Documents

ACIA, *Arctic Climate Impact Assessment* (Cambridge University Press, 2005).
Additive Engineering, About Additive Engineering, 2023, https://additiveengineering.com.au/about-additive-engineering.
AfDB, African Environment Ministers Reiterate Call for Binding Agreement or Nothing at All at Paris Climate Talks (10 December 2015), www.afdb.org/en/news-and-events/african-environment-ministers-reiterate-call-for-binding-agreement-or-nothing-at-all-at-paris-climate-talks-15197.
AfDB, Climate Change in Africa (2021), www.afdb.org/en/cop25/climate-change-africa.
AfDB, Germany Commits €100 Million to SEFA to Unlock Private Investment in Renewable Energy (Press Release, 30 September 2021), https://afdb.africa-newsroom.com/press/germany-commits-euro100-million-to-sefa-to-unlock-private-investment-in-renewable-energy?lang=en.
AFP, La UE plantea cumbre con América Latina y Caribe para 2023. France 24 (4 May, 2022), www.france24.com/es/minuto-a-minuto/20220504-la-ue-plantea-cumbre-con-am%C3%A9rica-latina-y-caribe-para-2023.
AFP, EU Unveils €1.6 Billion Investment in Morocco. Deutsche Welle (9 February 2022), www.dw.com/en/eu-unveils-16-billion-investment-in-morocco/a-60710607.
African Common Position on Environment and Development, UN Doc. ECA/ENV. UNCED/AFRICOM/1 (October 1991), https://repository.uneca.org/bitstream/handle/10855/21853/Bib-69643.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=y.
African Group of Negotiators on Climate Change, Home (2021), https://africangroupofnegotiators.org.
African Ministers of Environment at UNEP: African Ministers to Review Ratification of Environment Conventions and Agreements (Press Release, AMCEN), www.africa.upenn.edu/Govern_Political/unep_afr_env.html.
Agencia EFE, La UE estudia cómo celebrar cumbre con A.Latina al faltar Brasil en CELAC. SwissInfo (1 October 2021), www.swissinfo.ch/spa/ue-latinoam%C3%A9rica_la-ue-estudia-c%C3%B3mo-celebrar-cumbre-con-a-latina-al-faltar-brasil-en-celac/46995970.
AgriFI Kenya Challenge Fund, About the AgriFI Kenya Challenge Fund (2020), https://agrifichallengefund.org/about-the-agrifi-kenya-challenge-fund.
AHDR, Arctic Human Development Report (SDWG, Arctic Council, 2004).

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 12 Nov 2026 at 17:56:00, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009341493.023

AHDR, Arctic Human Development Report: Regional Processes and Global Linkages (Nordic Council of Ministers, 2014).

Al Haq, Climate Oppression: Submission to the Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR) pursuant to Human Rights Council Resolution 47/24 (30 November 2021).

Al Jazeera, Ethiopia's Massive Nile Dam Explained. Explainer News (2021), www.aljazeera.com/news/2021/7/8/explainer-ethiopias-massive-nile-dam.

Alianza Bolivariana para los Pueblos de Nuestra América – Tratado de Comercio de los Pueblos, Historia del ALBA-TCP (2022), www.albatcp.org/historia.

AMAP, Arctic Climate Change Update 2021: Key Trends and Impacts. Summary for Policy-makers (2021), amap.no/documents/doc/arctic-climate-change-update-2021-key-trends-and-impacts-summary-for-policy-makers/3508.

Antarctic Treaty Consultative Meeting, Decision 1 (2017), Subsidiary Group of the Committee for Environmental Protection on Climate Change Response (SGCCR).

Antarctic Treaty Consultative Meeting, Final Report of the XXXII Antarctic Treaty Consultative Meeting, Baltimore, 2009.

Antarctic Treaty Consultative Meeting, Resolution 4 (2015), CEP Climate Change Response Work Programme.

Antarctic Treaty, opened for signature 1 December 1959, 402 UNTS 71, entered into force 23 June 1961.

ANU Fenner School of Environment & Society, Manifesto for the Ecological Humanities, https://fennerschool-associated.anu.edu.au/ecologicalhumanities/manifesto.php.

Approved Topics for the Modernisation of the Energy Charter Treaty, 28 November 2018, www.energycharter.org/media/news/article/approved-topics-for-the-modernisation-of-the-energy-charter-treaty.

Arctic Council, Declaration on the Establishment of the Arctic Council, 19 September 1996 (1996), http://hdl.handle.net/11374/85.

Arctic Council, Russia's Chairmanship Programme for the Arctic Council 2021-2023 (2021). oaarchive.arctic-council.org.

Argentina asume el liderazgo de la CELAC, en medio de tension. *El Universal* (8 January 2022), www.eluniversal.com.mx/mundo/argentina-asume-el-liderazgo-de-la-celac-en-medio-de-tension.

ASOC, Antarctic Warming: Early Signs of a Climate Change, XIX ATCM/IP056 1995.

ASOC, Climate Changes and Antarctica, XXII ATCM/IP109 1998.

ASOC, The Antarctic and Climate Change, XXVIII ATCM/IP104 2005.

Asociación Latinoamericana de Integración, Asociación Latinoamericana de Libre Comercio (ALALC) (2021), www.aladi.org/sitioaladi/alalc.

AU, Decision on the African Common Position on Climate Change Including the Modalities of the Representation of Africa to the World Summit on Climate Change, Doc EX.CL/525(XV), 13th session, detail, Assembly/AU/Dec.257(XIII) Rev. 1 (3 July 2009), https://au.int/sites/default/files/decisions/9560-assembly_en_1_3_july_2009_auc_

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 12 Nov 2026 at 17:56:00, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009341493.023

thirteenth_ordinary_session_decisions_declarations_message_congratulations_motion_0.pdf.

AU, Nairobi Declaration on the African Process for Combating Climate Change, 29 May 2009, https://allafrica.com/view/resource/main/main/id/00011975.html.

Banco Mundial, Población Entre 0 y 14 Años de Edad (% Del Total) – Latin America & Caribbean (2022), https://datos.bancomundial.org/indicador/SP.POP.0014.TO.ZS?end=2021&locations=ZJ&name_desc=false&start=2021&type=shaded&view=map.

Bankinghub, News and Articles, 2022, https://www.bankinghub.eu.

BBC, Thabo Mbeki's Victory Speech, BBC News World Mediawatch (3 June 1999), http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/world/monitoring/360349.stm.

Berden K. G., Berden T., Francois J., Plaisier N, Trade Sustainability Impact Assessment in Support of Negotiations of a DCFTA between the EU and Morocco (Ecorys, 2013), http://trade.ec.europa.eu/doclib/docs/2013/november/tradoc_151926.pdf.

BIICL, Declaration on Climate Change, Rule of Law and the Courts, www.biicl.org/climate-change-declaration.

