INDEX

Aachen Memorandum, The, 290
AAPD, *See* Akten zur Auswärtigen Politik der Bundesrepublik Deutschland (AAPD).
Abu Dhabi, 247
Acker, Antoine, 21
ACP countries, 137, 174
Act to Support Ammunition Production (ASAP), 266
Adenauer, Konrad, 50, 104–105
AEG, 120
aerospace industry, 69, 71–72, 106–107, 110–112, 113, 117, 120, 123–125, 151, 185, 259, 269
Aerospatiale-Matra, 249
AfD, *See* Alternative Party for Germany (AfD).
Afghanistan, 106, 218, 238, 257, 263, 275, 277, 280
Africa, 42, 135, 136–137, 218, 224, 234, 242, 258, 265, 283
Africans, 137, 242
agriculture, 40, 51–53, 54, 61, 107–108, 110, 144, 145, 148–149, 273, 275
AI, *See* artificial intelligence.
aid, 52, 58–60, 117, 119, 137, 140, 141–142, 214, 225, 253–255, 268, 273
Air France, 70, 185
air transport, deregulation of, 69
Airbus, 27–28, 110–113, 115–116, 121–125, 145, 151, 185, 249, 254, 288–289
  aircraft
    A300, 111, 113
    A320, 111
    A400M, 257, 259
aircraft, *See* aerospace industry.
Aixtron, 253
Albert, Michel, 63, 120–122
Albert-Ball Report, 67, 121, 252
Alcan, 184
Alfa Romeo, 119
Algeria, 105, 137, 273, 360
Algiers Conference of Non-Aligned Countries, 130
Alibaba, 241
Allende, Salvador, 130
Almunia
  Joaquin, 183, 192
Alstom, 184–185
Alstom, Siemens merger, 191, 253
Alternative Party for Germany (AfD), 203, 277
Altmeier, Peter, 253
aluminium, 184, 234
Alussuisse, 184
Amato, Giuliano, 167
Amato-Kennedy law, 238
Amazon (company), 185, 191, 241
Amazon (rainforest), 21, 211, 243
Amsterdam, Treaty of, xi, 188
Andreatta, Beniamino, 184
Andreotti, Giulio, 164
Andriessen, Frans, 59, 70, 143, 147
Anti-Counterfeiting Trade Agreement (ACTA), 210
antitrust policy, 15, 51, 192–193, *See also* cartels and competition policy
Apeldoorn, Bastian van, 13, 25
Apollo lunar program, 112
Apple, 28, 173, 185, 191, 234, 241
Arab-Israeli conflict, 106
Arcelor, 247, 248

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 14 Nov 2026 at 09:52:57, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009682633.017

Archibugi, Franco, 93
Ariane program, 110, 113, 124–125, 151, 254
Aristotle, 173
Arrow-3 missile system, 269
Artificial Intelligence Act, 249
asbestos, 86, 224, 287
ASEAN, *See* Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN).
Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank (AIIB), 239
Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN), 38, 239
AstraZeneca, 222, 256
AT&T, 70
Atlantic Alliance, *See* NATO.
ATR, 72, 123
Attali, Jacques, 65, 122
Aubry, Martine, 128
Auroux, Jean, 128
Austin, Lloyd, 268
Austria, 196, 200
authoritarianism, 20, 35, 92, 127, 141, 158, 227, 237, 240, 242, 255–256, 260, 263
automobile industry, 29, 30, 59, 89, 144, 146, 151, 226, 233–234, 247
  Dieselgate scandal, 182, 202, 230, 282
  electric-powered vehicles, 244, 253
automotive industry, unleaded petrol, 89–90, 281, 288
Aznar
  José Maria, 208, 257
Aznavour, Charles, 158
Azores summit, 257

Baidu, 241
Bakas, Adjieedj, 238
Baker, James, 149
Baldwin, Richard, 112
Ball, Albert, 63
Balladur, Édouard, 167
Ball-Albert Report, *See* Albert-Ball Report.
Bangemann, Martin, 111, 123–124, 191, 288
banking, 30, 116–117, 148, 157, 169, 183, 197, 199–200, 211, 222, 255
Banque de France, 93, 154, 166–167
Bardot, Brigitte, 88
Barnier, Michel, 261
Barre, Raymond, 87, 116, 141, 163, 164
Barroso, José Manuel, 180, 181, 206, 209–210, 212, 226, 257, 271
Basel Conventions on Hazardous Waste, 225, 281
Basel–Nyborg Agreement, 167
basketball, 173
Beck, Ulrich, 202, 230
beer, 65, 76, 110
Beer Purity Decree, 65
Belgium, 50, 52, 53–54, 79, 85, 95–96, 102, 119, 136, 138, 141, 144, 311
Benelux countries, 50, 52, 63, 73, 76, 135, 146, 284, 363
Bérégovoy, Pierre, 60, 97, 165, 166, 167
Bergman, Ingrid, 158
Bergougnoux, Jean, 187
Berlin crisis, 53, 105
Berlusconi, Silvio, 201, 208
Bernanke, Ben, 200
Bethell, Nicholas William, 69–70
Beveridge, William, 22, 78
Beyen, Johan Willem, 51, 91
Bhopal disaster, 88
Biden, Joseph R., 193, 238, 251
BioNTech, 256
Birds Directive (1979), 224
Bismarck, Otto von, 22
BlackRock, 229
Blair House Agreement, 110
Blair, Tony, 178, 207, 224, 256–257
Bloch, Marc, 14
Blum
  Norbert, 83
Blum, Léon, 51
Blyth, Mark, 158
Boeing, 28, 69, 111–112, 254
Boersma, Jacob, 88
Bolkestein directive, 177, 179–180, 204–205
Bolkestein, Frits, 27, 179
Bologna Process, 207, 210
Bolsonaro, Jair, 21, 176, 212, 242, 243
Borrell, Josep, 245, 361
Bosman, Jean-Marc, 179
Bouchardeau, Huguette, 89–90
Boulin, Robert, 96–97, 99, 128, 131, 288

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 14 Nov 2026 at 09:52:57, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009682633.017

Boussac, 120
Bradford, Anu, 149, 249
Brandeis, Louis, 193
Brandt, Willy, 7, 80, 99, 131, 135–136, 155, 274, 279, 282
Brazil, 130, 138, 150, 176, 211, 235, 239, 243, 289
Breit, Ernst, 82
Bresciani, 141
Breton, Thierry, 187, 191, 193, 250, 255
Bretton-Woods system, 154, 279
Breuel, Birgit, 117
Brexit, 36, 38, 44, 47, 211, 225, 236, 238, 260–271, 277, 283, 286
Britannia Unchained, 260
British Aerospace, 68
British Budget Question, 61
British Leyland, 118
British Railways, 189
British Shipbuilders, 118
British Telecom, 70, 118, 119
Brittan, Leon, 41, 68–69, 71–72, 74, 76, 123–124, 148, 149, 178, 179, 183, 187, 204, 285, 289
Brittan, Samuel, 71
Bruges Group, 75
Brundtland report, 88
Brundtland, Gro, 88
Brussels effect, 148–149, 237, 249, 250–251, 270–271, 276
Brussels Pact, 103
Brzezinski, Zbigniew, 42
BSC, 140, 141
BSE (bovine spongiform encephalopathy) crisis, 44, 182
Bukman, Piet, 40
Bulgaria, 221, 241
Bull (company), 123
Bullitt, William, 272
Bullock, Alan, 128
Bundesbank, xi, 57, 117, 154, 157, 163, 165–166, 167, 171, 176, 199
Bundeskartellamt, 57
Bush
  George H. W., 37, 238
  George W., 185, 233, 238
Butler, Michael, 73
Cadbury Schweppes, 181
Caisse des Dépôts et Consignation, 255
Centre Européen des Entreprises Publiques (CEEP), 188, 207
Callaghan, James, 135, 156, 161
Cameron, David, 210, 262
Canada, 36, 113, 162, 211, 243, 245, 252, 268
CAP, *See* Common Agricultural Policy.
capitalism, trinity of, 2, 5, 7, 16, 44, 153, 174, 290
car industry, *See* automobile industry.
carbon dioxide, 223, 229, 230–233, 234
carbon tax, 11, 228, 231–234, 252, 275, 277, 287
Cardoso, Antonio, 187
Carey, Henry, 26
Carington, Peter, 43
cartels, 3, 16–17, 24–25, 45, 56–57, 58, 130–131, 138–139, 142, 150, 190–191, 289
  notification system, 58, 190
  regulation, 190, 192
Carter, Jimmy, 69, 129, 156, 163, 171
Caspari, Manfred, 27
Cassis de Dijon ruling, 62–63, 76, 281
Catalonia, 34
catalytic converters, 89, 281
CBI, *See* Confederacy of British Industry (CBI).
CDU, *See* Christian Democratic Union (CDU).
Cecchini, Paolo, 63
CEEP, *See* Centre Européen des Entreprises Publiques.
Central European University (CEU), 215, 243
CEPT, 66
CETA, *See* Comprehensive Economic and Trade Agreement (CETA).
CFDT, xi, 10, 132–133, 159
CFM, 113
Chaban-Delmas, Jacques, 82, 93
Chang, Peng Chun, 241
Channel Islands, 211
Channel Tunnel, 123
Charney Report, 231
Chernobyl accident, 114
Chernobyl disaster, 88

