Index

Abbot, Mordechai, 268
account books:
  and the bifurcation between gifts and payments, 10
  and the record of gifts, 208–9
alehouses:
  and informal support 162, 164, 358, 374
Allein, Joseph, 267
Allen, Robert, 249
almsgiving, *see* charitable giving
almshouses, 94, 113, 119, 123, 183, 186, 238, 353
  increase of, 115, 120
  instructions for administering, 186
  see also London, companies, charitable giving
Amicable and Brotherly Society, 108
Amicable Society for a Perpetual Assurance Office, 363
Apprentices, 17, 58, 60, 95
  attrition rates of, 59, 324, 326–7
  disputes with masters, 59, 288–90, 322–4
  embezzling their masters, 60
  migration of, 24
  negotiating benefits, 60
  see also exchange/master-servant, households, servants
apprenticeship, 24, 29, 38, 52, 83, 94, 288
  decline of, 327–8
Archer, Anne, 130
Archer, Ian, 367
Archer, Isaac, 25, 77, 278–84, 298
Archer, William, 278, 280, 282
Ashbridge, Elizabeth, 51, 329, 330
Aske, Robert, benefactor, 240
associated philanthropy, 134–40
  and links with parishes and guilds, 138–9
  fundraising and charitable events, 137, 179
  and markets, 361
  power and patronage of, 191
  and the state, 342–3
associations, 4, 106, 134, 379, 380
  and exclusion, 311, 312
  early forms of, 134
  charitable, 95, 139, 140, 141
  governing bodies in, 112
  female, 107
  journeymen, 107
  life-insurance, 108
  regional, 95, 107, 108, 109
  by subscription, 136–7
  trade, 107
  and visiting the sick, 135
  see also associated philanthropy, guilds, mutual-aid societies

Bangs, Benjamin, 24, 330
Barlow, Edward, 27, 42, 298, 329
Bay, William, 37
beggars, 86, 132, 133, 186, 312
  licensed, 132, 313, 336
benefaction boards, 234–6, 341, 355
benefit societies, *see* mutual-aid societies
benevolences, 123, 124, 126, 140, 141, 188
  see also charitable giving/lifetime gifts
Bennet, Robert, baker, 289
Benson, Elizabeth, 202
Bernard, Richard, 249
Billes, Katherine, 50
Blundell, Nicholas, 130
boarders, *see* households
boys' boxes, 129
Brathwaite, Richard, *The English Gentleman*, 256, 257, 258, 259
briefs, *see* collections
Brockbank, family of, 22, 40, 146–53
Brockbank, John, the elder, 147, 148, 339
Brockbank, John, 147

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 16 Nov 2026 at 21:11:20, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511720956.014

Brockbank, Thomas, 28, 73, 94, 201–2, 296, 339, 370–2
Bryskett, Lodowick, *A Discourse of Civill Life,* 257, 258, 260
Burrard, Samuel, sailor, 302
Burrell, Timothy, 129, 134, 203, 213–14, 217
Burton, Symon, 231
Busby, Thomas, 232

