTS AND DEVELOPMENTS WITH LEGAL IMPLICATIONS (in alphabetical arragement of key words)

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0167676809000051 Published online by Cambridge University Press