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 14 Nov 2026 at 09:52:57, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009682633.017

Chevènement, Jean-Pierre, 165
Cheysson, Claude, 121
Chicago school, 45, 119, 189, 193–194
Chicago school of economics, 21, 157, 189 *See also* neoliberalism
Chile, 20, 130, 157
China, 20, 35, 38, 173–174, 175, 176, 234–235, 237–242, 244–247, 251–254, 257–259, 264, 276–280
  dependence on, 245, 292
Chinese capitalism, 176
Chinese vaccine diplomacy, 256
Chirac, Jacques, 70, 86, 148, 161, 166, 208, 224
Christian Democratic Union (CDU), 76, 110, 161, 253, 267
Chrysler, 28, 129
Churchill, Winston, 43
CIEC (Conference on International Economic Cooperation), 130
CLEAR campaign, 89
Clinton, Bill, 233, 263
Clinton-Davis, Stanley, 70
Club 89, 75
Club de l'Horloge, 75
CNPF, 10
CO_2, *See* carbon dioxide.
coal, 6, 30–31, 50–51, 57, 102, 114, 118, 127, 226, 233
Cockfield Report, 56, 65–67, 74, 149
codetermination, 83, 127–128, 132, 134, 282
Colbert, Jean-Baptiste/Colbertism, 26, 27, 115, 124
Cold War, 36, 50, 53, 75, 81, 101, 144, 170, 173, 174, 238, 259, 263–264, 276, 282
Colonna di Paliano, Guido, 121
Commerzbank, 249
Committee of Permanent Representatives (COREPER), x
Common Agricultural Policy (CAP), 61, 65, 87, 92, 107–110, 124–125, 141, 144, 275–276, 283, 284, 288
Common Fisheries Policy, 225
Common Foreign and Security Policy (CFSP), 10, 106, 256
Common Market, 46–47, 48, 52–55, 61–62, 68, 69, 75–77, 97–98, 105, 136, 141, 146, 252, 281
Common Security and Defence Policy (CSDP), 257
Commonwealth of Nations, 53–54, 260
Communication Decency Act (US 1996), 173
Communist Party of France (PCF), 15
community capitalism, 1, 3–5, 7–8, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 21–26, 36–37, 43–44, 58, 63, 74, 124, 125, 154, 220, 237, 243–244, 270, 271, 274, 276, 285, 288
  balance with other forms of capitalism, 1
  British Empire, 31
  challenges, 7–8, 288–290
  China, 176
  in combination, with both, 127, 129, 205, 219, 253
  combined with other ideal types, 17
  ECSC and, 273
  EEC and, 274
  environmental protection and, 226, 236, 288
  ethical valence, 8
  European Community and, 100, 126, 178
  European institutions and, 44
  European integration and, 5, 13
  France, 283
  globalisation and, 150
  historical context, 26–29
  migration and, 218
  monetary union and, 153
  Nazism as extreme version of, 17
  neoliberalism and, 243–244, 276
  neomercantilism and, 24
  normative power and, 151, 250
  overview, 3
  protectionism and, 4
  solidarity capitalism and, 45
  South East Asia, 240
  Trump administration as example, 1, 18
  UEFA, 179
community principle, 4, 25, 27, 107, 140, 146, 148

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 14 Nov 2026 at 09:52:57, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009682633.017

competition policy, 41, 45–46, 49, 51, 56–57, 60–61, 67–68, 183, 186, 189–194, 204–205, 249–250, 278–282
Comprehensive Economic and Trade Agreement (CETA), 211, 250, 252, 271
Concorde, 111, 116, 289
Confederation of British Industry (CBI), xi, 10, 133
Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe, x, 87
Confucianism, 241
Corbyn, Jeremy, 261
COREPER, *See* Committee of Permanent Representatives (COREPER).
Corn Laws, 31
Cotonou Agreement, 174
Coudenhove-Kalergi, Richard von, 264
Council for Mutual Economic Assistance, 38
Council of Ministers, 39–40, 45, 64, 65, 70, 73, 97, 134, 170, 219, 259
Court of Justice, *See* European Court of Justice (ECJ).
Covid-19 pandemic, 200, 213, 220–221, 222, 243, 252, 255, 258, 263, 269, 270–271, 277, 284
Crimea, 247, 264
CSCE (Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe), x, 87
CSDP (Common Security and Defence Policy), 257
Cuba, 28, 238
cubism, 8
customs barriers, 25, 63, 239
customs duties, 26, 38, 51, 53, 54, 56, 61–62, 208, 213, 222, 239
Cyprus, 36, 198, 217, 247

Dacia, 248
Daimler-Benz, 71, 112, 118
d'Alema, Massimo, 208
DASA, 249
Dasault Rafale, 107
Dassault, 113
Dassault Mercure, 113
Davignon, Étienne, 12, 132, 133, 138–142, 146, 151, 285, 363
De Havilland, 72, 123, 148
de Michelis, Gianni, 82
Debré, Michel, 95, 109, 154
Debunne, George, 97
Deep and Comprehensive Free Trade Area (DCFTA), 265
Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency (DARPA), 7, 28
Defrenne, Gabrielle, 85
Dekker, Wisse, 148
Delors Commission, 74, 98, 166, 214, 275
Delors, Jacques, 12, 37, 40, 63, 65–66, 74, 76–77, 81–84, 91, 93–94, 96, 98–99, 122–124, 128, 132, 148–149, 165, 166–167, 168, 170, 178, 184, 207, 209
Delors Report, 168, 169–170, 197, 203
Deng Xiaoping, 241, 275
Denmark, 36, 40, 55, 83, 158, 162, 195, 220, 224, 232, 243
deregulation, 18, 45, 70, 73–75, 161, 178, 286
d'Estaing Valéry Giscard, 61, 142
Deutsche Telecom, 186
deutschmark, 30, 157, 163, 165–166, 168, 169–170
DGB, *See* German Trade Union Confederation (DGB).
Dieselgate scandal, 182, 202, 230, 282
Digital Markets Act (DMA), 192, 249
Digital Services Act (DSA), 192, 249
Dimas, Stavros, 226
DIN standards, 64
dioxin, 86
Director General for Competition, 184, 188, 190
Djibouti, 242
dollar (currency), 4, 120, 143–144, 153–154, 163, 170
Donbas, 247
Draghi, Mario, 10, 184, 198, 220, 259, 283, 291
Dublin III Agreement, 217
Duchêne, François, 148
Dumas, Roland, 40, 60

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 14 Nov 2026 at 09:52:57, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009682633.017