Bill to Amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to Establish a Border Carbon Adjustment for the Importation of Certain Goods, H.R. 4535.

Boston University Global Policy Centre, China's Global Energy Finance (2021), www.bu.edu/cgef/#/all/Country-EnergySource.

BP, Statistical Review of World Energy 2020 (69th ed., 2020), www.bp.com/content/dam/bp/business-sites/en/global/corporate/pdfs/energy-economics/statistical-review/bp-stats-review-2020-full-report.pdf.

British Institute of International and Comparative Law, Our Future in the Balance. The Role of Courts and Tribunals in Meeting the Climate Crisis (August 2021).

Bundesministerium für Umwelt, Naturschutz und Reaktorsicherheit, Das Integrierte Energie- und Klimaprogramm der Bundesregierung (December 2007), www.bmu.de/fileadmin/bmu-import/files/pdfs/allgemein/application/pdf/hintergrund_meseberg.pdf.

Bundesregierung, Wirtschaftsminister Habeck im Deutschen Bundestag: Energiepolitik – eine Zeitenwende (24 March 2022), www.bundesregierung.de/breg-de/aktuelles/energiepolitik-zeitenwende-2020106.

Cairo Programme for African Co-Operation, UNEP/AEC 1/2, annex I, https://wedocs.unep.org/bitstream/handle/20.500.11822/20526/Amcen_1_decision.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=y.

Cambridge Dictionary, https://dictionaryblog.cambridge.org/2021/08/16/new-words-16-august-2021.

Can Soil Help Combat Climate Change? State of the Planet (blog, 21 February 2018), https://news.climate.columbia.edu/2018/02/21/can-soil-help-combat-climate-change.

Carbon Brief, Analysis: Which Countries Are Historically Responsible for Climate Change? 2021, www.carbonbrief.org/analysis-which-countries-are-historically-responsible-for-climate-change.

Carbon Brief, What Does Russia's Invasion of Ukraine Mean for Energy and Climate Change?, 25 February 2022, www.carbonbrief.org/qa-what-does-russias-invasion-of-ukraine-mean-for-energy-and-climate-change.

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 12 Nov 2026 at 17:56:00, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009341493.023

Center on Global Energy Policy (School of International and Public Affairs, Columbia University), Food and Climate-Infoguide, 2021, www.energypolicy.columbia.edu/sites/default/files/file-uploads/FoodandClimate-Infoguide-CGEP-MASTER-v2A.pdf.

Central Committee of the Communist Party of China and the State Council, Working Guidance for Carbon Emissions Peaking and Carbon Neutrality in Full and Faithful Implementation of the New Development Philosophy (2021), http://english.www.gov.cn/policies/latestreleases/202110/25/content_WS61760047c6d0df57f98e3c21.html.

CEPAL, Economía del Cambio Climático en América Latina y el Caribe (23 May 2019). www.cepal.org/es/infografias/economia-cambio-climatico-america-latina-caribe.

CEPAL, Forest Loss in Latin America and the Caribbean from 1990 to 2020: The Statistical Evidence (9 August 2021), www.cepal.org/en/publications/47152-forest-loss-latin-america-and-caribbean-1990-2020-statistical-evidence.

CEPAL, Población en Situación de Pobreza Extrema Y Pobreza Según Área Geográfica (1 April 2022), https://statistics.cepal.org/portal/cepalstat/dashboard.html?indicator_id=3328&area_id=927&lang=e.

CEPALSTAT, Perfil Regional Económico – CEPALSTAT Bases de Datos Y Publicaciones Estadísticas (2021), https://statistics.cepal.org/portal/cepalstat/perfil-regional.html?theme=2&lang=es.

China Power Team, How Is China's Energy Footprint Changing? China Power, February 15, 2016 (updated November 9, 2023). https://chinapower.csis.org/energyfootprint.

Cisco, Visual Networking Index: Forecast and Methodology, 2016–2021 (2018), https://library.cyentia.com/report/report_001291.html.

Climate Action and Low Carbon Development (Amendment) Bill 2021 (Ir.), www.gov.ie/en/publication/984d2-climate-action-and-low-carbon-development-amendment-bill-2020.

Climate Action Tracker, Russian Federation, 2024, https://climateactiontracker.org/countries/russian-federation.

Climate Transparency, Climate Transparency Report: Comparing G20 Climate Action towards Net Zero, 2021.

Climate Watch, Latin America and the Caribbean (2022), www.climatewatchdata.org/ghg-emissions?end_year=2019&regions=LAC&start_year=1990.

Commissioner Reynders, Speech, RBC Webinar on Due Diligence (30 April 2020).

Committee on the Rights of the Child, *Chiara Sacchi and Others v. Argentine, Brazil, France, Germany and Turkey*, Decisions Adopted by the Committee on the Rights of the Child (UNCRC) under the Optional Protocol to the CRC in respect of Communications No. 104/2019, 105/2019, 106/2019, 107/2019, 108/2019, 22 September 2021, https://juris.ohchr.org/search/results.

Commonwealth of Australia, Parliamentary Debates, House of Representatives, 14 August 2007, 5 (Anthony Albanese, Shadow Minister for Water and Infrastructure).

CONCORD, Insider's Guide to the Post-Cotonou Agreement (2021), https://concordeurope.org/2021/07/02/insiders-guide-to-the-post-cotonou-agreement.

Conference of the Parties to the Convention on Biological Diversity, Eleventh Meeting, Decision XI/20. Climate-related geoengineering, 5 December 2012, UNEP/CBD/COP/DEC/XI/20.

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 12 Nov 2026 at 17:56:00, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009341493.023

Contracting Parties to the 1996 Protocol to the Convention on the Prevention of Marine Pollution by Dumping of Wastes and Other Matter, Resolution LP.1(1) on the Amendment to Include CO_2 Sequestration in Sub-Seabed Geological Formations in Annex 1 to the London Protocol, First Meeting, 2 November 2006.

Contracting Parties to the 1996 Protocol to the Convention on the Prevention of Marine Pollution by Dumping of Wastes and Other Matter, Eighth Meeting, Resolution LP.4(8) on the Amendment to the London Protocol to Regulate the Placement of Matter for Ocean Fertilization and Other Marine Geoengineering Activities, 18 October 2013, Annex 4.

Contracting Parties to the London Convention, Resolution LC-LP.1 on the Regulation of Ocean Fertilization, Thirtieth Meeting, 31 October 2008, LC 30/16.

Contracting Parties to the London Convention, Resolution LC-LP.2(2010) on the Assessment Framework for Scientific Research involving Ocean Fertilization, Thiry-Second Consultative Meeting, 14 October 2010, LC 32/15.

Convention on Biological Diversity, signed 5 June 1992, 1760 UNTS 79, entered into force 29 December 1993.

Convention on the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources, opened for signature 20 May 1980, 1329 UNTS 47, entered into force 7 April 1982.

