LANGUAGE

JOURNAL OF THE LINGUISTIC SOCIETY OF AMERICA

VOLUME 49, NUMBER 4 DECEMBER 1973

Henning Andersen: Abductive and deductive change 765
Paul Kiparsky: The inflectional accent in Indo-European 794
Jay H. Jasanoff: The Germanic third weak class 850
Carol Myers Scotton and John Okeju: Neighbors and lexical borrowings 871
Talmy Givón: The time-axis phenomenon 890

Reviews:
Ladefoged: Preliminaries to linguistic phonetics (Halle) 926
Wyatt: The Greek prothetic vowel (Sihler) 934
Mittins et al.: Attitudes to English usage (Finegan) 939
Sala: Estudios sobre el judeoespañol de Bucarest; Phonétique et phonologie du judéo-espagnol de Bucarest (Kahane) 943
Jungraithmayr: Die Ron-Sprachen (Hodge) 948
Miller: Japanese and the other Altaic languages (Street) 950
Kao: Structure of the syllable in Cantonese (Lyovin) 954
Rey-Debove (ed.): La lexicographie (Mathiot) 961
Mitchell-Kernan: Language behavior in a Black urban community (Kochman) 967

Notes 984

Publications received 985

Index to Volume 49 991

PUBLISHED BY THE LINGUISTIC SOCIETY OF AMERICA
AT THE WAVERLY PRESS INC., BALTIMORE, MD. 21202

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0097850773016383 Published online by Cambridge University Press

LINGUISTIC SOCIETY OF AMERICA

FOUNDED 1924 FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF THE SCIENTIFIC STUDY OF LANGUAGE; INCORPORATED 1940 IN THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

OFFICERS AND COMMITTEES FOR 1973

President, Winfred P. Lehmann, University of Texas at Austin
Vice President, Morris Halle, Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Secretary-Treasurer, Thomas A. Sebeok, Indiana University

Executive Committee, the preceding and
Dwight Bolinger, Harvard University, *ex officio* (through 1973)
Ilse Lehiste, Ohio State University (through 1973)
John R. Ross, Massachusetts Institute of Technology (through 1973)
Charles J. Fillmore, University of California, Berkeley (through 1974)
D. Terence Langendoen, City University of New York (through 1974)
William J. Gedney, University of Michigan (through 1975)
Mária Tsiapera, University of North Carolina (through 1975)

Nominating Committee
Leonard Newmark, University of California, San Diego (through 1973)
Edward Stankiewicz, University of Chicago (through 1974)
Carlota Smith, University of Texas at Austin (through 1975)

Editor, William Bright, University of California, Los Angeles

---

LANGUAGE is published quarterly by the LINGUISTIC SOCIETY OF AMERICA at 1611 North Kent Street, Arlington, Virginia 22209. Second-class postage paid at Baltimore, Md., and at additional mailing offices.

Abstracts of articles in LANGUAGE will be published in *Abstracts in Anthropology*.

Dues for personal and library memberships in the Society are $16.00 per calendar year. Subscriptions are not sold without membership. Dues for student memberships are $8.00 per year.

MANUSCRIPTS for publication, exchange JOURNALS, and BOOKS for review should be sent to the Editor of LANGUAGE (William Bright, Dept. of Linguistics, University of California, Los Angeles, Calif. 90024).

REQUESTS FOR PERMISSION TO REPRINT from LSA publications should be addressed to the Secretary of the Society. Such permission will, in general, be granted automatically, provided that author's consent is previously obtained. For further details, write to the Secretary, Linguistic Society of America, 1611 North Kent Street, Arlington, Virginia 22209.

APPLICATIONS FOR MEMBERSHIP, library subscriptions, orders for current and back publications, change-of-address notices, etc., should be addressed to Subscription Services, Linguistic Society of America, 428 East Preston Street, Baltimore, Maryland 21202. Please allow six weeks advance notice for change of address.

Copyright © 1973 by the Linguistic Society of America
Printed in the United States of America

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0097850773016383 Published online by Cambridge University Press

LANGUAGE

JOURNAL OF THE LINGUISTIC SOCIETY OF AMERICA

EDITED BY
WILLIAM BRIGHT

VOLUME 49
1973

WAVERLY PRESS, INC.
BALTIMORE, U. S. A.

