LANGUAGE

A JOURNAL OF THE LINGUISTIC SOCIETY OF AMERICA

VOLUME 94, NUMBER 2 JUNE 2018

Deriving verb-initial word order in Mayan . . . . . *Lauren Clemens & Jessica Coon* 237

Towards a theory of modal-temporal interaction . . . . . *Hotze Rullmann & Lisa Matthewson* 281

The acquisition of recursive modification in NPs . . . . . *Ana T. Pérez-Leroux, Tyler Peterson, Anny Castilla-Earls, Susana Béjar, Diane Massam, & Yves Roberge* 332

Hearing *r*-sandhi: The role of past experience . . . . . *Jennifer Hay, Katie Drager, & Andy Gibson* 360

Cleft sentences and reconstruction in child language . . . . . *Rosalind Thornton, Hirohisa Kiguchi, & Elena D'Onofrio* 405

Negation as an exclusively nominal category . . . . . *Adam Roth Singerman* 432

Historical Syntax (Online-only):

The diachronic development of the Chinese passive: From the WEI … SUO passive to the long passive . . . . . *Yin Li* e74

Language and Public Policy (Online-only):

If you use ASL, should you study ESL? Limitations of a modality-b(i)ased policy . . . . . *Elena Koulidobrova, Marlon Kuntze, & Hannah Dostal* e99

Teaching Linguistics & Language and Public Policy (Online-only):

Kreyòl, pedagogy, and technology for opening up quality education in Haiti: Changes in teachers' metalinguistic attitudes as first steps in a paradigm shift . . . . . *Michel DeGraff & Glenda S. Stump* e127

Research Report (Online-only):

On constructions as a pragmatic category . . . . . *Betty J. Birner* e158

Reply (Online-only):

Time and *thyme* are NOT homophones: A closer look at Gahl's work on the lemma-frequency effect, including a reanalysis . . . . . *Arne Lohmann* e180

Reviews (see back cover) 468

The Editor's Report . . . . . *Andries Coetzee* 481

Recent Publications 485

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0097850718000991 Published online by Cambridge University Press

LINGUISTIC SOCIETY OF AMERICA

FOUNDED 1924 FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF THE SCIENTIFIC STUDY OF LANGUAGE;
INCORPORATED 1940 IN THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

OFFICERS AND EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE FOR 2018

President, Penelope Eckert, Stanford University
Vice President/President-Elect, Brian D. Joseph, The Ohio State University
Secretary-Treasurer, Lenore Grenoble, University of Chicago
Executive Committee, the preceding and
Larry Hyman, University of California, Berkeley (Past President: through 2018)
Yining Nie (Bloch Fellow), New York University (through Spring 2019)
Marlyse Baptista, University of Michigan (through 2020)
Anne H. Charity Hudley, University of California, Santa Barbara (through 2019)
Sharon Inkelas, University of California, Berkeley (through 2018)
Norma Mendoza-Denton, University of California, Los Angeles (through 2020)
Robin Queen, University of Michigan (through 2018)
Alan C. L. Yu, University of Chicago (through 2019)

EDITORIAL PERSONNEL

Editor
Andries W. Coetzee, University of Michigan
Co-Editor
Megan J. Crowhurst, University of Texas at Austin
Review Editor
Lauren Squires, The Ohio State University
Editorial Staff
Alicia Stevers *(Main office)*
Hope C. Dawson
Emily Moline

Past Editors of LANGUAGE
George Melville Bolling (1925–1939)
Bernard Bloch (1940–1966)
William Bright (1966–1987)
Sarah G. Thomason (1988–1994)
Mark Aronoff (1995–2001)
Brian D. Joseph (2002–2008)
Gregory N. Carlson (2009–2016)

LANGUAGE is published quarterly by the LINGUISTIC SOCIETY OF AMERICA, Archibald A. Hill Suite, 522 21st St. NW, Suite 120, Washington, DC 20006 (http://www.linguisticsociety.org). Periodical postage paid at Washington, DC, and at additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to LINGUISTIC SOCIETY OF AMERICA, Archibald A. Hill Suite, 522 21st St. NW, Suite 120, Washington, DC 20006 (lsa@lsadc.org).