Convention on the Law of the Sea, opened for signature 10 December 1982, 1833 UNTS 396, entered into force 16 November 1994.

Convention on the Prevention of Marine Pollution by Dumping of Wastes and Other Matters, opened for signature 29 December 1972, 1046 UNTS 120, entered into force 30 August 1975.

Cotonou Agreement, EU-ACP, signed 23 June 2000, OJ L 287, entered into force 1 April 2003.

Council of the EC, Regulation (EEC) No. 880/92 of 23 March 1992 on a Community eco-label award scheme, OJ L 99 (11 April 1992).

Council of the EC, Resolution of 7 May 1990 on Waste Policy, OJ L 90 No. C 122/2 (18 May 1990).

Council of the European Union, EU–CELAC Action Plan 2015 (11 June 2015), www.consilium.europa.eu/media/23757/eu-celac-action-plan.pdf.

CPLC, Report of the High-Level Commission on Carbon Prices, www.carbonpricingleadership.org/report-of-the-highlevel-commission-on-carbon-prices.

Declaration relating to the Paris Agreement, https://treaties.un.org/Pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=IND&mtdsg_no=XXVII-7-d&chapter=27&clang=_en.

Declaration relating to the UNFCC, https://unfccc.int/process-and-meetings/the-convention/status-of-ratification/declarations-by-partie.

Department of Economic and Social Affairs, *World Social Report 2020: Inequality in a Rapidly Changing World* (United Nations, 2020).

Department of Forestry, Fisheries & the Environment, South Africa Joins Nations of the World in Ratifying the Paris Agreement on Climate Change (Press Release, 2 November 2016), www.environment.gov.za/mediarelease/southafrica_ratifies_parisagreement.

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 12 Nov 2026 at 17:56:00, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009341493.023

Department of Planning, Monitoring and Evaluation, NPC Economy Series: Energy (Discussion Paper, version 1.0, January 2018), www.gov.za/sites/default/files/gcis_document/201802/npc-energy-paper.pdf.

Deutsches Institut für Entwicklungspolitik, Was der europäische Green Deal für die Afrika–EU Beziehungen bedeutet (28 September 2020), www.die-gdi.de/die-aktuelle-kolumne/article/was-der-europaeische-green-deal-fuer-die-afrika-eu-beziehungen-bedeutet.

Directorate, OECD Statistics, Gini Index. *OECD Glossary of Statistical Terms* (16 February 2006), https://stats.oecd.org/glossary/detail.asp?ID=4842.

Disabled South Sudanese Soldiers Stage Protest over Unpaid Salaries. Sudan Tribune (blog, 25 March 2014), https://sudantribune.com/article49269.

Deutscher Bundestag, Dokumentations- und Informationssystem für Parlamentsmaterialien, Deutscher Bundestag (Berlin, 20th Election Period, 19th Sitting, 27 February 2022), https://dserver.bundestag.de/btp/20/20019.pdf#P.135.

Dual Citizen, Global Green Economy Index 2018 Data Update (18 September 2018), https://dualcitizeninc.com/global-green-economy-index/index.php#interior_section_link.

E&Y, Study on Directors' Duties and Sustainable Corporate Governance – Final Report (2020).

East African Community Secretariat, EAC and EU Set to Align Development Priorities for 2021–2027 (Press Release, 27 April 2021), www.eac.int/press-releases/155-resource-mobilization/1982-eac-and-eu-set-to-align-development-priorities-for-2021-2027.

EC, Directive 2001/77/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council on the Promotion of Electricity Produced from Renewable Energy Sources in the Internal Electricity Market.

ECHR, Rules of the Court, 16 September 2022, www.echr.coe.int/documents/rules_court_eng.pdf.

ECT, The Energy Charter Process (2024), www.energycharter.org/fileadmin/DocumentsMedia/Infographics/2015_Energy_Charter_Process_General.pdf.

Economist Intelligence Unit, Democracy Index 2021: The China Challenge (9 February 2022), www.eiu.com/n/campaigns/democracy-index-2021.

EFRAG Approves European Sustainability Reporting Standards, *ESG Today* (16 November 2022).

Egypt, UNDP Climate Change Adaptation (2021), www.adaptation-undp.org/explore/northern-africa/egypt.

Egypt, UNDP Climate Change Adaptation (2023), www.adaptation-undp.org/explore/northern-africa/egypt.

Egyptian Exceptionalism in a Chinese-Led World, Chatham House (10 February 2021), www.chathamhouse.org/2021/02/egyptian-exceptionalism-chinese-led-world.

Embassy of the PRC in the Republic of Botswana, Xi Jinping Attends and Delivers an Important Speech at the 13th BRICS Summit (10 September 2021), http://bw.china-embassy.org/eng/zfgx/t1906191.htm.

Energy Charter Conference, Modernisation of the Energy Charter Treaty, Doc CCDEC 201723STR (2017).

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 12 Nov 2026 at 17:56:00, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009341493.023

Energy Charter Secretariat, Policy Options for the Modernisation of the ECT, CCDEC 2019 08 STR, 6 October 2019.
Energy Charter Secretariat, Road Map for the Modernisation of the Energy Charter Process (2010).
Energy Charter Secretariat, Sub-Group on Modernisation, Room Document 1 (2019).
Energy Charter Treaty, Agreement in Principle, 24 June 2022, www.energychrter.org.
Energy Charter Treaty, List of Cases (2024), www.energychartertreaty.org/cases/list-of-cases.
Energy Charter Treaty, Modernisation, www.energychartertreaty.org/modernisation-of-the-treaty.
Energy Charter Treaty, Signatories/Contracting Parties, www.energycharter.org/process/energy-charter-treaty-1994/energy-charter-treaty/signatories-contracting-parties.
Energy Matters, New Solar Cell Breakthrough to Create Higher Panel Efficiency (11 March 2020), www.energymatters.com.au/renewable-news/new-solar-cell-breakthrough-to-create-higher-panel-efficiency.
EU, 15-point Action Plan on the Effective Implementation and Enforcement of Trade and Sustainable Development Chapters in EU Free Trade Agreements (2018).
EU, Text Proposal, Sustainable Development – Context and Objectives, https://trade.ec.europa.eu/doclib/docs/2020/may/tradoc_158754.pdf.
Euroclimaplus Secretariat, A Flagship Programme of the European Union in Latin America (2020), www.euroclima.org/en/home-en/about-the-programme.
European Biogas, Statistical report 2022. Brussels, November 2022. www.europeanbiogas.eu/wp-content/uploads/2022/12/EBA-Statistical-Report-2022_-Short-version.pdf.
European Commission, 2030 Digital Compass: The European Way for the Digital Decade, 9.3.2021 COM(2021) 118 final, Communication to the European Parliament, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions.
European Commission, A Digital Single Market Strategy for Europe, Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament, The Council, The European Economic and Social Committee and The Committee of the Regions, 6.5.2015COM(2015) 192 final.
European Commission, A Europe Fit for the Digital Age (2024), https://commission.europa.eu/strategy-and-policy/priorities-2019-2024/europe-fit-digital-age_en.
European Commission, A European Green Deal, 2019, https://ec.europa.eu/info/strategy/priorities-2019-2024/european-green-deal_en.
European Commission, A New Industrial Strategy for Europe, Communication to the European Parliament, the European Council, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions, 10.3.2020, COM(2020) 102 final.
European Commission, A Renewed EU Strategy 2011–14 for Corporate Social Responsibility, Communication COM(2011) 681 final (25.10.2011).
European Commission, Action Plan on Financing Sustainable Growth (2018).