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0097850773016383 Published online by Cambridge University Press

LINGUISTIC SOCIETY OF AMERICA

FOUNDED 1924 FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF THE SCIENTIFIC STUDY OF LANGUAGE; INCORPORATED 1940 IN THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

OFFICERS AND COMMITTEES FOR 1973

President, Winfred P. Lehmann, University of Texas at Austin
Vice President, Morris Halle, Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Secretary-Treasurer, Thomas A. Sebeok, Indiana University

Executive Committee, the preceding and
Dwight Bolinger, Harvard University, *ex officio* (through 1973)
Ilse Lehiste, Ohio State University (through 1973)
John R. Ross, Massachusetts Institute of Technology (through 1973)
Charles J. Fillmore, University of California, Berkeley (through 1974)
D. Terence Langendoen, City University of New York (through 1974)
William J. Gedney, University of Michigan (through 1975)
Mária Tsiapera, University of North Carolina (through 1975)

Nominating Committee
Leonard Newmark, University of California, San Diego (through 1973)
Edward Stankiewicz, University of Chicago (through 1974)
Carlota Smith, University of Texas at Austin (through 1975)

Editor, William Bright, University of California, Los Angeles

---

LANGUAGE is published quarterly by the LINGUISTIC SOCIETY OF AMERICA at 1611 North Kent Street, Arlington, Virginia 22209. Second-class postage paid at Baltimore, Md., and at additional mailing offices.

Abstracts of articles in LANGUAGE will be published in *Abstracts in Anthropology*.

Dues for personal and library memberships in the Society are $16.00 per calendar year. Subscriptions are not sold without membership. Dues for student memberships are $8.00 per year.

MANUSCRIPTS for publication, exchange JOURNALS, and BOOKS for review should be sent to the Editor of LANGUAGE (William Bright, Dept. of Linguistics, University of California, Los Angeles, Calif. 90024).

REQUESTS FOR PERMISSION TO REPRINT from LSA publications should be addressed to the Secretary of the Society. Such permission will, in general, be granted automatically, provided that author's consent is previously obtained. For further details, write to the Secretary, Linguistic Society of America, 1611 North Kent Street, Arlington, Virginia 22209.

APPLICATIONS FOR MEMBERSHIP, library subscriptions, orders for current and back publications, change-of-address notices, etc., should be addressed to Subscription Services, Linguistic Society of America, 428 East Preston Street, Baltimore, Maryland 21202. Please allow six weeks advance notice for change of address.

Copyright © 1973 by the Linguistic Society of America
Printed in the United States of America

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0097850773016383 Published online by Cambridge University Press

CONTENTS OF VOLUME 49

I

Gilles Fauconnier: Cyclic attraction into networks of coreference 1
Paul Schachter: Focus and relativization 19
W. P. Lehmann: A structural principle of language and its implications 47
John G. Fought: Rule ordering, interference, and free alternation in phonology 67
Masayoshi Shibatani: The role of surface phonetic constraints in generative phonology .. 87
James E. Hoard and Clarence Sloat: English irregular verbs 107
Kenneth L. Pike: Sociolinguistic evaluation of alternative mathematical models: English pronouns 121

Reviews:
Martinet (ed.): La linguistique (Moulton) 161
Mayrhofer: Kurzgefasstes etymologisches Wörterbuch des Altindischen, fasc. 20–22 (Emeneau) 162
Nagy: Greek dialects and the transformation of an Indo-European process (Sihler) 167
Seebold: Vergleichendes und etymologisches Wörterbuch der germanischen starken Verben (Penzl) 181
Wood: Vocabulary change (Pederson) 184
Faure: Les éléments du rythme poétique en anglais moderne (Beaver) 188
W. Haas: Alphabets for English; Phono-graphic translation (Vachek) 190
Ternes: Grammaire structurale du Breton de l'île de Groix (Fowkes) 195
Rosenberg: Modern French *ce* (R. A. Hall Jr.) 198
Juilland & Edwards: The Rumanian verb system (Augerot) 200
Levin: The Indo-European and Semitic languages (Malone) 204
Altoma: The problem of diglossia in Arabic (Erwin) 210
Bateson: Structural continuity in poetry (Grunebaum) 212
Spencer (ed.): The English language in West Africa (Welmers) 215
Dalby (ed.): Language and history in Africa (Ehret) 217
Lukas: Studien zur Sprache der Gisiga (Crabb) 218
Kumaraswami Raja: Post-nasal voiceless plosives in Dravidian; Kamatchinathan: The Tirunelveli Tamil dialect (Schubert) 220
Rand: The syntax of Mandarin interrogatives (Elliott) 225
Johnston et al.: Mon-Khmer studies III (Diffloth) 233
Kuipers: The Squamish language (Efrat) 235
Foster: The Tarascan language (Friedrich) 238
Berlin & Kay: Basic color terms (Collier) 245
Anglin: The growth of word meaning (Clark) 248

Publications received 252

II

Wallace L. Chafe: Language and memory 261
W. Haas: Rivalry among deep structures 282
Alexander Grosu: On the status of the so-called Right Roof Constraint 294
Morris Halle: The accentuation of Russian words 312
Leonard H. Babby: The deep structure of adjectives and participles in Russian 349
Sandra Annear Thompson: Resultative verb compounds in Mandarin Chinese: a case for lexical rules 361
Charles E. Osgood and Meredith Martin Richards: From Yang and Yin to *and* or *but* 380
Nancy C. Dorian: Grammatical change in a dying dialect 413
Robert T. Harms: How abstract is Nupe? 439
Larry M. Hyman: Nupe three years later 447

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0097850773016383 Published online by Cambridge University Press

