Appendix A
Overview of the Empirical Evidence

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Country	Organization	Sector	Level	Triage Level	Limits to Political Blame Attribution	Resource Mobilization	Overload Compensation
DEN	Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)	Environment	Central	Low	High	High	High
DEN	Nature Agency (NA)	Environment	Central	Low	High	High	High
DEN	Ecolabelling (EC)	Environment	Central	Low	High	High	High
DEN	Energy Agency (EA)	Environment	Central	Low	High	High	High
DEN	Municipal Environmental Administrations (MEA)	Environment	Subnational	Medium	Low	Low	Medium
DEN	Payments Denmark (PD)	Social	Central	Low	High	High	High
DEN	Labour Market and Recruitment Agency (STAR)	Social	Central	Low	High	High	High
DEN	Municipal Jobcentres (MJC)	Social	Subnational	Low	High	Medium	High
GER	State Ministry for the Environment (StMUV)	Environment	Subnational	Medium	Medium	High	High
GER	State Office for the Environment (LfU)	Environment	Subnational	Medium	Medium	Low	Medium
GER	Water Management Offices (WWA)	Environment	Subnational	Medium	Medium	Low	Medium
GER	District Offices	Environment	Subnational	Low	High	High	High
GER	Federal Employment Agency (BA)	Social	Central	Medium	High	Low	Medium

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GER	Federal Pension Insurance (DRV)	Social	Central	Medium	Medium	Medium	High
GER	Jobcentre	Social	Subnational	Medium	Medium	Low	Low
GER	State-level Social Welfare Agencies (ZBFS)	Social	Subnational	Medium	Medium	High	High
UK	Environment Agency (EA)	Environment	Central	High	Low	Low	Medium
UK	Local Authorities	Environment	Subnational	Low	High	High	Medium
UK	Department for Work and Pensions (DWP)	Social	Central	High	Low	Low	Low
UK	The Pensions Regulator	Social	Central	Low	High	High	High
IRE	Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)	Environment	Central	Low	High	High	High
IRE	City and County Councils	Environment	Subnational	Medium	Low	Low	Medium
IRE	National Parks and Wildlife Service (NPWS)	Environment	Central	High	Low	Low	Low
IRE	Pensions Authority (PA)	Social	Central	Low	High	High	High
IRE	Department of Social Protection (DSP)	Social	Central	Medium	Medium	Medium	Medium
ITA	Ministry of Environmental Transition (MET)	Environment	Central	Medium	Low	Low	High
ITA	Institute for Environmental Protection and Research (ISPRA)	Environment	Central	High	Low	Low	Medium
ITA	Regional environmental agencies	Environment	Subnational	High	Low	Low	Medium
ITA	Regions, Provinces, Municipalities	Environment	Subnational	High	Low	Low	Medium
ITA	Ministry of Labor and Social Policy (MLSP)	Social	Central	Medium	Low	Low	High

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(*cont.*)

Country	Organization	Sector	Level	Triage Level	Limits to Political Blame Attribution	Resource Mobilization	Overload Compensation
ITA	Social Security Institute (INPS)	Social	Central	Medium	Low	Low	High
ITA	Regions, Provinces, Municipalities	Social	Subnational	Medium	Low	Low	High
POR	Portuguese Environment Agency (APA)	Environment	Central	High	Low	Low	Medium
POR	General Inspection of Agriculture, Sea, Environment and Spatial Planning (IGAMAOT)	Environment	Central	High	Low	Medium	Medium
POR	Institute for Nature Conservation and Forests (ICNF)	Environment	Central	High	Low	Medium	Medium
POR	Regional Coordination and Development Commissions (CCDRs)	Environment	Subnational	High	Low	Low	Low
POR	Institute of Employment and Vocational Training (IEFP)	Social	Central	High	Low	Low	Low
POR	Institute of Social Security (ISS)	Social	Central	High	Low	Low	Low

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