Dutch East India Company, 26
Dyson, Kenneth, 202

East Asia, 135, 255
East Coast Main Line (UK), 189
East India Company, 127
EBRD (European Bank for Reconstruction and Development), 215
EC, *See* Euroean Community.
ECAC (European Civil Aviation Conference), 70
ECSC Treaty, 51, 79, 140, 151
Eden, Anthony, 103
EDF (European Development Fund), 136
EDF Energy, 119
education, 6, 16, 24, 37, 41, 78, 84, 93, 175, 188, 206, 210, 302
EEA (European Economic Area), 177
EEC, *See* European Economic Community (EEC).
EFSF (European Financial Stability Facility), 197–198
EFTA, *See* European Free Trade Association.
Ehlermann, Claus-Dieter, 184, 188, 190
EIB (European Investment Bank), 91, 247, 255
Eisenhower, Dwight D., 28, 103, 104, 105, 124, 268
ELEC (European League of Economic Cooperation), xi, 54
electricity generation, 29, 114, 187
Elf, 228
Elizabeth II of the UK, 110
embedded liberalism, 33, 272–273, 279
EMEP (European Monitoring and Evaluation Programme), 87
EMU (economic and monetary union), x, 46, 169, 279
energy, 12, 50, 52, 95, 114, 116, 124, 145, 177, 186–187, 226
  low-cost, 253
  nuclear power, 42, 113–114, 116, 119, 226–227, 232, 263
  renewable, 291
environmental legislation, 89, 182, 223, 227–228, 236, 281, 286
environmental NGOs, 5, 8, 16, 224, 278–287
environmental policy, 78, 88, 223, 227–228, 230, 236, 274, 277–282, 285, 290
  regulations, 13, 40, 90, 206, 223, 224, 226, 228, 231, 276, 288
Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), xi, 182, 228
environmentalism, 15, 22, 24, 89, 193, 224, 229, 274–275, 287–288
EPA, *See* Environmental Protection Agency.
EPC (European Political Cooperation), 106
EPP, *See* European People's Party.
EPU, *See* European Payments Union.
Erasmus programme, 37, 67, 84
ERDF, *See* European Regional Development Fund (ERDF).
Erhard, Ludwig, 54, 108, 279, 286
ESA, *See* European Space Agency.
ESF (European Social Fund), 79–80, 91
ESM, *See* European Stability Mechanism.
ESPRIT programme, 65, 122–123, 150
Essen European Council, 215
Estonia, 175, 181, 258, 267
ETS (emissions trading system), 233
ETUC, *See* European Trade Union Confederation.
Etzioni, Amitai, 23
EUI, *See* European University Institute.
Eurafrica, 136–137
Euratom, x, 39, 104, 114
Eurekâ project, 122, 125, 249, 275, 290
euro (currency), 40, 172, 195–196, 197, 198–199, 201–202, 204, 208, 220, 255, 276
Euro-Arab dialogue, 106, 114
Eurofighter Typhoon, 107
Eurogroup, 196, 199, 203
Euromarkets, 95
Euromissile crisis, 97
European Adaptation Fund, 91
European Aeronautic Defence and Space Company (EADS), 249
  See also Airbus

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 14 Nov 2026 at 09:52:57, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009682633.017

European army, 100, 101–102, 107, 125, 259
European Bank for Reconstruction and Development (EBRD), 215
European Central Bank (ECB), 72, 167, 169–170, 184, 196, 197–199, 201–204, 220, 252, 303
European Chips Act, 255
European Civil Aviation Conference (ECAC), 70
European Coal and Steel Community (ECSC), x, 39, 50–52, 54, 56–57, 79, 102, 114, 139, 219, 286
European Commission, 6, 29, 41, 53, 76, 93, 95–96, 123, 178, 248, 275
European Community (EC), 21, 36–38, 43–44, 49, 55, 57, 91–92, 105–108, 125, 129, 131, 133–134, 135, 136–140, 147–149, 153, 162, 166
European Competition Network, 190
European Confederation, 37, 265
European Conference of Postal and Telecommunications Administrations, 66
European Council, 39, 74, 83, 92, 96, 131, 142, 157, 168, 199, 285
European Court of Justice (ECJ), x, 10, 12, 41, 42, 44, 58, 60, 62, 70, 85, 177–180, 188–189, 204, 285
European Currency Unit, 163
European Defence Agency, 259
European Defence Community (EDC), x, 101–103, 125, 154, 279
European Defence Fund, 255, 258
European Democrats group, 133
European Development Fund (EDF), 136
European Economic Area (EEA), 177
European Economic Community (EEC), x, 6, 36–39, 45–46, 52, 55–56, 93–94, 100, 121–122, 136, 144–145, 154, 231, 273–274, 279, 286
European Environmental Agency, 225
European Financial Stability Facility (EFSF), 197–198
European Free Trade Area, x, 210, 260
European Free Trade Association (EFTA), x, 36, 46, 55–56, 210, 260
European Health Community, 219, 235
European Health Insurance Card, 219
European industrial policy, 13, 115, 120, 122, 125, 150, 249, 253–254, 289
European Investment Bank (EIB), 91, 247, 255
European Monetary Fund (EMF), 154, 164, 203, 205, 277, 283
European Monetary Snake, 155, 163
European Monetary System (EMS), x, 40, 43, 162–167, 171–172, 195, 203, 279, 283
European Parliament, 34, 39–40, 41, 63, 69–70, 81, 133–134, 170, 228, 244, 285
European Payments Union (EPU), x, 50, 154
European Peace Facility, 258
European People's Party (EPP), 40
European Political Community, 102–103, 265
European Political Cooperation (EPC), 106
European recovery plan, 203
European Regional Development Fund (ERDF), 91, 321
European Round Table for Industry, 25, 63, 148
European Social Fund (ESF), 79–80, 91
European Space Agency (ESA), 112–113, 121, 274, 289
European Stability Mechanism (ESM), 198, 203–204, 217
European Strategic Program for Research and Development in Information Technology, *See* ESPRIT programme.
European Technological Community, 121
European Trade Union Confederation (ETUC), xi, 10, 80, 82, 94, 95–98, 131, 133–134, 151, 155, 159, 164, 181, 188, 207, 287
European treaties, 45, 86, 203, 208

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 14 Nov 2026 at 09:52:57, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009682633.017

European Water Framework Directive, 224
European Working Time Directive, 262
Euroscepticism, 38, 73, 75, 77, 90, 97, 196, 205, 237, 277
Everling, Ulrich, 58, 62

F-104 Starfighter, 107
F-16, 107
F-35, 107, 269
Fabius, Laurent, 64, 89, 97, 165, 166
Fabrique Nationale (FN), 85
Facebook, 191, 193
Falklands conflict, 106
Fanfani, Amintore, 121
Federal Republic of Germany, *See* German Federal Republic.
Federal Reserve, 200, 222
Fiat, 63, 191
Finland, 58, 209, 220, 227, 268
Fiscal Compact, 203
Fischler, Franz, 182
fisheries, 24, 177, 225, 230
flanking policy, 78, 92, 98
Flynn, Padraig, 179
Fokker, 113
Fontainebleau summit, 61, 65, 73
football, 173, 178–179, 247, 276
Fordism, 90, 134
foreign aid, 65, 200, 218, 221, 266
Fortress Europe, 1, 146, 148, 271, 275, 290–291
Fouchet, Christian, 105
Fouchet Plan, 105–106, 125
franc (French currency), 154–156, 163–165, 167
France
  aerospace industry, 107, 111
  agricultural policy, 109–110, 250
  agricultural sector, 61, 65
  automobile industry, 89
  as basis of wealth convergence assessment, 217
  Colbertism, 26, 27
  competition policy, 57–59, 72
  defence policy, 102
  EC presidency, 83, 97, 103, 149
  economy
    1957–1958 financial crisis, 160
    1959 financial crisis, 286
    1968 financial crisis, 154
    1983 financial crisis, 119, 154, 163, 164–166
    inflation, 57
    monetary policy, 144, 153, 154, 163
    protectionism, 137
    public debt, 267
    trade balance, 31, 64
  environmental policy, 87, 89–90, 226, 232
  European council presidency, 97
  European institutions and
    Common Marker treaty, 52–53
    European Commission, 60
    European confederation, 37
    French attitude to Europe, 42
  European integration and, motivations for, 35
  European organizations and, European Health Community, 219
  European states and
    Belgium, 54
    United Kingdom, 54
  European treaties, Constitutional Treaty (2005), 205
  European treaty negotiations
    Free Trade Area, 53–56
    Treaty of Rome, 57
  exports, 30
  foreign affairs
    Algerian war of independence, 54
    ambitions as European power, 104–106
    colonial conflicts, 30
    decolonization, 103
    development funds, 136
    Euro-Arab dialogue, 114
    military interventions in Africa, 258
  Germany and, 27, 51, 103, 107, 110–111, 112, 113, 119, 125, 156, 163, 184, 186, 227, 253, 259, 269, 273, 276, 283–284
    bilateral agreements, 108
    dispute over non-tariff barriers, 65
    war reparations, 35

