VOLUME 24
NUMBER 4
DECEMBER 2024

State Politics & Policy Quarterly



CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

The official journal of the State Politics and Policy section of the American Political Science Association

ISSN: 1532-4400

https://doi.org/10.1017/spq.2024.28 Published online by Cambridge University Press

State Politics & Policy Quarterly

Co-Editors

Conor Dowling, *University at Buffalo*
Tracy Osborn, *University of Iowa*
Jonathan Winburn, *University of Mississippi*

EDITORIAL BOARD

Charles Barrilleaux, *Florida State University*
Daniel R. Biggers, *University of California, Riverside*
Nathaniel A. Birkhead, *Kansas State University*
Frederick J. Boehmke, *University of Iowa*
Daniel Bowen, *The College of New Jersey*
Rebecca Bromley-Trujillo, *Christopher Newport University*
Nadia E. Brown, *Purdue University*
Jordan Butcher, *Arkansas State University*
Daniel M. Butler, *University of California, San Diego,*
Christopher J. Clark, *University North Carolina at Chapel Hill*
Jennifer Hayes Clark, *University of Houston*
John Cluverius, *University of Massachusetts Lowell*
Melody Crowder-Meyer, *Davidson College*
Belinda Creel Davis, *Louisiana State University*
Bruce A. Desmarais, *Pennsylvania State University*
Jeffrey J. Harden, *University of Notre Dame*
Shannon Jenkins, *University of Massachusetts Dartmouth*
Andrew Karch, *University of Minnesota*
Jaclyn J. Kettler, *Boise State University*
Justin H. Kirkland, *University of Virginia*
Rebecca J. Kreitzer, *University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill*
Mary A. Kroeger, *University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill*
Anna Mahoney, *Tulane University*
Todd Makse, *Florida International University*
Seth E. Masket, *University of Denver*
Abigail A. Matthews, *University at Buffalo,*
Kenneth J. Meier, *Texas A&M University*
Jamila Michener, *Cornell University*
Michael G. Miller, *Barnard College, Columbia University*
Megan Mullin, *Duke University*
Michael J. Nelson, *Pennsylvania State University*
Zoe Nemerever, *Utah Valley University*
Christopher Ojeda, *University of Tennessee*
Julie Pacheco, *University of Iowa*
Chinnu Parinandi, *University of Colorado at Boulder*
Janine A. Parry, *University of Arkansas*
Julia A. Payson, *New York University*
Shanna Pearson-Merkowitz, *University of Rhode Island*
Justin H. Phillips, *Columbia University*
Tessa Provins, *University of Pittsburgh*
Rene R. Rocha, *University of Iowa*
Steve Rogers, *Saint Louis University*
Jamil S. Scott, *Georgetown University*
Charles R. Shipan, *University of Michigan*
Candis Watts Smith, *Duke University*
Rachel Torres, *James Madison University*
Christopher Witko, *Pennsylvania State University*
Jennifer Wolak, *Michigan State University*
Jatia Wrighten, *Virginia Commonwealth University*
Gerald Wright, *Indiana University, Bloomington*
Eric S. Zeemering, *University of Georgia*

https://doi.org/10.1017/spq.2024.28 Published online by Cambridge University Press

STATE POLITICS & POLICY QUARTERLY

The official journal of the State Politics and Policy section of the American Political Science Association

Volume 24 Number 4 December 2024

Contents

Articles

State Capacity and COVID-19 Responses: Comparing the US States 349
Kiran Auerbach, Joshua Y. Lerner, and Hannah M. Ridge

From Congress to the States: Explaining the Emergence and Membership of Freedom Caucuses in State Legislatures 370
Matthew N. Green and Florian Gawehns

Strategic States: The Congressional Roots of Federal Grant Applications 389
Peter T. McLaughlin, Charles J. Finocchiaro, and Michael H. Crespin

Examining the Interconnectedness of State High Court Twitter 413
Todd A. Curry, Michael P. Fix, and Michael K. Romano

The Roots of Direct Democracy in the United States: South Dakota's 1898 Referendum Creating the First Statewide Initiative Process 432
John Dinan and Jac C. Heckelman

Improving Subnational Opinion Estimation from Cluster-Sampled Polls 447
Michael Auslen

Short Article

The #TrustedInfo2022 Dataset: States' Trust-Building Social Media Campaigns during the 2022 Election Cycle 468
Thessalia Merivaki, Mara Suttmann-Lea, Mary-Catherine McCreary, and Tyler Daniel

https://doi.org/10.1017/spq.2024.28 Published online by Cambridge University Press