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 12 Nov 2026 at 17:56:00, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009341493.023

European Commission, Action Plan on Sustainable Finance released on 8 March 2018, https://finance.ec.europa.eu/publications/renewed-sustainable-finance-strategy-and-implementation-action-plan-financing-sustainable-growth_en.

European Commission, Carbon Border Adjustment Mechanism, 2024, https://taxation-customs.ec.europa.eu/green-taxation-0/carbon-border-adjustment-mechanism_en.

European Commission, Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions, Powering a Climate-Neutral Economy: An EU Strategy for Energy System Integration, COM(2022) 299 final, Brussels, 8 July 2020.

European Commission, Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament, the European Council, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions RepowerEU: Joint European Action for More Affordable, Secure and Sustainable Energy, COM/2022/108 final, 8 March 2022.

European Commission, Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament, the European Council, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions: The European Green Deal (11 December 2019) COM(2019) 640 final ('Green Deal'), https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/default/files/european-green-deal-communication_en.pdf.

European Commission, Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions: A Hydrogen Strategy for a Climate-Neutral Europe (8 July 2020) COM(2020) 301 final, https://ec.europa.eu/energy/sites/ener/files/hydrogen_strategy.pdf.

European Commission, Communication to the European Parliament and the Council, New Consumer Agenda, Strengthening Consumer Resilience for Sustainable Recovery, COM (2020) 696 final (13 November 2020).

European Commission, Communication on Decent Work Worldwide for a Global Just Transition and a Sustainable Recovery, COM(2022) 66 final (23 February 2022).

European Commission, Communication to the European Parliament, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions, A Hydrogen Strategy for a Climate-Neutral Europe, Brussels, COM(2020) 301 final, 8 July 2020.

European Commission, Communication to the European Parliament, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions, Powering a Climate-Neutral Economy: An EU Strategy for Energy System Integration, COM(2020) 299 final, 8 July 2020.

European Commission, Communication to the European Parliament, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions, 'Fit for 55': Delivering the EU's 2030 Climate Target on the Way to Climate Neutrality, COM(2021) 550 final, 14 July 2021.

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 12 Nov 2026 at 17:56:00, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009341493.023

European Commission, Communication to the European Parliament, the Council, The European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions, Making Sustainable Products the Norm, COM(2022) 140 final. https://eurlex.europa.eu/legalcontent/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX%3A52022DC0140&qid=1649112555090.

European Commission, Communication, Public Procurement for a Better Environment (COM (2008) 400). https://ec.europa.eu/environment/gpp/eu_gpp_criteria_en.htm.

European Commission, Decision 2000/730/EC of 10 November 2000, Establishing the European Union Eco-labelling Board and Its Rules of Procedure (notified under document C(2000) 3280), OJ L 293 (22 November 2000).

European Commission, Directive 2000/60/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 23 October 2000 Establishing a Framework for Community Action in the Field of Water Policy, [2000] OJ L 327.

European Commission, Directive 2001/77/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council on the Promotion of Electricity Produced from Renewable Energy Sources in the Internal Electricity Market.

European Commission, Energy Efficient Products (2022), https://commission.europa.eu/energy-climate-change-environment/standards-tools-and-labels/products-labelling-rules-and-requirements/energy-label-and-ecodesign/energy-efficient-products_en.

European Commission, EU–China – A Strategic Outlook, JOIN(2019) 5 final (2019).

European Commission, European Declaration of Businesses against Social Exclusion (1995).

European Commission, European Declaration on Digital Rights and Principles for the Digital Decade (2022), https://digital-strategy.ec.europa.eu/en/library/declaration-european-digital-rights-and-principles#Declaration.

European Commission, European Green Deal, Striving to Be the First Carbon-Neutral Continent, https://commission.europa.eu/strategy-and-policy/priorities-2019-2024/european-green-deal-en.

European Commission, European Green Deal: Delivering on Our Targets (2021), https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/fs_21_3688.

European Commission, Final Report of the EU High-Level Expert Group on Sustainable Finance (2018).

European Commission, Financing the Green Transition: The European Green Deal Investment Plan and Just Transition Mechanism (2020), https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_20.

European Commission, Five Digital Solutions for a Greener Europe (2022), https://joint-research-centre.ec.europa.eu/jrc-news/5-digital-solutions-greener-europe-2022-07-05_en.

European Commission, Food Security: Commission Steps Up Support for Global Action to Transform Food Systems via Eight Global Coalitions, Press Release (23 March 2022), https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_22_1971.

European Commission, Green Paper on Relations between the European Union and the ACP Countries on the Eve of the 21st Century: Challenges and Options for a New

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 12 Nov 2026 at 17:56:00, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009341493.023

Partnership, COM(96) 570 final, p. 2. http://aei.pitt.edu/1206/1/ACP_21st_gp_COM_96_570.pdf.

European Commission, Hydrogen and Decarbonised Gas Market Package, https://energy.ec.europa.eu/topics/markets-and-consumers/market-legislation/hydrogen-and-decarbonised-gas-market-package_en.

European Commission, Joint Communication to the European Parliament, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee, the Committee of the Regions and the European Investment Bank: The Global Gateway (1 December 2021) JOIN(2021) 30 final, https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:52021JC0030&from=EN.

European Commission, Joint Communication to the European Parliament and the Council: Towards a Comprehensive Strategy with Africa (9 March 2020) JOIN (2020) 4 final, https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:52020JC0004&from=EN.

European Commission, Joint Staff Working Document: Renewed Partnership with the Southern Neighbourhood Economic and Investment Plan for the Southern Neighbours (9 February 2021) SWD(2021) 23 final 3, https://ec.europa.eu/neighbourhood-enlargement/joint-staff-working-document-renewed-partnership-southern-neighbourhood-economic-and-investment_es.

European Commission, Next Generation EU Green Bonds, https://ec.europa.eu/info/strategy/eu-budget/eu-borrower-investor-relations/nextgenerationeu-green-bonds_en.

European Commission, Overview of FTA and Other Trade Negotiations (June 2021), https://trade.ec.europa.eu/doclib/docs/2006/december/tradoc_118238.pdf.