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 14 Nov 2026 at 09:52:57, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009682633.017

France (cont.)
immigration to, 218
industrial policy, 27, 112, 115–116, 121
automotive idustry, 89
coal, 50
European industrial policy and, 122
German criticism of, 27
indicative planning, 30, 78, 92, 116, 118
market liberalisation, 68, 70, 76
national stakes in companies, 248
neomercantilism, 72
opposition to harmonisation, 68
privatisation, 120
protectionism, 30
state aid, 59, 60–64, 120
See also Airbus.
influence on Europe, 283
international organisations and, NATO, 102, 257
labour laws, 79
labour relations, 96
trade unions, 80
Marshall Plan and, 90
monetary policy, 161
nuclear industry, 114
nuclear power, 227, 232
nuclear programme, 103–104
nuclear weapons, 115
planning system, 93
political ideologies, far right extremism, 75
political ideology, 14
social policy, 94
working time, 95, 206
working time legislation, 97
trade policy, 136
'economic patriotism', 248
Japanese imports, 64, 145–146
legislative harmonisation, 61
protectionism, 64
rejection of FTA, 36
tarrifs, 53
treaty negotiations
Common Market, 94
Maastricht Treat, 83
Multilateral Agreement on Investment, 208
Rome Treaty, 85
United Kingdom and proposal for French Commonwealth membership, 53
UK admission to EC, 43
France Telecom, 186–187
France,competition policy, cartels, 142
fraud, 182–183, 196, 199, 202, 212, 229–230, 262
free movement, 177, 220, 260
of goods, 76, 219
of people, 219
free trade area (FTA), 36, 37–38, 43, 45–46, 48, 53–56, 244, 273, 276, 286, 290–291
Freedom of the Skies campaign, 69
French Community, 9
French Greens, 226
French Planning Board, 92, 93
French–German, 103, 107, 110–111, 113, 125, 156, 163, 259, 269, 276, 283–284
Friedman, Milton, 20, 155, 157, 175
Frontex agency, 218
Frugal Four, 284
Fukushima nuclear accident, 227
Fukuyama, Francis, 23

G20, 239
G7, 37, 73, 121–122, 135, 144, 156–157, 214, 239, 268
Gabriel, Sigmar, 253
Gagarin, Yuri, 93
Gaitskell, Hugh, 51
Galileo programme, 254
GATT, *See* General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade.
Uruguay Round, 67, 149
Gaulle, Charles de, 30, 42, 43, 49, 55, 56, 273
gender, 22, 78, 84, 207
gender equality, 13, 85, 98–99, 212, 282
gender pay gap, 84
General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), x–xi, 10, 32, 52, 56, 64, 126, 138, 144, 145–146, 147, 151, 174, 209, 273, 276

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 14 Nov 2026 at 09:52:57, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009682633.017

General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR), 249
General Electric, 113, 130
Genscher, Hans-Dietrich, 43, 111, 165, 166–167, 169
German Greens, 202, 226
German reunification, 36–37, 72, 168
German Trade Union Confederation (DGB), 82, 97, 127, 133–134, 159, 161
Germany, xi, 11, 15, 22, 28, 30, 31, 40, 42, 43, 51–52, 54, 57, 58, 59–60, 61, 62, 63, 65, 69, 70, 71, 72, 76, 80, 82, 83, 88, 90–91, 93, 95, 96, 97, 98, 103, 104, 108, 109, 111, 114–115, 116, 118, 122, 124, 125, 127, 132, 135, 136–137, 139, 140, 141, 144, 147–148, 150, 154–156, 157, 160, 161, 163, 165, 167, 168, 176, 185, 186, 202, 205, 227, 254, 256–257, 274, 276, 286, 304
  agriculture, 108–110
  banking sector, 188
  capitalist style, 29–30
  competition policy, 57, 71
  currency, 30, 157, 163, 165–166, 168, 169–170
  currency union and, 196
  defence policy, 267, 269
    nuclear weapons, 104
    rearmament, 102–103
  economy
    1923 hyperinflation, 159
    1973 oil crisis, 87
    balance of payments, 152, 156–157, 171
    currency, 155
    exports, 30, 82, 89
    fiscal harmonisation, 95
    fiscal policy, 167
    Marshall Plan and, 90
    monetary union, 170
    monetary union and, 83
    public debt, 202, 267
    trade balance, 253
  energy
    coal, 114
    natural gas, 145, 247
    oil policy, 114
  environmental policy, 89, 227, 230, 288
    automobile regulations, 191
    carbon taxes, 232
  EU presidency, 252
  European treaty negotiations, exchange rate mechanism], 163
  fiscal policy, 167
  foreign policy, legacy of Nazism and, 42
  France and, 103, 107, 110–111, 113, 125, 156, 163, 259, 269, 276, 283–284
    criticism of industrial policy, 27
    historical conflicts, 102
    historical rivalry, 35
    historical wars, 35
  Greek debt crisis and, 204
  health policy, 221, 256
  hegemonic status, 282
  immigration to, 22, 218
  industrial policy, 7, 116
    blocks on Chinese acquisition of German companies, 253
    codetermination, 127
    environmental legislation and, 89
    European Coal and Steel Community and, 51
    high-tech investment, 117, 123
    opposition to state aid, 60
    opposition to term, 14, 27
    regional aid, 68
    regulatory fraud, 182
    standardisation, 150
    state aid, 115, 117, 141, 248, 252, 254–255
    workers' rights, 83
  military bases in
    British, 43
    US, 102
  Nazi regime, 17
  ordoliberalism, 6, 20, 45, 57, 59, 168, 199, 284
  regional aid, 185
  reunification, 36–37, 168

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 14 Nov 2026 at 09:52:57, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009682633.017

Germany (cont.)
social policy, 22, 83
legislative harmonisation, 95
unemployment benefits, 175
trade policy
free trade, 135, 144, 146
legislative harmonisation, 62
non-tariff barriers, 64, 76
support for free trade, 30
treaty negotiations, Yaoundé Convention, 136
US military bases, 28
gilets jaunes movement, 232
Giscard d'Estaing, Valery, 43, 109–110, 113, 116, 135, 141, 156, 163–164
Glasgow Financial Alliance for Net Zero, 229
globalisation, 11, 13, 126, 129, 143, 150, 151, 209, 217, 238, 240, 279
GMOs (genetically modified organisms), 224, 250
González, Felipe, 37, 91, 99, 284
Good Friday Agreement, 214
Google, 185, 191–192, 241
Gore, Al, 232
Gove, Michael, 225
GPS, 28
Gramsci, Antonio, 15
Great Britain, *See* United Kingdom.
Great Depression, 92
Greece, 21, 36, 91, 149, 195, 196–202, 205, 214, 215–217, 221, 241–242, 281
debt crisis, 198–199, 202, 203–204
Green parties, 22, 226, 228, 280
France, 226
Germany, 202, 226, 269
Greenland, 245, 360
Greenpeace, 86, 115, 224, 282
Grexit, 198–199, 200, 277
Groeben, Hans von der, 58, 95
Grundig, 58, 72
GSM standard, 150
Guigou, Elisabeth, 121
GWB (Gesetz gegen Wettbewerbsbeschränkungen), 57

