INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION

IO

SPRING 2026 VOLUME 80 NUMBER 2 ISSN 0020 8183

Articles

Convergent Flexibility: How International Law Keeps Pace with Technological Change
Justin Key Canfil

Transnational Networks and Interstate Competition: How Support for Nonstate Actors Increases Conflict between States
Brandon J Kinne, Juan F. Tellez, Anya Stewart, Iliyan Iliev, Brandon Derr, Shreya Murthy, and Patrick Bernhard

From Barriers to Abuse: Border Hardening and Torture
Gino Pauselli and Beth A. Simmons

Research Notes

Asset Mobility and Property Rights
Amy Pond

How Threats of American Withdrawal from NATO Affect European Public Attitudes Toward Defense
Hannah Jakob Barrett and Eric Gabo Ekeberg Nilsen

Tweets to the Streets? Effects of a Leader's Social Media Messaging on Nationalist Mobilization
Fahd Humayun

Naming and Shaming Nonstate Armed Groups at the United Nations Security Council
Caroline M. Brandt and Jenniina Kotajoki

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020818325100891 Published online by Cambridge University Press

IO

International Organization

Edited at the Department of Political Science, Rice University;
and the School of Public and International Affairs
and Department of Politics, Princeton University
Published quarterly by Cambridge University Press
Founded in 1947 by the World Peace Foundation

	Brett Ashley Leeds	*Editors*
	Layna Mosley	
	B. Peter Rosendorff	*Associate Editors*
	Ayşe Zarakol	
	Elana Matthews	*Managing Editor*
	Susan Hyde	*Editorial Board Chair*
Michael Barnett	Michaela Mattes	*Editorial Board*
J. Lawrence Broz	Megumi Naoi	
Allison Carnegie	Abraham Newman	
David B. Carter	Daniel Nielson	
Dara Kay Cohen	Kai Quek	
Alexandre Debs	Dennis P. Quinn	
Songying Fang	Christian Reus-Smit	
Tanisha Fazal	Stephanie Rickard	
Martha Finnemore	Nita Rudra	
Virginia Page Fortna	Elizabeth N. Saunders	
Jeffry Frieden	Christina J. Schneider	
Federica Genovese	Kenneth Schultz	
Kristian Skrede Gleditsch	Jason Sharman	
Stacie Goddard	Joel W. Simmons	
Susan Hyde	Randall W. Stone	
Judith Kelley	Jonas Tallberg	
Joshua Kertzer	Erik Voeten	
In Song Kim	Stefanie Walter	
Sung Eun Kim	Jessica L.P. Weeks	
Sarah E. Kreps		
David Lake		
Emanuel Adler	Lisa L. Martin	*Senior Advisors*
Benjamin J. Cohen	Helen Milner	
Peter Gourevitch	John Odell	
Stephan Haggard	Louis Pauly	
Miles Kahler	Thomas Risse	
Peter Katzenstein	Ronald Rogowski	
Robert O. Keohane	Kathryn Sikkink	
Stephen D. Krasner	Janice Gross Stein	

INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION invites the submission of original manuscripts on all aspects of international affairs. Authors should follow the guidelines found at http://journals.cambridge.org.

Address for submissions: http://io.edmgr.com

For all other inquiries:
International Organization
School of Public and International Affairs, Robertson 448, Princeton University, Princeton NJ 08544.

Statements and opinions expressed in *International Organization* are the responsibility of the authors alone and do not imply the endorsement of the Board of Editors, the Board of Trustees of the World Peace Foundation, Cambridge University Press, the Department of Political Science at Rice University, or the School of Public and International Affairs and Department of Politics at Princeton University.

For abstracting listing and price information, please refer to the back of this issue.

Periodicals postage is paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices.
© 2026 by The IO Foundation. ISSN 0020-8183

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020818325100891 Published online by Cambridge University Press

International Organization
Volume 80, Number 2, Spring 2026

Articles

Convergent Flexibility: How International Law Keeps Pace with Technological Change *Justin Key Canfil* 237

Transnational Networks and Interstate Competition: How Support for Nonstate Actors Increases Conflict between States *Brandon J Kinne, Juan F. Tellez, Anya Stewart, Iliyan Iliev, Brandon Derr, Shreya Murthy, and Patrick Bernhard* 281

From Barriers to Abuse: Border Hardening and Torture *Gino Pauselli and Beth A. Simmons* 324

Research Notes

Asset Mobility and Property Rights *Amy Pond* 359

How Threats of American Withdrawal from NATO Affect European Public Attitudes Toward Defense *Hannah Jakob Barrett and Eric Gabo Ekeberg Nilsen* 382

Tweets to the Streets? Effects of a Leader's Social Media Messaging on Nationalist Mobilization *Fahd Humayun* 407

Naming and Shaming Nonstate Armed Groups at the United Nations Security Council *Caroline M. Brandt and Jenniina Kotajoki* 431

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020818325100891 Published online by Cambridge University Press