ALGORITHMIC RULE BY LAW

With the promise of greater efficiency and effectiveness, public authorities have increasingly turned to algorithmic systems to regulate and govern society. In *Algorithmic Rule By Law*, Nathalie Smuha examines this reliance on algorithmic regulation and shows how it can erode the rule of law. Drawing on extensive research and examples, Smuha argues that outsourcing important administrative decisions to algorithmic systems undermines core principles of democracy. Smuha further demonstrates that this risk is far from hypothetical or one that can be confined to authoritarian regimes, as many of her examples are drawn from public authorities in liberal democracies that are already making use of algorithmic regulation. Focusing on the European Union, Smuha argues that the EU's digital agenda is misaligned with its aim to protect the rule of law. Novel and timely, this book should be read by anyone interested in the intersection of law, technology and government.

Nathalie A. Smuha is a legal scholar and philosopher at the KU Leuven Faculty of Law, where she examines the impact of digital technology on human rights, democracy and the rule of law. She is a member of the Leuven AI Institute and the Digital Society Institute and a member of the board of trustees of the Academy of European Law. She has held visiting positions at the University of Chicago and the University of Birmingham, and she has taken up an Emile Noël Fellowship at NYU School of Law. Previously, she worked at the European Commission and practised law as a member of the Brussels Bar and the New York Bar. Professor Smuha is also editor of *The Cambridge Handbook on the Law, Ethics and Policy of AI*. This title is also available as open access on Cambridge Core.

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Algorithmic Rule By Law

HOW ALGORITHMIC REGULATION IN THE PUBLIC SECTOR ERODES THE RULE OF LAW

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www.cambridge.org
Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781009427463

DOI: 10.1017/9781009427500

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When citing this work, please include a reference to the DOI 10.1017/9781009427500

First published 2025

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data
NAMES: Smuha, Nathalie A., author.
TITLE: Algorithmic rule by law : how algorithmic regulation in the public sector erodes the rule of law / Nathalie A. Smuha, KU Leuven Faculty of Law.
DESCRIPTION: Cambridge, United Kingdom ; New York, NY : Cambridge University Press, 2024. | Includes bibliographical references and index.
IDENTIFIERS: LCCN 2024001824 (print) | LCCN 2024001825 (ebook) | ISBN 9781009427463 (hardback) | ISBN 9781009427470 (paperback) | ISBN 9781009427500 (epub)
SUBJECTS: LCSH: Rule of law. | Rule of law–European Union countries. | Algorithms–Social aspects. | Information technology–Law and legislation.
CLASSIFICATION: LCC K3171 .S66 2024 (print) | LCC K3171 (ebook) | DDC 340/.15181–dc23/eng/20240129
LC record available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2024001824
LC ebook record available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2024001825

ISBN 978-1-009-42746-3 Hardback

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