Haberler, Gottfried, 21
Habermas, Jürgen, 201, 202, 204
Habitat Directive (1992), 224
Haferkamp, Wilhelm, 134
Haffner, Sebastian, 29
Hague Conference, 231
Hall, Stuart, 158
Halliday, Johnny, 158
Hallstein, Walter, 40
Hamilton, Alexander, 222
Hannan, David, 260
Hansenne, Michel, 83
hard power, 257, 263, 267, 270
Harland & Wolff shipbuilders, 60, 143
Hartz IV reform, 175, 282
Harvard University, 92
Hass, Ernst, 47
Hauff, Volker, 88, 117
Hauglustaine, Charlotte, 85
Haussmann, Helmut, 71
Havana Charter, 126
Havel, Vaclav, 37
Hawk, Barry, 189
Hayek, Friedrich, 5, 20–21, 157, 173, 182, 290
Healey, Denis, 156
healthcare policy, 24, 41, 51, 62, 66, 82, 89–90, 181, 188, 219, 249, 271
Heath, Edward, 80, 91, 99, 118, 131
Hecht, Gabrielle, 114
Helms-Burton Act, 238
Helsinki Conference, 106, 263
Herstal strike, 85
High Authority,39, 51, 57, 79, 114, 120 *See also* European Commission
Hirschman, Albert, 4, 27
Hitler, Adolf, 17, 27, 30
Holland, Stuart, 93–94
Hollande, François, 198, 210
Honecker, Erich, 161
Honeywell, 185
Howe, Geoffrey, 73, 74
Huawei, 241
Hume, David, 32
Hungary, 43, 196, 218, 220, 241–244, 256, 266, 277, 284

IBM, 113, 147, 281
ICAO (International Civil Aviation Organisation), 70
Iceland, 177, 200, 262

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 14 Nov 2026 at 09:52:57, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009682633.017

IG Mettall, 97
Iglesias, Pablo, 221
IMF, *See* International Monetary Fund.
immigration, 3, 20, 22, 35, 51, 217–218, 242–243, 244, 260, 280
Indonesia, 235
industrial policy, 16–18, 24, 27–28, 30, 51, 68, 72, 115–121, 123–125, 255, 274–283, 288–289, 295
Industriepolitik, 116
inflation, 4, 25, 29–30, 93, 134, 156, 158–165, 169–171, 175, 277, 283, 292
Inflation Reduction Act (IRA), 228, 253
Instagram, 193
Intel, 185
intellectual property, 144, 210, 241
Inter-Allied Board, 49
International Chamber of Commerce, 133, 229
International Civil Aviation Organisation (ICAO), 70
International Criminal Court (ICC), 238
International Energy Agency, 114
International Labour Organization (ILO), x–xi, 10, 12, 32–33, 37–38, 79, 80–81, 94, 98, 133, 151, 273
International Monetary Fund (IMF), x, 38, 119, 129, 154, 156, 161, 166, 196, 198, 199, 200–202, 204, 211, 273
International Panel for Climate Change (IPCC), 230–231
International Procurement Instrument (IPI), 252
International Safe Harbour Privacy Principles, 250
International Telegraph Union (ITU), 32
Internet regulation, 173, 238
IPCC (International Panel for Climate Change), 230–231
IPCEI (Important Project of Common European Interest), 255
IPI (International Procurement Instrument), 252
Iran, 28, 238, 257, 275
Iran Nuclear Agreement, 238
Iraq War, 238, 257, 277, 280
Ireland, 40, 101, 110, 191, 196–198, 200–201, 211, 214, 217, 262
Irish Republican Army (IRA), 214
IRIS-T missiles, 269
Islam, 280
Islamic fundamentalism, 275
Italy, 52, 80–81, 91, 101, 102–103, 104, 112–113, 118–119, 141, 145–146, 154–156, 160, 162–165, 171, 196–197, 256–257, 273–274, 283–284
Italy, Communist Party, 15

Jaguar, 247
Japan, 36, 64, 123, 137–138, 142–143, 144, 145–147, 150, 156, 162, 239–240, 249, 251–252, 275–276, 325
Jenkins, Roy, 43, 109–110, 133, 163
Jobs, Steve, 173
Johnson, Boris, 260–262, 286
Joliet, René, 62, 189
Jones, Hywel Ceri, 84
Jospin, Lionel, 178, 207–209
Juncker Commission, 212, 254
Juncker, Jean-Claude, 43, 255, 258, 271, 363
Juncker Plan, 254

Kagan, Robert, 257
Kallas, Kaja, 267, 268
Kangaroo Group, 63
Kant, Immanuel, 32, 257
Kantor, Mickey, 149
Keating, Dave, 256
Kennedy, John F., 104
Keynes, John Maynard, 5, 9, 15, 48–49, 75, 156, 273
Keynesianism, 20, 159–161, 275
Khrushchev, Nikita, 53, 105
Kiechle, Ignaz, 110
Kiel Institute, 266, 362
Kinnock, Neil, 180
Klöckner, 141
Kocka, Jürgen, 2, 26
Kohl, Helmut, 37, 65, 73, 83, 92, 97, 110, 111, 147, 165, 166–169, 188
Kok, Wim, 96, 133

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 14 Nov 2026 at 09:52:57, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009682633.017

Korah, Valentine, 189
Korean War, 101, 267
Kraft Durch Freude organization, 17
Kramp-Kambauer, Anegret, 253
Kreditanstalt für Wiederaufbau, 255
Kroes, Neelie, 69, 183–185, 192
Krugman, Paul, 112
Krupp, 141
Kwarteng, Kwasi, 260
Kyoto Protocol, 231, 232–233, 238, 263

labour law, 84, 85, 262
Lafontaine, Oskar, 207
Lagarde, Christine, 211, 220, 226
Laïdi, Zaki, 149
Lambsdorff, Otto von, 59, 117–118, 132, 140–141, 161, 165
Lamy, Pascal, 74, 209
Land Rover, 247
Landesbanken, 26, 30, 117, 188, 282
Lange, Bernd, 245
Larosière, Jacques de, 167
Latvia, 202
Law and Justice party (Poland), 38, 242
Lawson, Nigel, 146, 166
League of Nations (LoN), 32, 49–50, 54, 219, 251
Legrand, 184
Lehman Brothers, 200
Lemaire, Bruno, 253
Letta report, 247, 291
LGBT rights, 206, 242
liberty capitalism, 1–2, 4, 8, 46, 126, 236, 273, 275
  as basic form of European capitalist goverment, 284
  combined with other capitalisms, 167, 171, 253
  competition policy and, 15, 143, 205
  European institutions and, 45–46
  globalisation and, 150
  health policy and, 219
  legislative harmonization and, 45
  moderate forms, 12
  monetary union and, 153
  neoliberalism as extreme of, 4, 17
  See also neoliberalism.
  overview, 19–21
  solidarity capitalism and, 20, 22
Libya, 218, 238
Lingren, Astrid, 158
Lion, Robert, 165
Lippmann, Walter, 20
lira (currency), 155
Lisbon Treaty, 198, 209, 257
List, Friedrich, 26
lobbying, 11, 12, 22, 89–90, 111, 133–134, 151, 185, 281–282, 295
Lockheed
  Hercules, 259
Lomé conventions, 137, 274
LoN, *See* League of Nations.
London Conference (1953), 30, 202
Lowe, Philip, 190
Lower Saxony, 117, 181, 185, 248
Lubbers, Ruud, 73, 162, 180, 231
Lucke, Bernd, 202
Lufthansa, 111
Lula da Sivla, Luiz Inácio, 212, 242
Luxembourg, xi, 50, 52, 62, 102, 141, 181, 182, 187, 191, 195, 211, 248
Luxembourg Employment Summit, 208

Maastricht Treaty, 37, 88, 167–170, 172, 195–198, 223, 235, 256, 281, 283
Macdonald Commission, 162
Macmillan, Harold, 43, 53, 105
Macron, Emmanuel, 257–258, 265
MacSharry, Ray, 110
mad cow disease, *See* BSE.
Madelin, Alain, 68
Magnette, Paul, 211, 350
Maij-Weggen, Hanja, 88
Major, John, 232
Maldague Report, 81, 93, 94, 131
Mali, 258
Malthus, Thomas, 116
Man in Palermo theory, 62
Manchester City FC, 247
Mannesmann AG, 128, 133
Mansholt, Sicco, 87, 108, 363
Mao Zedong, 158
Marbella Paper, 161
Marcinelle mining disaster, 79
Margetts, Helen, 174
Marin, Manuel, 91

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 14 Nov 2026 at 09:52:57, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009682633.017