European Commission, Post-Cotonou Negotiations on New EU/Africa-Caribbean-Pacific Partnership Agreement Concluded (15 April 2021), https://ec.europa.eu/international-partnerships/news/post-cotonou-negotiations-new-euafrica-caribbean-pacific-partnership-agreement-concluded_en.

European Commission, Product Environmental Footprint Category 2 Rules Guidance 3, version 6.3 (European Commission, May 2018), https://ec.europa.eu/environment/eussd/smgp/pdf/PEFCR_guidance_v6.3.pdf.

European Commission, Product Environmental Footprint Pilot Guidance: Guidance for the Implementation of the EU Product Environmental Footprint (PEF) during the Environmental Footprint (EF) Pilot Phase, version 5.2 (February 2016), https://ec.europa.eu/environment/eussd/smgp/pdf/Guidance_products.pdf.

European Commission, Proposal for a Directive of the European Parliament and of the Council Amending Directive 2003/87/EC Establishing a System for Greenhouse Gas Emission Allowance Trading within the Union, Decision (EU) 2015/1814 Concerning the Establishment and Operation of a Market Stability Reserve for the Union Greenhouse Gas Emission Trading Scheme and Regulation (EU) 2015/757, COM(2021) 551 final, 14 July 2021.

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 12 Nov 2026 at 17:56:00, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009341493.023

European Commission, Proposal for a Directive on Corporate Sustainability Due Diligence (2022).

European Commission, Proposal for a Regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council Establishing a Carbon Border Adjustment Mechanism, COM/2021/564 final, 14 July 2021.

European Commission, Proposal for a Regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council on European Green Bonds, COM/2021/391 final, 6 July 2021.

European Commission, Proposal for a Regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council Establishing the Framework for Achieving Climate Neutrality and Amending Regulation (EU) 2018/1999 (European Climate Law), Explanatory Memorandum, Doc. 4.3.2020 COM(2020) 80 final 2020/0036(COD) (2020).

European Commission, Proposal for a Regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council on Harmonised Rules on Fair Access to and Use of Data (Data Act), COM (2022) 68 final 2022/0047 (COD).

European Commission, Proposal for a Regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council Establishing a Framework for Setting Ecodesign Requirements for Sustainable Products and Repealing Directive 2009/125/EC, COM(2022) 142 final 2022/0095 (COD) (30 March 2022).

European Commission, Proposal for a Regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council on Packaging and Packaging Waste, Amending Regulation (EU) 2019/1020 and Directive (EU) 2019/904, and Repealing Directive 94/62/EC, COM(2022) 677 final, 2022/0396 (COD) (30 November 2022), https://environment.ec.europa.eu/system/files/2022-11/Proposal%20for%20a%20Regulation%20on%20packaging%20and%20packaging%20waste.pdf.

European Commission, Proposal for a Regulation on Prohibiting Products Made with Forced Labour on the Union Market, COM(2022) 453 (14 September 2022).

European Commission, Public Communication on the Third Negotiation Round on the Modernisation of the ECT (2020), https://trade.ec.europa.eu/doclib/press/index.cfm?id=2206.

European Commission, Recommendation (EU) 2021/2279 of 15 December 2021 on the Use of the Environmental Footprint Methods to Measure and Communicate the Life Cycle Environmental Performance of Products and Organizations, OJ L 471 (30 December 2021).

European Commission, Reforming the WTO: Towards a Sustainable and Effective Multilateral Trading System (2021).

European Commission, Regulation (EU) 2019/2088 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 27 November 2019 on Sustainability-Related Disclosures in the Financial Services Sector (Text with EEA relevance), PE/87/2019/REV/1, 27 November 2019.

European Commission, Regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council Establishing a Carbon Border Adjustment Mechanism (14 July 2021) COM(2021) 564 final, https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:52021PC0564&from=en.

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 12 Nov 2026 at 17:56:00, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009341493.023

European Commission, Strategy for Financing the Transition to a Sustainable Economy, Communication COM(2021) 390 (6 July 2021).
European Commission, Study on Due Diligence Requirements through the Supply Chain, Final Report (2020).
European Commission, Sustainable Finance, 2023, https://commission.europa.eu/business-economy-euro/banking-and-finance/sustainable-finance_en.
European Commission, TEG Final Report on the EU Taxonomy (2020).
European Commission, The European Green Deal Investment Plan and Just Transition Mechanism Explained, 2020, https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/api/files/document/print/en/qanda_20_24/QANDA_20_24_EN.pdf.
European Commission, The European Green Deal, Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament, the European Council, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions, COM (2019) 640 final (2019).
European Commission, The Just Transition Mechanism: Making Sure No One Is Left Behind (2021), https://ec.europa.eu/info/strategy/priorities-2019-2024/european-green-deal/actions-being-taken-eu/just-transition-mechanism_en.
European Commission, The Power of Trade Partnerships: Together for Green and Just Economic Growth COM(2022) 409 final (22 June 2022).
European Commission, Third Energy Package, 2009.
European Commission, Trade for All: Towards a More Responsible Trade and Investment Policy, COM(2015) 497 (2015).
European Commission, Trade Policy Review – An Open, Sustainable and Assertive Trade Policy, COM(2021) 66 (2021).
European Commission Directorate-General for Energy, Quarterly Report on European Gas Markets – With Focus on Financing Models of Hydrogen Projects in Europe, volume 14(1) (2021), https://ec.europa.eu/energy/sites/default/files/quarterly_report_on_european_gas_markets_q1_2021_final.pdf.
European Commission Directorate General for Trade, European Union, Trade in goods with ACP – East African Community (EAC) (2021), https://webgate.ec.europa.eu/isdb_results/factsheets/region/details_acp-east-african-community-eac_en.pdf.
European Council, Conclusions on the Russian Military Aggression against Ukraine, 24 March 2022.
European Council, EU Response to Russia's Invasion of Ukraine, 2022, www.consilium.europa.eu/en/policies/eu-response-ukraine-invasion.
European Council, EU Sanctions against Russia Explained, 2024, www.consilium.europa.eu/en/policies/sanctions/restrictive-measures-against-russia-over-ukraine/sanctions-against-russia-explained.
European Council, Fit for 55: How the EU Will Turn Climate Goals into Law (2024), www.consilium.europa.eu/en/infographics/fit-for-55-how-the-eu-will-turn-climate-goals-into-law.
European Council, How Russia's War in Ukraine Has Impacted Markets, EU Leaders Agree on Oil Ban and Priorities to Strengthen the EU's Energy Independence 2022,

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 12 Nov 2026 at 17:56:00, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009341493.023

www.consilium.europa.eu/en/policies/eu-response-ukraine-invasion/how-russia-s-war-in-ukraine-has-impacted-markets.

European Council, Lisbon Strategy (2000).

European Council, Resolution on Human Rights, Democracy and Development (28 November 1991).

