Contents

Acknowledgements *page* ix

Introduction 1
The Global Politics of Religion and the Costs of Recognition 5
The Grammar of Recognition and Religion 12
Arguments and Contributions 16
Chapter Outline 19

1 Narratives of Exclusion and Restoration 25
Critiquing Secularism: Common Core Assumptions 26
'Taking Religion Seriously' in IR Scholarship 32
Secularism and the Multicultural 39
Genealogical Care and Critique 52
Conclusion 63

2 Theoretically Found, Conceptually Lost: The Concept of Religion in International Relations 67
Why Do Concepts Matter? 69
How Critical IR Reifies Religion 72
Religion and Rights: Protection of Vulnerable Populations or Global Governmentality? 76
Post-secular Politics 81
Alternatives to Recognition: Conceptual Care 91
Conclusion 95

3 The Costs of Recognition 97
The Two Faces of Recognition 99
The Productive, Performative, and Looping Power of International Recognition 101
The Benchmark of Misrecognition and the Assumption of the Subject 105

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 14 Nov 2026 at 04:16:58, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009606875

Non-sovereign Knowledge and Non-essential Recognition: Patchen Markell and James Tully 107
The Possibility of Epistemic Change: Axel Honneth and Jacques Rancière 112
Privileges of the Unrecognizable: The Pakistani Ahmadiyya 116

4 Religion and the Colony: Numbers, Representation, and Borders in British India and Mandate Palestine 121
Race and Religion: Colonial Politics of Knowledge 123
Pakistan and Israel as States: The British Withdrawal from India and Palestine 125
Numbers: Census, Enumeration, and Immigration 127
Representation: Made and Unmade 135
Borders and the 'Transfer of Population' 141
Conclusion 150

5 Postcolonial Religion: The Entangled History of Israel and Pakistan 154
British India and the Palestine Mandate 156
The Transnational Political History of Religion 164
Colonial and Postcolonial Religion 175
Conclusion: The Costs of Recognition 180

Conclusion 183

Bibliography 191
Index 222

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 14 Nov 2026 at 04:16:58, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009606875