Marjolin, Robert, xi, 20, 92–93, 94, 98, 121, 154
Marshall Plan, 36, 49–50, 90, 154, 215, 221, 235, 273
Martens, Wilfried, 73
Marxism, 15, 22, 32, 129, 157–158, 264, 275
Matthöfer, Hans, 117, 157
Maudling, Reginald, 54–55
Mauritania, 137
Mauroy stimulus, 161
Mauroy, Pierre, 165
May Fourth Movement, 241
Mayrisch, Emile, 139
MBB, *See* Messerschmitt-Bölkow-Blohm.
MBDA, 259
McDonnell Douglas, 111–112, 185
McKinnon, Ronald, 199
Meadows Report, 87
medical tourism, 219
Medici vicious circle, 193
Medium-term Economic Policy Committee, 93
Meidner, Rudolph, 128
Meloni, Giorgia, 283
Mendès-France, Pierre, 103
mercantilism, 4, 24, 26–27, 299
Merck, 256
Mercosur, 38, 211, 252
Mercury Communications Ltd., 70
mergers, 41, 45, 51, 68, 71–72, 76, 118, 183–186, 189, 248, 252–253
Merkel, Angela, 218, 220, 282
Merz, Friedrich, 267
Messerschmitt-Bölkow-Blohm, 71, 112, 118
Mestmäcker, Ernst-Joachim, 59, 191
Microsoft, 185, 191, 241
Miert, Karel van, 119, 179
migration policy, 23, 33, 43, 79–80, 84, 98, 176, 197, 213, 217–218, 260, 265, 276–277, 290–291
Milan European Council meeting, 110, 122
Milward, Alan, 90
Mines de Potasse d'Alsace, 88
minimum wage, 166, 212–213, 235, 340
Mitbestimmung system, *See* codetermination.
Mittal, 247, 248
Mitterrand, François, 37, 40, 61, 62, 65, 80–81, 83, 96, 99, 111, 119, 121–122, 125, 144, 165
Modi, Narendra, 177, 278
Mogg, John, 178
Mogherini, Federica, 257
Moldova, 264, 265
Molitor, Bernhard, 178
Mollet, Guy, 51, 53, 79, 99, 103–104, 279, 288
monetary policy, 2, 4, 6, 16, 40, 45–46, 200, 203–204, 226, 236, 273
monetary union, 37, 83, 152–153, 155, 168–170, 172, 204, 212, 213–214, 275, 284
Monnet, Jean, xi, 30, 34, 49, 79, 102, 114, 148, 154
monopolies, 3, 6, 15, 25–26, 69, 71, 119, 186, 192, 271, 285
Montesquieu, 32
Monti, Mario, 10, 181, 183, 185, 187, 190, 283
Montreal Protocol, 89, 281
Mosar, Nicolas, 187
Moscovici, Pierre, 203
Mozambique, 234
Müller-Armack, Alfred, 55
Multi-Fibres Agreement, 138
Multilateral Agreement on Investment, 209
Multilateral Force (MLF), 104
Mundell, Robert, 154
Munich Congress, 96
Musk, Elon, 243
Myrdal, Gunnar, 108

NAFTA (North American Free Trade Area), 238
Nakasone Yakuhiro, 162
Narjes, Karl-Heinz, 59, 63, 134
nationalism, 3, 8, 27, 240, 243
nation-states, 6, 12, 23, 41, 53, 78, 104, 170, 213, 220, 271, 282, 324
NATO, 35, 42, 100–103, 104, 238, 251, 257–258, 262, 267–271, 273, 286
Natura 2000, 224
Necker, Tyll, 169

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 14 Nov 2026 at 09:52:57, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009682633.017

neoliberalism, 1, 4–5, 7–8, 15–21, 73–75, 170–172, 174–175, 181, 183, 204–205, 210–211, 243–244, 274–277, 282–283, 285–286
neomercantilism, 24–25, 27–28, 69, 72, 120, 240
Net Zero, 229
Netherlands, 50, 52, 69–70, 87–88, 93–96, 147, 162, 211, 224, 284, 324
New International Economic Order (NIEO), 129, 135, 150, 274
New Temporary Crisis and Transition Framework, 253
Nexit, 260, 277
NextGenerationEU (NGEU), 220, 222
Nice, Treaty of (2003), 209
Nicolaïdis, Kalypso, 41
Nissan, 146–147, 151
Nixon, Richard, 145, 153
non-tariff barriers, 56, 62, 64, 65, 82, 239
Nord Stream pipeline, 247
Nordhaus, William, 229
normative power, 23, 24, 46, 127, 143, 148–149, 151, 157, 222, 237, 244–246, 249, 250, 261, 270
  environmental, 192, 227, 271, 286
  inverse, 250
North American Free Trade Area (NAFTA), 238
North Atlantic Alliance, *See* NATO.
North Rhine-Westphalia, 117–118
Northern Ireland, 60, 143, 177, 214, 261
Northern Rock, 200
Norway, 55, 88, 177, 255, 262, 268, 324
NOx emissions controls, 89, 182
nuclear power, 42, 113–114, 116, 119, 226–227, 232, 263
nuclear weapons, 35, 101–102, 103, 104–105, 107, 115
Nye, Joseph, 270

Occupational Health and Safety Framework Directive, 82
OECD, *See* Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.
OEEC, *See* Organisation for European Economic Cooperation.
Oftel, 70
Ohlin, Bertil, 94
Ohlin Report, 94
oil, 31, 114, 120, 129, 226–227, 232, 266
oil crises
  1973, 17, 87, 111, 114, 135, 155, 274
  1979, 114, 116, 140, 157, 274
Olivetti, 123
One Road One Belt Initiative, 241
OPEC (Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries), 25, 129
Opel, 114, 248
Open Method of Coordination (OMC), 208
Open Society Foundations, 215
Orange Revolution, 247
Orbán, Viktor, 215, 242–244
Ordnungspolitik, 168
ordoliberalism, 20–21, 55, 57–59, 168–172, 189, 192, 193–194, 197, 199, 204, 281, 284
Oreja, Marcelino, 179
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), x–xi, 9, 10, 12, 36–38, 59, 87, 119, 131, 132–133, 142, 151, 156, 157, 209, 211, 225, 231
Organisation for European Economic Cooperation (OEEC), x, 9, 35–36, 44, 50, 51, 53, 54–55, 92, 108, 154, 219, 273, 279, 304
Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries, *See* OPEC.
O'Rourke, Kevin, 40
Ortoli, François-Xavier, 59, 60, 96, 121, 132, 134
Ostrom, Elinor, 4, 24
Ottawa Agreements, 31
Ouchy Convention, 52

Padoa-Schioppa, Tommaso, 167, 283
Palme, Olof, 274, 279
Panama Papers, 182
pandemic, *See* Covid-19 pandemic.
Pannonian plain, 243
Papandreou, Giorgos, 196

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 14 Nov 2026 at 09:52:57, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009682633.017

Papandréou, Vásso, 83
Paris Agreement on climate change, 1, 103, 212, 228, 231, 233, 235, 236, 238, 251
Paris European Council (1974), 67
Paris G7 Summit (1989), 214
Paris Saint-Germain FC, 247
Paris Summit (1972), 80, 91
Patel, Kiran Klaus, 108
Patel, Priti, 260
Patriot air-defence system, 269, 362
Pattie, Geoffrey, 150
PEACE programme, 214
Péchiney, 184
Pescatore, Pierre, 62
Peugeot SA, 89–90, 248, 281
Pfizer, 256
Pflimlin, Pierre, 108
Philip Morris judgment, 71
Philips NV, 63, 113, 148
Piketty, Thomas, 166, 340
Pinochet, Augusto, 20, 130, 157
planning, 11, 13, 30, 78, 81, 92–94, 98, 116, 118, 286, 299
Pleven, René, 102
Pöhl, Karl-Otto, 164, 165, 168
Poiares Maduro, Miguel, 181
Poland, 160, 196, 200–201, 215, 220, 227, 241–242, 247, 255, 268, 269, 277
Polanyi, Karl, 9, 19
police, 6, 24, 41, 276
pollution, 19, 33, 48, 86, 87, 88, 98–99, 223, 227, 229, 287
  air, 89, 230
  automobile, 90
Polnareff, Michel, 158
Pompidou, Georges, 80, 116, 131
Poos, Jacques, 106
Porignaux, Adelin, 109
Portugal, 35–36, 40, 55, 61, 83, 91, 149, 180, 195, 197–198, 200–201, 257
Potsdam Conference, 51
Powell, Charles, 75
Powell, Enoch, 20
Prebisch, Raul, 28, 129
principle of community, *See* community principle.
Private–public partnerships, 25
Proctor, David, 228
Prodi Commission, 180, 183
Prodi, Romano, 196, 208, 224, 257
Progress Party (Denmark), 158
protectionism, 1, 2–5, 7–8, 10–11, 18, 27–28, 45, 76, 100, 115, 126, 137–138, 165, 237–238, 243–246, 250–253, 271, 277–280, 291–292
Prussia, 152
Putin, Vladimir, 242, 247