Caldwell, Florence, benefactress, 219
Campbell, Sir James, benefactor, 99
Carew, Thomas, 254
Carpenter, John, 37
Carr, William, benefactor, 182
Cecil, William, 2nd Earl of Salisbury:
  instructions for household expenditures, 216
Chamberlayne, Anne, Mrs, donor, 125
charitable corporation, the, 362
charitable giving:
  almsgiving, 87, 113, 115, 123, 127
  bequests, 4, 84, 89, 113, 115–22, 138, 140
  and the business community, 121
  changing profile of testators, 121, 140
  and informal support, 2, 4, 46, 112, 113
  commemoration of, 8, 14, 138, 172, 178, 227–40, 366, 380
  and communal bonding, 180, 181–4, 193
  and the concentration of wealth, 187
  in crisis years, 124, 336
  corruption and abuse of, 296
  effects of the Reformation on, 114, 115, 242–4, 334
  endowments, 84, 86, 96, 114, 116, 122, 189, 352, 353, 354, 379
  honour and reputation of, 184, 222
  to hospitals, 113, 118, 121, 123, 135–6, 183
  humanist discourse of, 244, 255–8
  to institutions, 7, 113, 119
  via intermediaries, 141, 181, 183
  level of participation among testators, 116–18, 311
  lifetime contributions, 114, 122–6, 139, 140
  and markets, 352–7, 361
  in modern contexts, 386
  and newspapers, 138, 226–7, 333, 362
  non-recurring gifts, 114, 116
  and parochial relief, 379
  projects favoured by testators, 118
  protestant discourse of, 243–55, 262, 272, 298, 377
  public displays of, 214–27, 240, 298
  traditional conception of, 113, 244
  to schools, 118, 121, 123, 134, 186, 335, 353
  in secret, 140
  status and power of, 128, 180–92, 193, 362
  by subscription, 122, 137, 138, 139
  upward trend in, 115–16, 122
  urban ties and identity entailed in, 366
  to workhouses, 134, 135
  see also almshouses, collections, gifts, London, companies, London, parishes
charitable trusts, 96, 116, 336
  numbers of, 116
charity ales, 82, 84, 86, 87, 111, 379
  decline of, 87, 169
charity commissioners, 116
charity sermons, 271–2
Christmas boxes, 129
Chubb, Margaret, benefactress, 123, 183
Church, Mary, 78
churchwardens, 84, 85, 139
Clark, Peter, 107, 110
Clerke, William, 75, 167, 293
Coates, James, 76
collections, 10, 84, 89, 134, 217, 379
  briefs and proclamations, 86, 90, 92, 94, 134, 140, 337–40, 341
  at church, 4, 84, 86–94, 141, 355, 379
  following communions, 87, 88–9, 90, 92, 93, 94, 140
  in crisis years, 317
  and feasts, 86, 107, 169
  house to house, 91
  following lectures and fasts, 87–8, 90, 91, 93, 94, 140
  for mutual-aid societies, 108
  for needy persons, 91
  for orphans, 91
  outside the church, 94–5, 112
  for protestant causes, 93
  for the repair of the church, 91
  semi-voluntary character of, 86, 224
  shifts in, 380
  see also poor boxes, London parishes
Colston, Edward, benefactor, 121
compulsory rates, 85, 89, 133
  see also poor laws
Cook, Henry, 57

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 16 Nov 2026 at 21:11:20, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511720956.014

Court of Chancery, 320, 323, 348
Courts of requests, 60, 323, 324, 348, 349, 351
Coxere, Edward, 30
Clarkson, Gertrude, Mrs, 266
Crakanthorp, John, 131, 133
Cranmer, Thomas, *Catechismus,* 245, 247
Credit:
  between markets and gifts, 12–13, 67, 359–61, 374, 381, 386
  and bonds, 359–61
  and litigation, 350–1
Cressy, David, 52
Croker, John, 34
Culne, Tobias, 350

Dane, Margaret, Lady, benefactress, 99, 220, 238
Davis, Lumley, 57
Davis, Natalie, 7
Dearsly, Henry, 77
deference, 71, 72, 192, 195, 196–205, 223
  see also patronage, honour
Dering, Edward, 245
D'Ewes, Simon, 33, 43
Disney, Gervase, 76
doles, *see* charitable giving/almsgiving, funeral doles
Downame, John, 249
Drake, Roger, Mr, benefactor, 123

Edward, Thomas Mr, donor, 128
endowments, *see* charitable giving
Evans, Arise, 277
Evelyn, John, 316
Ewnis, George, 350
Exchange, 1, 5, 47, 79
  durability of, 5, 18
  lord-tenant, 127
  master-servant, 59–62, 321–2
  parent-child, 18
  see also family, gifts, gift-giving, patronage, reciprocity
Eyre, Adam, 164, 360