European Council, The South Africa–European Union Strategic Partnership Joint Action Plan (15 May 2007), 9650/07 (Presse 105), https://data.consilium.europa.eu/doc/document/ST-9650-2007-INIT/en/pdf.

European Court of Auditors, EU Development Aid to Kenya (Special Report, No 14, 2020), https://op.europa.eu/publication/manifestation_identifier/PUB_QJAB20013ENN.

European Court of Human Rights, Communiqué de presse (29 April 2022) CEDH 142.

European Economic and Social Committee Press Unit, Civil Society Strengthens Dialogue between the European Union, Latin America and the Caribbean despite the Postponement of the EU–CELAC Summit (5 October 2017), www.eesc.europa.eu/en/news-media/press-releases/civil-society-strengthens-dialogue-between-european-union-latin-america-and-caribbean-despite-postponement-eu-celac.

European External Action Service, EU–CELAC Relations (16 July 2018), www.eeas.europa.eu/node/13042_en.

European Investment Bank, Energy Lending Policy Supporting the Energy Transformation (2019).

European Investment Bank, EU–Africa Infrastructure Trust Fund Annual Report 2017 (European Investment Bank, 2018), www.eib.org/en/publications/eu-africa-infrastructure-trust-fund-annual-report-2017.

European Parliament, A WTO-Compatible EU Carbon Border Adjustment Mechanism, Doc. A9-0019/2021 (10 March 2021).

European Parliament, Corporate Sustainability Reporting Directive (version of 10 November 2022), www.europarl.europa.eu/doceo/document/TA-9-2022-0380_EN.html.

European Parliament, Motion for a European Parliament Resolution on Corporate Social Responsibility: A New Partnership (2006/2133(INI)) (20 December2006).

European Parliament, Resolution on Waste Disposal Industry and Old Waste Dumps of 19 June 1987, OJ No C 190 (20 July 1987).

European Parliament and Commission, Regulation on the Establishment of a Framework to Facilitate Sustainable Investment, Regulation (EU) 2020/852.

European Parliament and Council, Directive 2013/34/EU (2013) (Accounting Directive).

European Parliament and Council, Directive 2014/95/EU (2014) (Non-Financial Reporting Directive).

European Parliament and Council, Directive as Regards Disclosure of Non-Financial and Diversity Information by Certain Large Undertakings and Groups, 2014/95/EU (2014).

European Parliament and Council, Regulation (EC) No. 178/2002 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 28 January 2002 Laying Down the General Principles and Requirements of Food Law, Establishing the European Food Safety

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 12 Nov 2026 at 17:56:00, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009341493.023

Authority and Laying Down Procedures in Matters of Food Safety, OJ L 31 (1 February 2002).
European Parliament and Council, Regulation (EC), No. 1980/2000 of 17 July 2000 on a Revised Community Eco-label Award Scheme, OJ L 237 (21 September 2000).
European Parliament and Council, Regulation (EC) No. 66/2010 of 25 November 2009 on the EU Ecolabel, OJ L 27 (30 January 2010).
European Parliament and Council, Regulation (EU) 2017/1369 of 4 July 2017 Setting a Framework for Energy Labelling and Repealing Directive 2010/30/EU, OJ L 198 (28 July 2017).
European Parliament and Council, Regulation (EU) 2017/821 (2017) (Conflict Minerals Regulation).
European Parliament and Council, Regulation (EU) 2018/1999 on the Governance of the Energy Union and Climate Action (11 December 2018).
European Parliament and Council, Regulation (EU) 2021/1119 Establishing the Framework for Achieving Climate Neutrality and Amending Regulations (EC) No 401/2009 and (EU) 2018/1999 ('European Climate Law'), PE/27/2021/REV/1, 30 June 2021, https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2021/1119/oj.
European Parliament and Council, Regulation (EU) No. 1169/2011 of 25 October 2011 on the Provision of Food Information to Consumers, Amending Regulations (EC) No. 1924/2006 and (EC) No. 1925/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council, OJ L 304 (22 November 2011).
European Parliament and Council, Regulation 978/2012 (25 October 2012), Generalised Tariff Preferences Scheme.
European Union's Copernicus Climate Change Service, available at https://climate.copernicus.eu.
European Union Ecolabelling Board, Opinion on the Development of EU Ecolabel for Food and Feed Products (EUEB, 2011), https://ec.europa.eu/environment/ecolabel/documents/EUEB_position_on_food_final.pdf.
Eurostat, Shedding light on energy - 2023 edition. https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/inter active-publications/energy-2023#.
Expert Group on Global Climate Obligations, Principles on Climate Obligations of Enterprises (Eleven International Publishing, 2018).
FAO, Climate Change and Food Security: Risk and Responses (2015), www.fao.org/3/i5188e/I5188E.pdf.
FAO, Food and Agriculture for Sustainable Transformation Initiative – FAST (2022), www.fao.org/3/cc2186en/cc2186en.pdf.
FAO, Sustainable Food Systems: Concept and Framework (2021), www.fao.org/3/ca2079en/CA2079EN.pdf.
FAO, Transforming Food and Agriculture to Achieve the SDGs (2018), www.fao.org/3/I9900EN/i9900en.pdf.
Federal Law No. 296-FZ 'On Limiting Greenhouse Gas Emissions', 2 July 2021, available in English at https://leap.unep.org/countries/ru/national-legislation/federal-law-no-296-fz-limiting-greenhouse-gas-emissions.

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 12 Nov 2026 at 17:56:00, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009341493.023

Finance Ministers of Argentina, Belarus, Cambodia, Chile, China, Czechia, Ethiopia, Fiji, Georgia, Greece, Hungary, Indonesia, Iran, Kenya, Laos, Malaysia, Mongolia, Myanmar, Pakistan, Qatar, Russia, Serbia, the Republic of the Sudan, Switzerland, Thailand, Turkey, and the United Kingdom, Guiding Principles on Financing the Development of the Belt and Road (2017), http://m.mof.gov.cn/czxw/201705/P020170515761133537061.pdf.

FoodDrink Europe, www.fooddrinkeurope.eu/wp-content/uploads/2022/09/FoodDrinkEurope-Guidelines-on-Product-Environmental-Footprints.pdf.

Forensic Architecture, Herbicidal Warfare in Gaza (2021), https://forensic-architecture.org/investigation/herbicidal-warfare-in-gaza.

Foro para el Progreso e Integración de América del Sur, Sobre PROSUR (2022), https://foroprosur.org/sobre-prosur.

France, Loi de la transition énergétique pour une croissance verte, No. 2015-992 of 17 August 2015 (J.O. del 18 agosto 2015).

France, Loi de programmation relative à la mise en œuvre du Grenelle de l'environnement, No. 2009-967 of 3 August 2009 (J.O. 5 of August 2009).

France, Loi portant engagement national pour l'environnement, No. 2010-788 of 12 July 2010 (J.O. of 13 July 2010).