Qatar, 247
quantitative easing, 25, 199, 217, 220, 303
quotas, 24, 46, 50, 51, 53, 137–139, 140, 141, 149, 230, 234

Raab, Dominic, 260
Rainbow Warrior, 115
Rambouillet conference, 135
Reagan, Ronald, 17, 28, 64, 121, 129, 143–144, 145, 162, 243, 257, 274
Régie des Télégraphes et Téléphone (RTT), 119
Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership (RCEP), 239
Rehn–Meidner model, 19
Reichsbank, 168
Reinheitsgebot, 65
Relaunch of Europe, 61, 63, 67, 76, 84, 90, 284
Renault, 90, 114, 185, 207, 248, 281
Rhodes European Council, 231
Ribeyre, Paul, 219
Richard, Ivor, 134
Ridley, Nicholas, 69
Rigout, Marcel, 96, 119, 287
Rio Earth Summit (1992), 89, 225, 231, 232
Ripa di Meana, Carlo, 231–232, 236
Ristchl, Albrecht, 202
Rocard, Michel, 231
Rodgers, Ivan, 263
Rodrik, Dani, 24
Roemer, Karl, 58
Rogoff, Ken, 199
Romania, 196, 218, 362

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 14 Nov 2026 at 09:52:57, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009682633.017

Rome Statute, 238
Röpke, Wilhelm, 21, 55
Rothschild, Emma, *293*
Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 23
Roussel Report, 90
Rover, 68
Rueff, Jacques, 55
Ruffolo, Mario, 231
Ruggie, John, 273
Ruggiero, Renato, 209
Ruhrgas AG, 145
Russia, 175, 235, 237–240, 242, 247, 253, 263–270, 276–284
Russo-Ukrainian War, 236, 244, 247, 253, 258–259, 263, 264–265, 267–271, 277
Rüstow, Alexander, 20

Sabena, 85
Sacilor, 140
Saint-Gobain (glassmaker), 26
Saint-Malo declaration, 256
Samuelson, Paul, 92
Sanchez, Pablo, 221
Santer, Jacques, 168, 208, 363
SAP, 193
Sarkozy, Nicolas, 180, 185
satellite communications, 112
satellite rocket launcher, 104
Saudi Arabia, 165
Scharpf, Fritz, 44, 117
Schaüble, Wolfgang, 199
Schengen Agreement, 40, 67, 277
Schlecht, Otto, 71, 117, 288
Schlüter, Poul, 162
Schmidt, Helmut, 43, 80, 81, 96, 110, 120, 135, 156, 161, 163–164
Schmidt, Vivien, 115–116
Scholz, Olaf, 222, 258, 269
Schröder, Gerhard, 25, 175, 208, 224
Schuman Declaration, 36, 38, 49, 50–51, 79, 102, 105, 108, 197, 219
Schuman, Robert, 102, 121
Schwartz, Ivo, 62
Scott Morton, Fiona, 191
SDI (Strategic Defence Initiative), 121, 122
Sen, Amartya, 22
Senegal, 137
Sermon, Lucien, 54
Servan-Schreiber, Jean-Jacques, 120, 268
Set of Multilaterally Agreed Equitable Principles and Rules for the Control of Restictive Business Practices, 131
Seveso dioxin leak, 86
Seveso Directive, 86, 230
SGCI, 68, 331
Shalke 04, 179
Shell, 63, 179
shipbuilding, 26, 59, 68, 115, 118, 141–143, 150–151
Siemens, 113, 123, 130, 184
Silguy, Yves-Thibault de, 179
Single European Act (1986), 61, 66, 68, 69, 82, 88, 90, 99, 110, 167, 281
Single Market, 45–49, 61, 65–68, 71–72, 74–77, 81–82, 92, 123–124, 148–149, 177–178, 183, 204–205, 214, 249, 261–262
Skidmore, Chris, 260
Skoda, 248
slowbalisation, 238
Small Business Innovation Research (SBIR) programme, 28
Smith, Adam, 4, 19, 32, 142
Smoot-Hawley Tariff Act, 27
SNCF, 119
Snecma, 113
soccer, *See* football.
Social Darwinism, 182
Social Democratic Party (Germany), 51, 114, 117, 159, 226
social flank, 78, 83, 98
social policy, 13, 21, 51, 78, 79–80, 84, 93, 132, 212, 331
soft power, 270
Solana, Javier, 256
solidarity capitalism, 5, 17–24, 25, 33, 44, 45, 76, 84, 150, 152, 155, 164, 167, 170, 197, 206, 213, 219, 221–222, 223, 273, 274, 277, 282, 288
  Brexit and, 277
  in combination with other capitalisms, 129, 253

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 14 Nov 2026 at 09:52:57, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009682633.017

community capitalism and, 4, 8, 277, 284
environmental policy and, 226
European institutions and, 44–45, 53
European integration and, 288
far-right parties and, 244
France, 273–274
globalisation and, 209
Greek debt crisis and, 197–200
liberty capitalism and, 19, 179
Marxism and, 32
migration and, 217–218
monetary union and, 153, 172, 195–196, 213
overview, 22–26
principles, 3, 15–16
regulation and, 186
Russo-Ukrainian war and, 227
social policy and, 175, 212, 235
United States, 4
vaccination and, 221–223
solidarity coalition, 80, 287
Solomon, Susan, 230
Solzhenitsyn, Alexander, 158
Soros, Georges, 215
South Africa, 20, 239
South Korea, 28, 142, 240, 259, 269
Soviet Union, 28, 52, 101, 102–103, 105, 135, 145, 174–175, 242, 243, 263–264
Soylent Green, 86
Spaak, Paul-Henri, 52, 79
Spaak Report, 52–54, 76, 363
space sector, 112–113, 254
Spain, 40, 83, 91, 101, 112–113, 149, 197, 200–201, 208, 217, 221, 227, 256–257
SPD, *See* Social Democratic Party (Germany).
Spiegel, Der, 227
Spinelli, Altiero, 7, 10, 88, 121, 147, 283, 285, 287
Sputnik satellite, 28, 52, 93, 104
STABEX programme, 129, 150
Stability and Growth Pact, 196
Stalin, Joseph, 35, 53, 103, 158, 264
Star Wars, *See* Strategic Defence Initiative.
Starmer, Keir, 262
state aid, 25, 56–61, 68, 116–120, 140–141, 145–146, 183–186, 188–189, 193, 252–253, 253–255
steel, 50–51, 79, 102, 120, 127–128, 139–142, 145, 150–151, 234, 243, 248, 289
STMicrolectronics, 248
Stoltenberg, Jens, 110, 165
Strategic Defence Initiative (SDI), 121, 122
Strauss-Kahn, Dominique, 211
subsidies, 4, 24–25, 68, 110, 112, 116, 117, 142, 149, 184, 289–290
agricultural, 214
Sudan, 28, 137
Sudreau report, 128, 132
Suez Crisis, 42, 53, 104–105, 114
Sun Yat-sen, 241
Sunak, Rishi, 260
supranational principle, 51, 53, 56, 62, 95, 252, 283
Sutherland, Peter, 68, 76, 85, 178, 209
Suzuki, Kazuto, 149
Sweden, 40, 55, 58, 87, 101, 158, 195, 220–221, 224, 227, 268
Swedish Trade Union Confederation, 128
SWIFT interbank system, 266
Switzerland, 55, 101, 112–113, 177, 211, 255, 262, 264, 269
Syrian civil war, 218
SYSMIN aid system, 137

TAFTA, 210
Taiwan, 28, 240
Takuba, Operation, 258
tariffs, 3, 4, 31, 32, 51, 53, 56, 110, 174, 238, 239, 250
Tata, 247
tax controls, 62
tax cooperation, 211
tax evasion, 158, 202, 211
tax havens, 32, 68, 182, 284
taxation, 20, 66–67, 95, 130, 136, 162, 166, 176, 191, 232–234, 243
corporate, 68, 95
diesel taxes, 227
international, 231, 288