Reviews:
Chomsky: Language and mind (Harman) ... 453
Gaeng: Introduction to the principles of language (Arlotto) ... 465
Z. Harris: Papers in structural and transformational linguistics (Kac) ... 466
Lester (ed.): Readings in applied transformational grammar (Rutherford) ... 474
Meid: Das germanische Praeteritum (Lloyd) ... 479
Isačenko and Schädlich: A model of Standard German intonation (Jassem) ... 482
Žepić: Morphologie und Semantik der deutschen Nominalkomposita (Vater) ... 484
Greenbaum: Studies in English adverbial usage (S. A. Thompson) ... 489
Zettersten: A statistical study of the graphic system of present-day American English (Roberts) ... 492
Babcock: The syntax of Spanish reflexive verbs (Hadlich) ... 494
Brunner: Die gemeinsamen Wurzeln des semitischen und indogermanischen Wortschatzes (Malone) ... 495
Giakumakis: The Akkadian of Alalaḫ (Reiner) ... 500
Painter: Gonja (Gregersen) ... 504
The linguistic atlas of Japan (Teeter) ... 506
Fuchs: Morphologie des Verbs im Cahuilla (J. F. Davis) ... 510
Burling: Man's many voices (Sankoff) ... 514
Silverstein (ed.): Whitney on language (Hoijer) ... 517
Alatis (ed.): Bilingualism and language contact (Rubin) ... 517
Gleitman and Gleitman: Phrase and paraphrase (Lenneberg) ... 519
Smith: Understanding reading (Legum and Cronnell) ... 523

Publications received ... 529

III

Dwight Bolinger: Truth is a linguistic question ... 539
Robert D. King: Rule insertion ... 551
Robert M. Vago: Abstract vowel harmony systems in Uralic and Altaic languages ... 579
Samuel R. Levin: A revision of the Halle–Keyser metrical theory ... 606
Ray Cattell: Negative transportation and tag questions ... 612
Derek Bickerton: The nature of a creole continuum ... 640

Reviews:

Dillard: Black English (Wolfram) ... 670
Jakobson: Selected writings, I, II; Roman Jakobson, a bibliography (Whitman) ... 679
Humboldt: Linguistic variability and intellectual development (Koerner) ... 682
Bierwisch and Heidolph (ed.): Progress in linguistics (R. Lakoff) ... 685
Perlmutter: Deep and surface structure constraints in syntax (Rivero) ... 697
Makaev: Struktura slova v indoevropejskix i germanskix jazykax (Anttila) ... 701
Ljung: English denominal adjectives (Lees) ... 704
Burt: From deep to surface structure (Langendoen) ... 714
Liles: An introductory transformational grammar (Fidelholtz) ... 726
Penny: El habla pasiega (Blaylock) ... 729
Ninyoles: Conflicte lingüístic valencià; Idioma i prejudici (Azevedo) ... 733
Warburton: On the verb in Modern Greek (Kazazis) ... 736
Vinokur: The Russian language (Hüttl-Worth) ... 738
Di Pietro: Language structures in contrast (Spolsky) ... 739
Jones: System in child language (Hewson) ... 745

Note ... 756

Publications received ... 757

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0097850773016383 Published online by Cambridge University Press

IV

Henning Andersen: Abductive and deductive change 765
Paul Kiparsky: The inflectional accent in Indo-European 794
Jay H. Jasanoff: The Germanic third weak class 850
Carol Myers Scotton and John Okeju: Neighbors and lexical borrowings 871
Talmy Givón: The time-axis phenomenon 890

Reviews:
Ladefoged: Preliminaries to linguistic phonetics (Halle) 926
Wyatt: The Greek prothetic vowel (Sihler) 934
Mittins et al.: Attitudes to English usage (Finegan) 939
Sala: Estudios sobre el judeoespañol de Bucarest; Phonétique et phonologie du judéo-espagnol de Bucarest (Kahane) 943
Jungraithmayr: Die Ron-Sprachen (Hodge) 948
Miller: Japanese and the other Altaic languages (Street) 950
Kao: Structure of the syllable in Cantonese (Lyovin) 954
Rey-Debove (ed.): La lexicographie (Mathiot) 961
Mitchell-Kernan: Language behavior in a Black urban community (Kochman) 967

Notes 984

Publications received 985

Index to Volume 49 991

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0097850773016383 Published online by Cambridge University Press

LANGUAGE

JOURNAL OF THE LINGUISTIC SOCIETY OF AMERICA

EDITED BY
WILLIAM BRIGHT

WARREN COWGILL
BARBARA H. PARTEE
PAUL M. SCHACHTER
RONALD W. LANGACKER
ARNOLD M. ZWICKY
ROBERT D. KING

VOLUME 49, NUMBER 4 DECEMBER 1973



PUBLISHED BY THE LINGUISTIC SOCIETY OF AMERICA
AT THE WAVERLY PRESS INC., BALTIMORE, MD. 21202

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0097850773016383 Published online by Cambridge University Press