Family:
  and the abandonment of infants, 41
  and child labour, 29, 30
  and the cultivation of bonds, 152–6
  emotional pressures of, 149
  failures and conflicts in, 276–85, 304
  and gender, 23, 38–40
  and the institution of service, 21–2, 29, 30–1, 328–30
  and parental prestige, 32, 44
  as a system of support, 4, 17, 18
  children's reciprocation in, 30–2, 42, 146, 147
  co-residence, 35
  and parochial relief, 345–7
  protestant discourse of, 43
  demographic structure of, 17, 29
  emotional support in, 27–8
  patriarchal structure of, 17, 18
  parental sacrifice/generosity in, 17, 18, 42
  parental investment in offspring, 18–28, 41, 42
  provision of a safety net in, 23–7, 32–4, 35, 43
  rearing small children, costs of, 21
  see also old age, gifts, gift-giving
favours, 4, 6, 70, 71, 73, 74, 79, 383
  clerical, 70
  financial, 74
  legal, 74
  medical, 70, 74, 75, 192
Fayle, Henry, yeoman, 277
feasts, 8, 14, 84, 95, 113, 127, 138, 146, 213, 218, 224, 236
  and alms distribution, 173–4, 175
  conviviality of, 171
  exclusivity of, 160–3, 180
  in parishes and associations, 107, 138, 169–80
  role in cementing networks and obligations, 156–65, 170, 173–5, 176, 177, 179–80, 193
  reciprocal, 163
  and social status, 170, 175–6, 180, 219
  see also hospitality, London, companies
Ferries, Thomas, benefactor, 123
Finn, Margot, 351
Fisher, John, benefactor, 172
Forbes, James, 263
Forman, Simon, 27, 277
fraternities, *see* guilds/religious
Freeman, Edward, benefactor, 121
freemasons, 108, 109
  see also associations, mutual-aid societies
Fretwell, James, 22, 299, 301
friendly societies, *see* mutual-aid societies
Friendly Society for Widows, 108
friends, 74, 81, 161
  applied to kin and patrons, 75
  and companionship, 77
  and credit, 78
  selected, 75–8

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 16 Nov 2026 at 21:11:20, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511720956.014

and testamentary gifts, 78
friendship, 7, 75, 168, 170
and business associates, 76
discourse of, 258–61
and religious affiliation, 76
Froide, Amy, 39, 40
funeral doles, 127–8, 223
decline of, 128, 140
funeral sermons:
and charitable giving, 228–9, 244, 261–72, 341
rhetorical features of, 264–6

Gee, William, benefactor, 122
gift-giving:
and credit relations, 12
frustrated expectations, 286
and markets, 5, 8
and power, 5, 293, 377
theoretical approaches to, 5–9, 376
see also charitable giving, informal support, gifts, giving
gifts, 5, 11, 60, 61, 75, 77, 78, 127, 129, 130, 133, 146, 156, 177, 193, 272, 282, 387
Christmas and New Year's, 8, 71, 131, 165, 168, 205, 364
and the consumer revolution, 363–6
and enforced obligations, 6, 10
failure and corruption of, 8, 293–7
in families, 17, 22, 30, 42, 47, 146–56
in funerals, 165–6, 261, 364
and markets, 361
in the mercantile community, 168–9
in modern contexts, 387–8
monetary, 152–6, 206, 209, 309, 354–6, 373, 387
and networks, 80
role in cementing attachments and obligations, 5, 165–9, 211, 365, 376
as status signals, 205–14, 365, 377
in weddings, 23, 70, 131, 153, 166
giving:
clandestine/anonymous, 268–9, 299
conditional, 19
competitive, 236, 355
forms of, 4, 5, 85
gestures of, 1, 2
gratuitous/altruistic, 6, 243, 273
liberal/compassionate, 252, 253, 254, 255–8, 267–8, 272, 273, 299
prudential/discriminate, 250–3, 254, 257, 263, 271, 272–4
religious, 2, 6
voluntary, 2, 10, 84, 86, 111, 309
see also charitable giving, gifts
Goddard, William, benefactor, 368
Godfrey, Edmund Berry, Sir, 265
Goldney, Thomas II, 154
Gorsky, Martin, 110
Gouge, Thomas, 11, 252
Of Good Works, 252, 255
Grant, Michael, 37
Grassby, Richard, 121
Grat, Martin, 57
gratitude, 1, 72, 150, 152, 176, 180, 199, 211, 223, 232, 237, 260
see also gift-giving, patronage, reciprocity
Gregorie, John, 323
Gresham, John, Sir, benefactor, 237
Grosvenor, Richard, Sir, 70, 128, 129, 253
guilds, 82, 83, 84, 95–106, 111, 112
and exclusion, 311–12
contraction of, 105–6
reciprocal exchange in, 95, 96
religious (fraternities), 82, 83
see also associations, London, companies
Guy, Thomas, benefactor, 121