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 14 Nov 2026 at 09:52:57, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009682633.017

taxation (cont.)
regressive, 15, 22
financial transaction, 211, 223
Tebbit, Norman, 86
telecommunications sector, 69, 70, 76, 119–120, 149, 184, 186, 187, 189
Temporary Protection Directive, 265
Tencent, 241
Tesla Inc., 28, 243, 253, 255
textile sector, 17, 45, 60, 120, 135, 137–138, 144–145, 151
TGV (high-speed train), 116, 119
Thatcher, Margaret, 7–8, 17, 20, 31, 43, 49, 67, 71, 72–75, 83, 85, 96–99, 118, 122–123, 125, 134–135, 140–141, 143–144, 146, 150–151, 162, 231, 274, 281, 282–283, 286
Thatcherism, 82, 150, 157–158, 166, 260, 290
Ther, Philippe, 215
Thiel, Peter, 20, 302
Thomas, Albert, 123
Thunberg, Greta, 225, 277
Thyssen AG, 141
Thyssen, Marianne, 212
Tiananmen Square protests, 241
Tietmeyer, Hans, 117–118
Timmermans, Franz, 225
Tindemans, Léo, 131
Tobin, James, 136
Tobin tax, 136, 211
Tooze, Adam, 247
Tornado (aircraft), 107
Total, 228
Toyotism, 138
trade balance, 31, 62, 64, 274, 289
trade barriers, 4, 23, 56, 252
removal of, 45–46
trade surplus, 135, 156
trade unions, 3, 5, 9–12, 30, 95–96, 118, 128, 181, 183, 208, 276, 281–282, 287
Transatlantic Free Trade Treaty, 210
transfer pricing, 130
Trans-Pacific Partnership, 38, 238–239
Treaty Establishing a Constitution for Europe (2004), 180, 205, 277
Treaty of Paris, 39
Treaty of Rome, 52–53, 54, 57–60, 70–71, 73, 77, 79, 85, 179, 180, 185, 191, 273
Trevi, 106
Trichet, Jean-Claude, 72, 198, 201, 252
Triffin, Robert, 154
Trump, Donald J., 1, 20, 38, 238–245, 251, 262, 267, 268, 277–278
Truss, Liz, 204, 260
Tsipras, Alexis, 198
Tupolev Tu-144, 111
Turkey, 218, 224, 242, 259, 264–265, 276, 324
Tusk, Donald, 199

UEFA, 178–179, 276
Uekötter, Frank, 227
Ukraine, 216, 242, 247, 263–270, 361, 362
Ukrainian refugees, 223, 265–266
UN Environment Programme (UNEP), 38, 89, 231
UNCTAD, *See* United Nations Conference on Trade and Development.
session of, 130, 144
UNECE, x
unemployment, 97, 131, 133, 134, 159, 171, 175, 195, 210, 227
unemployment benefits, 175, 208
UNEP (UN Environment Programme), 38, 89, 231
UNESCO, 37
UNICE, 10, 80, 82, 133, 207
Unicredit, 249
Unidata, 113, 116
United Kingdom (UK), 53–56, 59, 65, 68, 74, 83, 85, 91, 96, 98, 107, 114, 121, 144, 146, 165, 182, 185, 202, 222, 262–263, 265
agriculture, BSE crisis, 182
as awkward partner, 42
Brexit, 260–261, 277
leaves Single Market, 177
Single Market and, 261–262
Brexit referendum, 34
budgetary contribution disputes, 44, 61, 65, 141
defence policy, 268

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 14 Nov 2026 at 09:52:57, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009682633.017

EC accession, 43, 105
EC membership application, 36, 42
economy
  IMF rescue (1976), 156, 171
  inflation, 161
  taxation, 158
  Truss crisis (2022), 204
education policy, 84
environmental policy, 110
European integration stance, 42–43
European relaunch and, 72–73
Euroscepticism, 75
fiscal policy, liberalisation of capital movements, 168
foreign policy, Suez crisis, 104, 114
free trade area, 53–56
GATT negotiations, 64
Germany and
  industrial output, 26
  support for rearmament, 102
health policy, Covid vaccines, 256
immigration to, 20
industrial policy, 124
  codetermination, 133
  Japan and, 146–147
  privatisation, 119–120
  shipbuilding, 142
  state aid, 59, 142, 143, 145
international treaties, Brussels Pact, 103
legislative harmonisation, 65
monetary union and, 195
nuclear weapons, 268
postcolonial legacy, 9
social policy
  trade unions, 80, 82
  working time, 95
telecommunications industry, 70
trade policy, 143
  Common Market and, 286
  free trade, 31, 138
  tariffs, 31, 135
transport policy, railways, 188
transportation policy, 69–70
treaty negotiations, Socal Charter, 207
troops stationed in West Germany, 43
United States and, 150
United Kingdom (UK), Brexit, EU relationship going forward, 262–263, 303, 324, 362
United Nations (UN), x–xi, 10, 12, 32–33, 98, 130–133, 151, 230–231, 257
United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), x, 10, 129–131, 206
United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration (UNRAA), 50
United Nations, Security Council, 42, 105, 238, 257
United States, xi, 4, 17, 28, 35, 42, 87, 101, 103–104, 145, 150, 170, 185, 193, 222, 238–239, 241, 248, 251–252, 259, 261, 262, 270, *293*
Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 241
unleaded petrol, 89–90, 281, 288
Usinor, 140
USSR, *See* Soviet Union.

Van Miert, Karel, 179, 183–184, 185, 187
van Theemaat, Verloren, 62
Vandenbroucke, Jean-Luc, 63
Varfis, Grigoris, 91
Verheugen, Günther, 226
Vestager, Margrethe, 12, 183, 185, 191–192, 193, 205, 213, 250, 253, 255, 285
Vetter, Heinz Oskar, 134, 161
VFW-Fokker 614, 113
Vietnam War, 86, 101, 274
Viking Line ferry company, 181
Vogel-Polsky, Eliane, 85, 99
Volcker, Paul, 162
Volcker Shock, 4, 143, 162, 274
Volkswagen, 17, 60, 89, 182, 185, 230, 248
Voluntary Export Restraint (VER), 137–138
Volvo, 247
von der Leyen, Ursula, 117, 225, 258, 271
Vredeling directive, 83, 133, 151, 212, 235

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 14 Nov 2026 at 09:52:57, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009682633.017

Vredeling, Henk, 86, 95–96, 97, 131–132, 133, 134, 282

Wagenknecht, Sahra, 21
Waigel, Theo, 195
Wales, Jimmy, 173
Walesa, Lech, 175
Wallonia, 140, 211, 350
Wallraff, Günter, 22
Wallström, Margot, 224
Walters, Alan, 20
Wapping Dispute, 118
Wassenar Compromise, 162
Weber, Max, 4, 14, 23
Weidmann, Jens, 199
welfare states, 4–6, 17, 19–22, 73–74, 78, 90–91, 98–99, 180, 206, 235–236, 284–286
Werner, Pierre, 155
Werner Report, 155, 203
West Germany, *See* German Federal Republic.
Western European Union (WEU), 103
WhatsApp, 193
WHO, *See* World Health Organization.
Williams, Edwin, 29
Williamson, David, 56
Wilson, Harold, 121, 128, 135, 156
windfall effect, 25
work week, 80, 96–97, 207
worker participation, 128, 131
Working Time Directive, 181, 207, 210
World Bank, 144, 234
World Health Organization (WHO), 86, 219, 238, 271
World Trade Organisation (WTO), x, 32, 209, 234, 238, 241, 251, 276
World War II, 21, 35, 37, 43, 49, 53, 101, 260, 263
Wright, Gordon, 108
Würzen, Dieter von, 63

Xi Jinping, 241–242

Yaoundé Convention (1963), 136–137
Yellen, Janet, 253
Yugoslavia, 106, 128–129, 175, 256, 263

Zeitenwende, 267
Zimbabwe, 234
Zingales, Luigi, 193

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 14 Nov 2026 at 09:52:57, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009682633.017