P201/108

FEBRUARY 1971

Law & Society REVIEW

VOLUME 5
NUMBER 3



PUBLISHED BY SAGE PUBLICATIONS for the LAW AND SOCIETY ASSOCIATION

https://doi.org/10.1017/S002392160001536X Published online by Cambridge University Press

FOR PROFESSIONALS FROM SAGE



INTERNATIONAL EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

Raymond Aron
Allan G. Bogue
Kenneth E. Boulding
Donald T. Campbell
Hadley Cantril
James S. Coleman
S. N. Eisenstadt
S. J. Gould
Alfred de Grazia
Harold D. Lasswell
D. J. Robertson
Stein Rokkan
Kalman H. Silvert
Herbert A. Simon
Robert Strausz-Hupé
William L. C. Wheaton



AMERICAN BEHAVIORAL SCIENTIST

Each issue is prepared under the direction of a guest editor, and focuses on a specific theme from the emerging areas of cross-disciplinary interest in the social sciences.

RECENT AND FORTHCOMING ISSUES AND EDITORS

Police and Society ..... Harlan Hahn
Society and the Aging ..... Ethel Shanas
Law and Social Change ..... Stuart S. Nagel
Organizational and Group Behavior in Disasters ..... E. L. Quarantelli and Russell R. Dynes
Elite-Mass Behavior and Interaction ..... Harmon Zeigler and Thomas R. Dye
Migration and Adaptation ..... Eugene B. Brody
People-Processing Institutions ..... John I. Kitsuse
Mass Communications and Youth ..... F. Gerald Kline and Peter Clarke
World Cities of the Future ..... Bertram Gross

Single-copy and adoption prices available upon request.

ABS now incorporates NEW STUDIES, an extensive annotated bibliography covering important recent publications in the social and behavioral sciences. 200 entries bimonthly.

ABS appears six times yearly. Subscription rates: $15.00; $10.00 to professionals.



SAGE Publications, Inc. / 275 S. Beverly Dr. / Beverly Hills / Calif. 90212

USE INSERT ORDER CARD

https://doi.org/10.1017/S002392160001536X Published online by Cambridge University Press

Law & Society REVIEW

VOLUME 5 NUMBER 3 / FEBRUARY 1971

CONTENTS

President's Message
VICTOR G. ROSENBLUM 315

About the Authors 317

Quantifying Burdens of Proof: *A View from the Bench, the Jury, and the Classroom*
RITA JAMES SIMON
LINDA MAHAN 319

Operationalizing the Concept of Probability in Legal-Social Science Research
GUDMUND R. IVERSEN 331

The Jury and the Risk of Nonpersuasion
RALPH K. WINTER, Jr. 335

Field Research Strategies in Urban Legal Studies
JOEL F. HANDLER 345

Law and Medicine: *The Case Against Role Blurring*
NILS CHRISTIE 357

The Image of the Police in Israel
MICHAEL GUREVITCH
BRENDA DANET
GILA SCHWARTZ 367

A Deviant Case of Deviance: *Singapore*
GLORIA COUNT-VAN MANEN 389

Some Recent Trends in Ethnographic Studies of Law
BRUCE COX
GORDON S. DREVER 407

Law and Society: *A Selected Bibliography*
JOEL B. GROSSMAN
JACK LADINSKY 417

https://doi.org/10.1017/S002392160001536X Published online by Cambridge University Press

Law & Society REVIEW

Editor-in-Chief: Samuel Krislov

Associate Editors: Carl A. Auerbach, May Brodbeck, E. Adamson Hoebel, Paul E. Meehl

Special Editor for this Issue: Joseph M. Price

Book Review Editor: Theodore B. Pedeliski

Student Editors: Keith O. Boyum, Jeffery J. Carlson, Jerry N. Clark, Fay G. Cohen, Paul Lermack, Amos O. Odenyo, Daniel R. Pennie, Daniel D. Polsby, Roger C. Schaefer

Editorial Assistants: Suzanne Bickford, Steve Brand, Richard Bunin, Judith Herr, Bonnie Lorber

EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

Robert R. Alford, *University of Wisconsin*
William Beaney, *University of Denver*
Jerome Carlin, *Berkeley, California*
Jerome A. Cohen, *Harvard University*
John E. Coons, *University of California, Berkeley*
Lon L. Fuller, *Harvard University*
Marc Galanter, *University of Chicago*
Abraham S. Goldstein, *Yale University*
Herman Goldstein, *University of Wisconsin*
Max Gluckman, *University of Manchester*
Charles V. Hamilton, *Columbia University*
J. Willard Hurst, *University of Wisconsin*
Iredell Jenkins, *University of Alabama*
Harry Kalven, *University of Chicago*
Arthur Miller, *University of Michigan*
Laura Nader, *University of California, Berkeley*
Stuart S. Nagel, *University of Illinois*
John T. Noonan, *University of California, Berkeley*
Nelson Polsby, *University of California, Berkeley*
Richard Schwartz, *Northwestern University*
Jerome H. Skolnick, *University of California, Berkeley*
June Tapp, *American Bar Foundation, Chicago*

LAW AND SOCIETY ASSOCIATION, OFFICERS:

PRESIDENT: Victor G. Rosenblum, *Law School, Northwestern University*
VICE-PRESIDENT: Richard D. Schwartz, *Law School, Yale University*
SECRETARY: Charles D. Kelso, *Indianapolis Law School, Indiana University*
TREASURER: Jack Ladinsky, *Sociology, University of Wisconsin (Madison)*
EDITOR, *Law & Society Review:* Samuel Krislov, *Political Science, University of Minnesota*
CHAIRMAN OF PUBLICATIONS COMMITTEE: Sheldon L. Messinger, *Center for the Study of Law and Society, University of California, Berkeley*

Board of Trustees (in addition to officers):

Harry V. Ball, *Sociology, University of California, Santa Barbara*
Edgar S. Cahn, *Citizens Advocate Center, Washington, D.C.*
David Caplovitz, *Sociology, Hunter College*
Alfred F. Conard, *Law School, University of Michigan*
Leonard S. Cottrell, *Sociology, University of North Carolina*
David J. Danelski, *Political Science, Yale University*
Lawrence M. Friedman, *Law School, Stanford University*
Allan G. Gruchy, *Economics, University of Maryland*
Geoffrey C. Hazard, Jr., *Law School, Yale University*
Klaus Koch, *Department of Social Relations, Harvard University*
Leonard Levy, *History, Brandeis University*
Brendan A. Maher, *Psychology, Brandeis University*
Mark S. Massel, *3306 Fessenden Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.*
Laura Nader, *Anthropology, University of California, Berkeley*
Maurice Rosenberg, *Law School, Columbia University*
Martin Shapiro, *Political Science, University of California, Berkeley*
Harry P. Stumpf, *Political Science, University of New Mexico*
Stanton Wheeler, *Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences, Palo Alto, California*
Robert B. Yegge, *Law School, University of Denver*
ACTING EXECUTIVE SECRETARY: (Mrs.) Edith P. Wilimovsky, *The Law and Society Association, Social Science Building, University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wisconsin 53706*

The *Law and Society Review* is published under a grant from the Russell Sage Foundation for the Law and Society Association by Sage Publications, Inc.

Copyright © 1971 by the Law and Society Association.

https://doi.org/10.1017/S002392160001536X Published online by Cambridge University Press