Halam, Robert, 303
Hall, Joseph,
Characters of Vertues and Vices, 259, 260
Harlakenden, Richard, 73
Harley, Elizabeth, 130
Harris, Josiah, donor, 127
Harris, William, blacksmith, 104
Harvey, Ann, donor, 125
Hickson, James, esq. benefactor, 220, 233
Hindle, Steve, 87
Hitchcock, Tim, 135
Hogarth, William, 1, 225
Holland, William, 366
honour:
communication of, 14
in neighbourhoods, 292
and reputation and as reward for support, 146, 195, 198–204, 214, 227, 228, 240
understandings of, 195–6, 240–1
see also charitable giving/commemoration of/public displays of, deference, letters of appeal
hospitality, 10, 87, 126–7, 132, 141, 156, 160, 164, 170, 371, 379, 385
civil discourse of, 258
and credit networks, 359
and lodging in barns, 131

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 16 Nov 2026 at 21:11:20, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511720956.014

hospitality (*cont.*)
and the poor laws, 314
shifts in, 215–17
see also household charities
hospitals, *see* charitable giving
households:
and boarders, 35, 58, 62–4, 344–5
complexity of, 55
as loci for cultivating ties, 164
transparency of relations in, 61
as units of support, 4, 58–64
see also apprentices, servants, exchange/master-servant
household charities, 4, 114, 126–34, 141, 356, 379
scale of, 131, 133–4
at Christmas, 129, 130, 133
upon letters of request, 128, 129, 131, 140, 142
in times of dearth, 130
see also hospitality
Howard, Charles, Mr, 129, 197
Hudson, Joseph, 31
Hutton, Ronald, 177

informal support:
boundaries of, 9, 12, 14, 81, 309, 310, 330–2, 377, 388
and compulsory taxes, 10, 11, 12, 14, 141
in crisis years, 315–21
cultivation of, 13
difficulties in documentation of, 3, 79, 141, 378
discourses of, 4, 13, 14
and exclusion, 310–15, 331
expansion of, 4, 13, 79, 141, 310, 332, 378–83
failure of, 13, 275–6, 304, 378
and the legal system, 14, 309, 324, 347–51
and markets, 3, 9, 10, 12, 14, 309–10, 321–30, 331, 333, 352–66, 373–5, 380
and negative effects on the recipient, 276, 298–304
and the poor laws, 14, 83, 343–5, 373
and the state, 9, 309–10, 313–15, 318–21, 331, 334–47, 372–3, 380
as strategic support, 47, 48, 77, 79
and towns, 14, 373, 374–5
voluntary and involuntary, 9–12
inheritance:
compensatory, 19
conditional, 20
disinheritance, 20, 151
egalitarian, 19
and the family bond, 146–56, 277
as a form of pressure, 20
inter vivos gifts, 23, 49
and kinship, 49
as a penalty, 19, 146
primogeniture, 19
and women, 20, 49
Isham, Thomas, 217

Jefferies, Joyce, donor, 130, 133, 208
Jenyns, Thomas, benefactor, 182
Johnson, John, 37
Jones, William, benefactor, 223, 238
Jordan, W.K, 113, 114, 116, 119, 122
Josselin, Ralph, 22, 73, 77, 164

kinship 4, 45, 46, 47, 48, 74, 79, 81, 252
and access to lucrative careers, 52
and business partnerships, 53, 384
and exclusive feasts, 161
and fraud, 294
as the guardians of children, 50
and informal support, 47–58, 55–8, 165, 371–2
language of, 47, 81
and migration, 55, 370, 385
as a safety net to apprentices, 52
and trust, 79
and young women, 51–2
King, Steven, 122
Knewsworth, Thomas, benefactor, 237

