Ali Banuazizi, Boston College, USA
Anna Livia Beelaert, Leiden, The Netherlands
Houchang E. Chehabi, Boston University, USA
Juan Cole, University of Michigan, USA
Farhad Daftary, Institute of Ismaili Studies, UK
Stephen Dale, Ohio State University, USA
Richard Davis, Ohio State University, USA
Mansoureh Ettehadieh, University of Tehran, Iran
Willem Floor, Washington D.C., USA
John Gurney, University of Oxford, UK
Masashi Haneda, University of Tokyo, Japan
Edmund Herzig, University of Oxford, UK
Robert Hillenbrand, University of Edinburgh, UK
Bernard Hourcade, Centre national de la recherche scientifique, France
Homa Katouzian, University of Oxford, UK
Farhad Kazemi, New York University, USA
Paul Luft, Durham University, UK
Vanessa Martin, Royal Holloway, University of London, UK
Rudolph Matthee, University of Delaware, USA
Robert McChesney, New York University, USA
Charles Melville, University of Cambridge, UK
Hamid Naficy, Northwestern University, USA
Jürgen Paul, Martin-Luther-Universität Halle-Wittenberg, Germany
Yann Richard, Université de la Sorbonne Nouvelle, France
Maria E. Subtelny, University of Toronto, Canada
Mohamad Tavakoli-Targhi, University of Toronto, Canada
Bo Utas, Uppsala Universitet, Sweden

Information about editors and editorial board members correct as of 1st January 2024. For the latest information please see https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/iranian-studies/information/editorial-board

Aims & Scope
Iranian Studies is a peer reviewed multidisciplinary journal, covering everywhere with a Persian or Iranian legacy, especially Iran, Afghanistan, Central Asia, the Caucasus and northern India, and Iranians in the diaspora.

Association for Iranian Studies
Association for Iranian Studies is a private, not-for-profit, non-political organization of persons interested in Iranian Studies in the broadest sense.

Instructions for Contributors
Please visit http://www.cambridge.org/IRN for the latest instructions.

Subscription information
Iranian Studies is published four times a year (January, April, July, October) by Cambridge University Press, 1 Liberty Plaza, New York, NY 10006, USA. Subscription pricing for institutions is available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/iranian-studies/subscribe. Individuals interested in subscriptions should contact the Association for Iranian Studies regarding membership. For single issues, please contact subscriptions_newyork@cambridge.org.

Advertising
For information on display ad sizes, rates, and deadlines for copy, please visit the journal homepage at http://www.cambridge.org/IRN or contact USAdSales@cambridge.org.

Reuse
No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying, or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. Policies, request forms and contacts are available at: http://www.cambridge.org/about-us/rights-permissions

Postmaster
Send address changes to Iranian Studies, Cambridge University Press, 1 Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA.

Printed by Sheridan, a CJK Group Company.

© Association for Iranian Studies

Published by Cambridge University Press.



Association *for*
Iranian Studies
انجمن ایران‌پژوهی



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

https://doi.org/10.1017/irn.2025.10133 Published online by Cambridge University Press

Iranian Studies

Volume 58 Number 4 October 2025

Special Issue: Iran in Materiality, edited by Kusha Sefat

Editorial Note

Nasrin Rahimieh — *Editor's Note* — 659

Articles

Kusha Sefat — *What is New about the New Materialism? Reflections from the Global South and an Introduction to Materiality in Iran* — 660

Blake Atwood — *Artificial Intelligence in Iran: National Narratives and Material Realities* — 680

Kusha Sefat, Manije (Zahra) Ghaznavian and Mohammad Reza Javadi Yeganeh — *Colonizing Spatiality: The Western Civilizing Mission, Heating Technology, and Getting Iranians, Literally, Off the Ground* — 698

Ciruce A. Movahedi-Lankarani — *A Firm Policy Decision: Infrastructural Form and Pahlavi Developmentalism at the Ahvāz Pipe Mill* — 725

Amir Khorasani — *Flower of Endurance: An Ethnography of Opium's Untold Role in Iran's Capitalist Margins* — 742

Sana Chavoshian — *Suspension: Dust-Winds in Iran under Sanctions* — 769

Satoshi Abe — *Re-considering Environmental Activism in Iran: Materiality and Social Histories of Nature* — 788

Huan Wang and Haiyan Xie — *A rare silk tapestry with a hunting motif: A fusion of Iranian and Chinese art in the Middle Period (220–1600 CE)* — 800

Thomas Bijan Parsa — *Uninvited Guests and Biting Dogs: Munīr Lāhorī and the Definition of an Indo-Persian Literary Tradition* — 831

Negar Habibi — *Echoes of Empire: The Paintings of Mahmud Khan Malek al-Shu'arā in Late Qajar Iran (1860–1900)* — 847

Alisa Shablovskaia — *Between Paternalism and Orientalism: Ottoman Diplomacy and the Iranian Constitutional Movement* — 867

James M. Gustafson — *Modernizing Nature: The 1904 British Commercial Mission to Iran and its Covert Persian Counter-Narrative* — 886

Habib Borjian — *Shast-Sheshi: the Festival of Khordadgan in the Jarquyeh District of Isfahan* — 904

Marziyeh Kameli — *Récit: Narrative Movement in Sadeq Hedayat's Buf-e- Kur (The Blind Owl)* — 928

Shaherzad Ahmadi — *Cooking Iranian Food in America, 1960–1979: the Politics of Authenticity in Revolutionary Times* — 948

Sevda Huseynova — *Creative Characterization and Narrative Innovation in Post-Soviet Azerbaijani Literature: Identity, Memory, and Cultural Transformation* — 972

Mohsen Mostafavi Mobasher — *Woman Life Freedom and Political Activities of Diaspora Iranians* — 994

Mahmoud Sadri and Victoria Benjamin — *The "Woman, Life, Freedom" Uprising in Iran and Abroad: Political or Culture Revolution?* — 1001

Roozbeh Shirazi — *"Revolution" as Restoration: Woman, Life, Freedom in the Diasporic Imaginary* — 1010

Mojtaba Mahdavi — *Woman, Life, Freedom Movement and the Pathology of Diaspora Opposition: Retrotopia, Co-optation, and Misrepresentation* — 1017

Manijeh Moradian — *Decolonial Diasporas: Iranian Feminist Solidarity in Global Context* — 1026

Bahar Oghalai — *Willful Self-Exile as Feminist Resistance in the Iranian Diaspora* — 1035

Round Table — 1043

Review Essays — 1052

Reviews — 1058

Corrigendum — 1064

Association for Iranian Studies
انجمن ایران‌پژوهی

Cambridge Core
For further information about this journal please go to the journal website at: cambridge.org/IRN

Cambridge University Press

https://doi.org/10.1017/irn.2025.10133 Published online by Cambridge University Press