DUES for individual memberships in the Society, which include a one-year online subscription to LANGUAGE, are $45 for students and $105 for nonstudents; add $10 to receive the journal in hard copy. Institutional subscriptions are $160 per calendar year (online), $180 (hard copy), or $190 (combined online + hard copy); add $20 for hard copy and combined subscriptions with non-US delivery addresses. Individual subscriptions are not sold without membership.

MANUSCRIPTS for publication should be submitted online at http://journals.linguisticsociety.org/language. BOOKS for review should be sent to the Review Editor of LANGUAGE (Lauren Squires, Book Reviews Editor, *Language*, Department of English, The Ohio State University, 421 Denney Hall, 164 Annie & John Glenn Ave., Columbus, OH 43210; squires.41@osu.edu). See the inside back cover of this issue or visit our website online at http://journals.linguisticsociety.org/language/index.php/language/pages/view/Notes for information for contributors.

REQUESTS FOR PERMISSION TO REPRINT from LANGUAGE for publications from 1925 to 2012 should be directed to the Copyright Clearance Center at: Web: http://www.copyright.com/; Mail: 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923; Phone: 978-750-8400; Fax: 978-646-8600; E-mail: info@copyright.com. Requests for permission for publications from 2013 onward should be directed to the authors.

APPLICATIONS FOR MEMBERSHIP, orders for current and back issues, change-of-address notices, etc., should be addressed to Linguistic Society of America, Archibald A. Hill Suite, 522 21st St. NW, Suite 120, Washington, DC 20006. Please allow six weeks advance notice for change of address. Many membership services, including application, renewal, and payment, can also be handled online at http://www.linguisticsociety.org/join.

Copyright 2018 by the Linguistic Society of America

Printed in the United States of America
ISSN: 0097-8507
This journal is printed on acid-free paper.

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0097850718000991 Published online by Cambridge University Press

LANGUAGE

A JOURNAL OF THE LINGUISTIC SOCIETY OF AMERICA

VOLUME 94, NUMBER 2 JUNE 2018

EDITOR

ANDRIES W. COETZEE

CO-EDITOR

MEGAN J. CROWHURST

REVIEW EDITOR

LAUREN SQUIRES

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

JOHN BEAVERS, The University of Texas at Austin
KATHRYN CAMPBELL-KIBLER, The Ohio State University
MATTHEW K. GORDON, University of California, Santa Barbara
KHALIL ISKAROUS, University of Southern California
CHRISTOPHER KENNEDY, University of Chicago
ROGER LEVY, Massachusetts Institute of Technology
DIANE LILLO-MARTIN, University of Connecticut
CARMEL O'SHANNESSY, Australian National University
CHRISTINA TORTORA, City University of New York
LISA TRAVIS, McGill University
LINDA WHEELDON, University of Agder
DAVID WILLIS, University of Cambridge

HISTORICAL SYNTAX

GEORGE WALKDEN, University of Konstanz

LANGUAGE AND PUBLIC POLICY

JOHN BAUGH, Washington University in St. Louis
DONNA CHRISTIAN, Center for Applied Linguistics

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0097850718000991 Published online by Cambridge University Press

PHONOLOGICAL ANALYSIS

EUGENE BUCKLEY, University of Pennsylvania
MEGAN J. CROWHURST, The University of Texas at Austin
MATTHEW K. GORDON, University of California, Santa Barbara
KIE ROSS ZURAW, University of California, Los Angeles

TEACHING LINGUISTICS

KAZUKO HIRAMATSU, University of Michigan at Flint
MICHAL TEMKIN MARTÍNEZ, Boise State University

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0097850718000991 Published online by Cambridge University Press