Langly, Charles, 232
Lawrence, William, 48, 49, 53, 200
Letters of appeal, 131
language of, 13, 14, 196–205, 372
Ley, John, 263
London, companies:
accumulation of charities by, 96–7
and their almshouses, 95, 96, 97, 98, 102, 105, 106, 120, 174, 185, 189–90, 237, 367–9
attendance at members' funerals, 105
as charitable trustees, 96
Christmas gifts offered by, 104, 105
feasts in, 170–6, 189
geographical dispersal of charities run by, 100
gifts to beggars and servants 104
growing scale of charities offered by, 106
level of handouts administered by, 101–2
and links with the provinces, 367–9

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 16 Nov 2026 at 21:11:20, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511720956.014

mismanagement of charities by, 297
poor boxes in, 104
provision of burial costs, 101, 103, 104, 174
provision of employment, 105
relief to hospitals, 98, 101
relief outside the company, 99–100
relief in poorer companies, 102–4
relief to members, 96, 97–9
relief to prisoners, 98, 99, 101, 103
scholarships offered by, 99, 100, 104, 106
schools run by, 96, 97, 98, 106, 190–1, 237, 367
size of, 98–9, 102
type of support offered by, 100–1
variations in relief offered by, 102
visiting the sick, 105
wedding gifts offered by, 99, 105
select companies:
the Blacksmiths, 102, 103, 171
the Brewers, 96, 97, 98, 99, 101, 102, 103, 120, 174, 185, 186, 188, 189, 191, 233, 237, 239, 297, 317, 354, 367, 368
the Cordwainers, 97, 102, 103, 104, 172, 174, 175, 178, 220, 238, 297
the Fishmongers, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 120, 174, 189, 353, 367
the Haberdashers, 50, 96, 172, 297, 367
the Ironmongers, 97, 98, 99, 102, 105, 178, 189, 221, 239
London, hospitals:
Bridewell, 323, 354
British Lying-in, 343
Christ's, 50, 91, 124–6, 223, 335, 336, 356
Foundling, 343
St Bartholomew's, 335
St Thomas', 335
London, parishes:
continued reliance on charitable bequests, 119
feasts in, 176–9, 218–20
informal relief in crisis years, 319–20
life-time contributions offered by, 123–4
non-perpetual bequests offered to, 118
select parishes:
Allhallows Lombard Street, 85, 87, 88, 91, 92, 318, 319, 338, 344
Allhallows the Great, 91, 118, 119, 123, 124, 219, 318, 319, 337, 340
St Botolph without Aldgate, 90, 178, 319
St Bride Fleet Street, 89, 91, 92, 99, 123, 178, 235, 318, 338, 362
St Dunstan in the West, 87, 88, 89, 91, 92, 93, 99, 118, 119, 124, 127, 176, 178, 218, 221, 234, 235, 318, 341, 344, 357
St James Garlickhithe, 88, 92, 99, 318, 119
St Mary Aldermanbury, 88, 92, 101, 123, 320, 337, 340, 344, 346
St Mary Woolchurch, 93, 337, 340
St Peter Westcheap, 92, 123, 337, 340
see also charitable giving, collections
Lupton, Mr, 76

Macfarlane, Alan, 17
Martin, Anne, 48
Martin, William:
Youth Instruction, 257
Martindale, Jane, 33
master-servant relations, *see* exchange, households
Mauss, Marcel:
Essai sur le don, 5–8
and the gift in modern society, 383
Mayett, Joseph, 346–7
Mayhew, Martha, 51
Mercer, John, 289
Ming, Richard, benefactor, 172, 220, 238
Montague, Edward, 75, 287
Moore, Alice, 50
Moore, Giles, 34, 51, 70, 93, 131, 133, 154, 167, 209–13, 356, 364
Moore, John, benefactor, 233, 341
Mortmain Act, 342
Muldrew, Craig, 12, 67, 363
Muffon, Mr, 76
Mutual-aid societies, 84, 112, 379
and access to networks, 109
and commercial enterprise, 108, 109, 362–3
cultural benefits offered by, 109
early forms of, 107
increase of, 107
interpretations of, 110
and links with parishes and guilds, 110–11
material benefits offered by, 108–9
and newspapers, 109
in the nineteenth century, 386
and regulation of size, 111
see also associations, guilds, London companies

