Tables

1.1	Social democratic policy proposals vis-à-vis different challenges	*page* 42
2.1	Competitive patterns	86
2.2	Voting by types of regions	89
2.3	Voting by types of historic and contemporary regional structures	97
2.A1	Voting by types of industrial regions	100
2.A2	Local units	101
4.1	Simplified eight-class Oesch scheme with representative professions	127
5.1	Data sources and sample sizes	148
6.1	Inward and outward overlaps in Nordic and Continental European countries	177
6.2	Inward and outward overlaps in Southern European countries	180
7.1	Social democratic out-switchers by destination party and socio-demographics	207
8.1	Hypothesized partisan trajectories of union members	230
8.2	Party support and party switching among trade unionists and non-unionists, by region	238
8.3	Socioeconomic groups, unionization, and party switching within the Left	242
8.A1	Trade union membership and party choice as determinants of political preferences	245
8.A2	Class and party choice as determinants of political preferences among labor unionists	247
9.1	Ideal-typical social democratic programs	257
9.2	Ideal-typical competitor programs	258
9.3	Economic and cultural attitudes: measurement	259
10.1	Elections covered in the analyses	288
10.2	Distribution of the outcome variable: vote choices at $t - 1$ and t	292

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 14 Nov 2026 at 20:03:35, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009496810

10.3 The impact of moderation in different geographic subsets 301
10.4 The impact of moderation on left versus non-left voters 302
10.5 The impact of moderation on repeat voting for all left parties 303
10.6 Incumbency effects for major left parties, conditional on economic performance 305
10.A1 Party type classification scheme 309
10.A2 Does moderation lose major left parties voters? 311
10.A3 Does moderation drive major left parties' voters toward minor left parties? 311
10.A4 Does moderation of major left drive voters to the right? 312
11.1 Strategic position of moderate left and right parties, electoral payoffs for outbound extreme parties in the left and right fields 322
11.2 Payoff matrix for moderate and radical strategies of moderate left and moderate right parties 335
12.1 Fiscal consolidations and the electoral performance of social democratic parties 351
12.2 Different types of fiscal consolidation and vote share of social democratic parties 354
12.3 The effect of spending-based consolidations on small left parties, the overall left field, and the likelihood of social democratic parties winning office 358
12.A1 List of countries and parties included in the analyses 363
12.A2 Operationalization of the variables 363
13.1 Noninterim leaders of the SPD and their tenure from 1970 375
13.2 Explaining leader durations across regions 379
13.3 Are there different effects for Social Democrats and other party families? 381
13.4 Short-term polling effects 389

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 14 Nov 2026 at 20:03:35, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009496810