France, Loi portant lutte contre le dérèglement climatique et renforcement de la résilience face à ses effets, No. 2021-1104 of 22 August 2021 (J.O. of 24 August 2021).

France, Loi relative à la lutte contre le gaspillage et à l'économie circulaire, No. 2020-105 of 10 February 2020 (J.O. of 11 February 2020).

Free Trade Agreement between the European Union and Its Member States, of the One Part, and the Republic of Korea, of the Other Part, 2011 OJ L 127/1.

French Conseil d'Etat, Decision of 1st July 2021, No. 427301, www.conseil-etat.fr/actualites/emissions-de-gaz-a-effet-de-serre-le-conseil-d-etat-enjoint-au-gouvernement-de-prendre-des-mesures-supplementaires-avant-le-31-mars-2022.

General Secretariat of the Council of the European Union, EU–Latin America and Caribbean Leaders' Meeting via Video Conference, 2 December 2021, European Council – Council of the European Union (2 December 2021), www.consilium.europa.eu/en/meetings/international-summit/2021/12/02.

Geneva Association, Climate Change Litigation: Insights into the Evolving Global Landscape (2021), www.genevaassociation.org/sites/default/files/research-topics-document-type/pdf_public/climate_litigation_04-07-2021.pdf.

Germanwatch, Climate lawsuit against RWE in Decisive Phase: On-Site Meeting with Experts in Peru Concluded (Press Release, 2022), www.germanwatch.org/en/85437.

Germany, Climate Change Act – Climate Neutrality by 2045. Webseite der Bundesregierung, www.bundesregierung.de/breg-de/themen/klimaschutz/climate-change-act-2021-1913970.

GIP Steering Committee, Statement by the GIP Steering Committee in Support of COP26 (2021), https://gipbr.net/Content.aspx?id=339&type=21&m=8.

GIP, Work Plan for GIP WG2 – Environmental & Climate Information Disclosure (2020), https://gipbr.net/upload/file/20200103/637136675305163607822598 7.pdf.

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 12 Nov 2026 at 17:56:00, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009341493.023

Global Ecolabelling Network, Ecolabels and Their Role in Mitigating Climate Change (October 2022), www.oneplanetnetwork.org/sites/default/files/from-crm/GEN_white_paper_Oct_2022%2520final%2520version%2520for%2520release%2520%25281%2529.pdf.

Government of the Netherlands, Climate Policy (2019), www.government.nl/topics/climate-change/climate-policy;

Guiding Principles on Shared Responsibility in International Law 2020.

Human Rights Council, Promoting Mutually Beneficial Cooperation in the Field of Human Rights, A/HRC/6/L.32 (16 March 2021).

Human Rights Council, The Contribution of Development to the Enjoyment of All Human Rights, A/HRC/RES/41/19 (17 July 2019).

Human Rights Council, The Right to Development, A/HRC/39/L.12 (2018).

Human Rights Council, The Right to Development, A/HRC/42/L.36 (2019).

ICAP, Emissions Trading Worldwide (ICAP, 2022), https://icapcarbonaction.com/en/publications/emissions-trading-worldwide-2022-icap-status-report.

IEA, Global Energy Review: CO_2 Emissions in 2021. Global Emissions Rebound Sharply to Highest Ever Level (2022), https://www.iea.org/reports/global-energy-review-co2-emissions-in-2021-2.

IEA, A 10-Point Plan to Reduce the European Union's Reliance on Russian Natural Gas, 2022, www.iea.org/reports/a-10-point-plan-to-reduce-the-european-unions-reliance-on-russian-natural-gas

IEA, Africa Energy Outlook 2019 (2019).

IEA, Digitalization and Energy (2017).

IEA, Energy Technology Perspectives (2017), www.iea.org/reports/energy-technology-perspectives-2017.

IEA, Energy Technology Perspective 2023 (2023).

IEA, Total Primary Energy Supply (2021), www.iea.org/regions/africa.

IEA, Russia (2024), www.iea.org/countries/russia.

IEA, World Energy Investment (2019), www.iea.org/reports/world-energy-investment-2019/introduction.

IEA, World Energy Outlook (2020), https://iea.blob.core.windows.net/assets/a72d8abf-de08-4385-8711-b8a062d6124a/WEO2020.pdf.

IEA-ETSAP and IRENA, Renewable Energy Integration in Power Grids (Technology Brief, E15, April 2015), www.irena.org/-/media/Files/IRENA/Agency/Publication/2015/IRENA-ETSAP_Tech_Brief_Power_Grid_Integration_2015.pdf.

IFPRI, Global Food Policy Report 2022: Accelerating Food Systems Transformation to Combat Climate Change, 2022, 6, https://ebrary.ifpri.org/utils/getfile/collection/p15738coll2/id/135889/filename/136101.pdf.

ILC, Articles on Responsibility of States for International Wrongful Acts with Commentary, in Yearbook of the International Law Commission, 2001, vol. II, Part Two.

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 12 Nov 2026 at 17:56:00, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009341493.023

ILC, Draft Articles on Prevention of Transboundary Harm from Hazardous Activities (2001).
ILC, Fragmentation of International Law: Difficulties Arising from the Diversification and Expansion of International Law, UN Doc. A/CN.4/L.682 (2006).
ILC, Peremptory Norms of General International Law (Jus Cogens), Text of the Draft Conclusions and Draft Annex Provisionally Adopted by the Drafting Committee on First Reading, UN Doc. A/CN.4/L.936.
ILC, Report on the Work of Its Fifty-Sixth Session, UN Doc. A/56/10, 2001.
ILC, Report on the Work of Its Seventieth Session, Guidelines on the Protection of the Atmosphere, UN Doc. A/73/10 159 (2018).
InfluenceMap, Big Oil's real agenda on climate change – How the oil majors have spent $1bn since Paris on narrative capture and lobbying on climate. 2019. https://perma.cc/BG6R-RWT9.
Institute for Energy Economics and Financial Analysis, Accelerating the Transition to a Diverse, Sustainable and Profitable Energy Economy, 2024, https://ieefa.org.
Institute for Energy Research, China Dominates the Global Lithium Battery Market (9 September 2020), www.instituteforenergyresearch.org/renewable/china-dominates-the-global-lithium-battery-market.
Inter-American Court of Human Rights, The Environment and Human Rights, Advisory Opinion, OC-23/17, 15 November 2017, www.corteidh.or.cr/docs/opiniones/seriea_23_ing.pdf.
International Chamber of Commerce, Resolving Climate Change-Related Disputes through Arbitration and ADR (2019), https://iccwbo.org/climate-change-disputes-report.
International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships and Its Protocol (opened for signature 17 February 1978, 1340 UNTS 61, entered into force 2 October 1983).
International Energy Charter, CONEXO, 30 November 2015, www.energycharter.org/what-wedo/conexo/overview.
International Law Association, Committee on International Law and Sea Level Rise, Resolution 5/2018 (24 August 2018), www.ila-hq.org/images/ILA/Resolutions/ILAResolution_5_2018_SeaLevelRise.pdf.
International Maritime Organisation, Fourth Greenhouse Gas Study 2020 (2021), www.imo.org/en/OurWork/Environment/Pages/Fourth-IMO-Greenhouse-Gas-Study-2020.aspx.
International Renewable Energy Agency, Renewable Energy Statistics 2021 (IRENA, 2021).
International Trade Center, Making Mandatory Human Rights and Environmental Due Diligence Work for All – Guidance on Designing Effective and Inclusive Accompanying Support to Due Diligence Legislation, European Union (2022).
IPCC, *Climate Change 2021 – The Physical Science Basis: Summary for Policymakers* (Cambridge University Press, 2021).
IPCC, Climate Change 2022: Mitigation of Climate Change. IPCC Sixth Assessment Report (2022), www.ipcc.ch/report/ar6/wg3.
IPCC, Factsheet: How Does the IPCC Approve Reports? www.ipcc.ch/site/assets/uploads/2021/07/AR6_FS_approve.pdf.