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 16 Nov 2026 at 21:11:20, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511720956.014

neighbourhoods:
feuds/disputes in, 290–3, 305
obligations and support in, 4, 64, 66–9, 82, 385
urban, 4, 65, 66–7
and witchcraft accusations, 290–3, 305
networks, 4, 45, 47, 79, 80, 82, 264, 298
cemented through feasts and gifts, 156–69, 193
in crisis years, 316–18
as 'dining' networks, 164
extra-local, 72, 74, 75, 107, 359, 366, 369–72
expansion of, 73, 360, 363, 381–3
and markets, 357–8
and the mercantile trades, 72, 75–6, 384
and patronage, 287
religious, 76, 77
and the state, 343–5
Newton, Samuel, 341
Newgate confessions:
expressions of emotions in, 303
and family disintegration, 284–5, 330
and family support, 24, 26, 28, 39, 156, 303
and filial support to ageing parents, 37
and master-servant relations, 62
and shaming, 300–3
and social bonding, 301, 303–4, 305
and the support of kin and friends, 56, 57, 77
Nowell, Alexander,
A Catechisme, 245, 246, 248

Obligations:
cultivation of, 145, 377
elite, 127, 128, 133
enforced, 10
extra-local, 94, 338, 358
failed, 284, 293, 300, 304, 372
in families, 146
and 'friends', 75
and gift-relations, 5, 8, 81, 145
hierarchies of, 311, 330
intensity of, 79
and the language of appeal 199
parochial (medieval), 82
see also gift-giving, gifts, reciprocity
old age:
and charitable gifts, 120
filial support in, 4, 18, 36–7, 384
filial support near death, 34
and gender, 38
and parochial relief, 36, 346
see also almshouses, family
Old Bailey, witnesses' accounts:
of almsgiving to beggars, 133
of credit relations, 78
of family support, 26–7, 36–7
of master-servant relations, 60, 61, 62
of neighbourly support, 67–9
of relations with boarders, 63–4
of shared feasts, 164–5
of sociability in small trades, 358
of the support of kin, 55, 56
of wedding celebrations, 162
Oxinden family, 70
Ottaway, Susannah, 35, 38
Owen, Alice, Lady, benefactress, 186, 354
Owen, Charles, 269

Paige, John, 54, 75, 167, 293
parents, *see* family, old age
parishes:
and exclusion, 312–15
informal relief offered in, 82–95, 111
mixed economy of care in, 85
reciprocal exchange in, 84
as units of aid, 106–11
see also collections, London, parishes
patronage, 52, 55, 70–4, 381
and corruption, 295–6
and the deferential approach, 199, 201, 208
growth of, 71–2, 79, 197, 205
rivalries/failures in, 72, 286–8, 305
Paynter, Gowen, 293
Peacham, Henry,
The Complete Gentleman, 257–8, 259
Pendry, Richard, Mr, Benefactor, 238
Pepys, Samuel, 75, 162, 164, 287, 381–3
Perkins, William, 245, 249
philanthropy, *see* charitable giving
Platt, Richard, 186
poor boxes, 86, 87, 90, 115, 125, 126, 131, 335, 341, 355
poor laws, the, 2, 3, 45, 83, 313, 336
Potter, Ann, Lady, benefactress, 119
Pratt, Edward, 368
Pratt, Phillip, fishmonger, 101
Prerogative courts, 114, 117, 367
Preston, Mrs, 73
Prior, Timothy, 91
Purdue, Martha, 39

quarter sessions, 323, 349, 350

Radcliffe, John, benefactor, 121
Ratcliffe, Jane, Mrs, 229, 263, 268, 270

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 16 Nov 2026 at 21:11:20, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511720956.014

Ray, Martin, 36
reciprocity, 5–9, 13, 17, 47, 59, 76, 78, 81, 145, 166, 214, 355
  appeal to, in the family 152
  in associations and parishes, 84, 95, 111, 112
  and the charitable gift, 142, 184
  density of, 310–11, 377
  discourses of, 43–4, 243, 247, 248, 255, 257, 258, 260–1
  extended, 18, 81
  failure of, 276, 305
  gendered, 40
  'generalized', 46
  negotiated, 42, 286
  symmetrical, 13, 80, 167
  undesired, 276, 304
  unequal/asymmetrical, 13, 18, 29, 42, 71, 72, 74, 80, 146, 355
reputation, *see* honour
Reformation of manners campaign, 134
Reyner, Mr, 76
Risley, Thomas, Mr, 269
royal almoner, 132
Rumney, Rebecca, Dame, donor, 125
Russell, Benjamin and Christian, donors, 234

schools, *see* charitable giving
Seneca, 258, 260
  De Beneficiis, 214
servants, 17, 29, 30, 58, 129
  abuse and eviction of, 294–5, 317
  disputes with masters, 290
  and hired labour, 325–6
  mobility of, 59, 325
  see also apprentices, exchange, households
service, 29, 30, 42, 386
  domestic, 38
  see also apprenticeship, exchange/master-servant
settlement laws, the, 314, 315
Shawe, James, benefactor, 172, 220, 238
Shaw, John, 37
Shelton, William, apothecary, 303
Sherlock, William, 272
Sherwood, William, 201
Slack, Paul, 110, 115, 116
Smith, John, fishmonger, 102
Smith, Thomas, esq, donor, 123
sociability, 162, 164, 358, 387
  see feasts, friends, kinship, networks
Soltman, Ann, donor, 222
Society for promoting Christian Knowledge, 134
Society of Friends, 94, 330
Spencer, Margaret, Lady, 204
Statute of Artificers, 321
Statute of Charitable Uses, 116, 184, 296, 336, 340–1
Stockton, Owen, 268
Stone, Lawrence, 17
Stooke, Andrew, 57
Stout, William, 40
Stout, Elin, 40
Symson, Joseph, 168, 359

Tarlton, Mathew, cordwainer, 104
Thane, Pat, 35
Thompson, Maurice, 54
Threnoikos, 269
Tobin, Richard, 31
Tracy, Elizabeth, 39
Trebye, George, Sir, donor, 357
trust, 13, 76, 167, 292, 305, 377, 387
  and credit, 350, 351
  and master-servant relations, 59
  and relations with boarders, 64
  and risks, 276
  and trade, 53–5, 79
  see also friends, kinship, gift-giving, neighbourhoods
Turner, Thomas, 33, 78, 133
Turnley, family of, 371
Turnley, Ann, 372
Turner, John, 58

Ussher, James, Archbishop of Armagh, 88

Verney, family, 74, 162, 164, 176, 197, 204
Verney, John, 74, 162, 288
Verney, Ralph, 70, 71, 73, 207

Wallington, Nehemiah, 25, 76, 131, 369–70, 381
Warren, William, 76
well-being 4, 80, 193, 292
  see also friendship, informal support, networks, sociability, trust
Whately, William, 249
Wheat, Elizabeth, 56
White, John, 183
White, Thomas, Sir, benefactor, 181, 367
Whiteway, William, 11, 157–61, 338
  record of births, marriages and deaths, 157–8
  networks of, 158–60

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 16 Nov 2026 at 21:11:20, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511720956.014

Whitney, Robert, 358
Whitting, John, 38
Whyman, Susan, 73
Wild, John, benefactor, 220
Wilson, Charles, 115
Women:
  charitable giving by, 130, 251, 269–70
  and exclusion, 311–12, 314
  helping their kin, 56
  mobility of domestics, 325–6
  and reputation as mothers, 32
  as residents in the households of kin, 51
  sexual abuse of, 294–5
  single, 36, 39
  and subscriber associations, 137
  see also family, charitable giving, inheritance customs
Wright, Elizabeth, 36

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 16 Nov 2026 at 21:11:20, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511720956.014