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 12 Nov 2026 at 17:56:00, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009341493.023

IPCC, Global Warming of 1.5°C. An IPCC Special Report on the Impacts of Global Warming of 1.5°C above Pre-Industrial Levels and Related Global Greenhouse Gas Emission Pathways, in the Context of Strengthening the Global Response to the Threat of Climate Change, Sustainable Development, and Efforts to Eradicate Poverty (2018) Summary for Policymakers.

IPCC, Summary for Policymakers on Climate Change 2022: Mitigation of Climate Change. Contribution of Working Group III to the Sixth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC, 2022) https://report.ipcc.ch/ar6wg3/pdf/IPCC_AR6_WGIII_SummaryForPolicymakers.pdf.

IPCC, Energy Is at the Heart of the Solution to the Climate Challenge (2020), www.ipcc.ch/2020/07/31/energy-climatechallenge.

Ireland, Act No. 46/2015. www.irishstatutebook.ie/eli/2015/act/46/enacted/en/html.

IRENA, Renewable Energy Finance Flows (2021), https://irena.sharepoint.com/:x:/s/statistics-public/ERJwwFj5GPBHr2AkTcRcjooBS5a0MpUY542Y5svQrwT5RQ?e=eI7dBK.

ISDS Platform, Modernisation of the Energy Charter Treaty (2020), www.isds.bilaterals.org/?modernisation-of-the-energy.

ISO, 14020:2000 Environmental Labels and Declarations – General Principles, www.iso.org/obp/ui#iso:std:iso:14020:ed-2:v1:en.

ISO, 14021:2016 Environmental Labels and Declarations – Self-Declared Environmental Claims (Type II Environmental Labeling), www.iso.org/obp/ui/#iso:std:iso:14021:ed-2:v1:en.

ISO, 14024:2018 Environmental Labels and Declarations – Type I Environmental Labelling – Principles and Procedures, www.iso.org/obp/ui/#iso:std:iso:14024:ed-2:v1:en.

ISO, 14025:2006 Environmental Labels and Declarations – Type III Environmental Declarations – Principles and Procedures, www.iso.org/obp/ui/#iso:std:iso:14025:ed-1:v1:en.

ITU, Measuring Digital Development: Facts and Figures 2022, www.itu.int/en/ITU-D/Statistics/Pages/facts/default.aspx.

Joint Statement on Arctic Council Cooperation Following Russia's Invasion of Ukraine (3 March 2022), state.gov/joint-statement-on-arctic-council-cooperation-following-russias-invasion-of-ukraine.

Just Finance International, NGOs Hail Chinese Banks' Exit from Bosnia's Controversial Ugljevik III Coal Plant Project (2022), https://justfinanceinternational.org/2022/01/18/ngos-hail-chinese-banks-exit-from-bosnias-controversial-ugljevik-iii-coal-plant-project.

Latin American Network Information Center, Countries in Latin America & the Caribbean (2015), http://lanic.utexas.edu/subject/countries/index.html.

Leia a íntegra do discurso de Lula no lançamento da chapa com Alckmin. Revista Fórum, *Brasil de Fato* (7 May 2022), www.brasildefato.com.br/2022/05/07/leia-a-integra-do-discurso-de-lula-no-lancamento-da-chapa-com-alckmin.

Letter from Twenty-Six Companies and Business Associations, Support for EU Framework on Mandatory Human Rights and Environmental Due Diligence

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 12 Nov 2026 at 17:56:00, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009341493.023

(2 September 2020), https://media.business-humanrights.org/media/documents/EU_Business_Statement_Mandatory_Due_Diligence_02092020.pdf.

LSE, Comparative Analysis of TSD Provisions in FTAs, EU study (2022), https://trade.ec.europa.eu/doclib/docs/2022/february/tradoc_160043.pdf.

LSE Grantham Research Institute on Climate Change and the Environment, Climate Change Laws of the World, https://climate-laws.org.

Meeting of Contracting Parties to the 1996 Protocol to the Convention on the Prevention of Marine Pollution by Dumping of Wastes and other Matter, Fourth Meeting, Resolution LP.3(4) on the Amendment of article 6 of the London Protocol.

Minister of Economic Affairs and Climate Policy of The Netherlands, Letter to the House of Representatives about the Proposal for a National Climate Agreement (2019), www.government.nl/topics/climate-change/documents/parliamentary-documents/2019/06/28/letter-to-the-house-of-representatives-about-the-proposal-for-a-national-climate-agreement.

Ministère de l'Europe et des Affaires étrangères, Climate Issues (2021), www.diplomatie.gouv.fr/en/country-files/africa/climate-issues.

Ministère des Mines et de la Géologie, Guinée, Bauxite: Becoming a World Leading Producer (2021), https://mines.gov.gn/en/resources/bauxite.

Ministerio de Relaciones Exteriores, Argentina, Comercio Internacional y Culto, Cafiero con miembros de Eurolat: 'Desde la CELAC, Argentina quiere ampliar y fortalecer lazos con la Unión Europea'. *Cancillería, Gobierno Argentino* (13 April 2022), www.cancilleria.gob.ar/es/actualidad/noticias/cafiero-con-miembros-de-eurolat-desde-la-celac-argentina-quiere-ampliar-y.

Ministry of Commerce, China, Interpretation of the Guidance on Environmental Protection in Foreign Investment and Cooperation (2013), http://english.mofcom.gov.cn/article/policyrelease/Cocoon/201401/20140100453042.shtml.

Ministry of Commerce and Ministry of Environmental Protection of China, Guidelines for Environmental Protection in Overseas Investment and Cooperation 《对外投资合作环境保护指南》 (2013), www.mofcom.gov.cn/article/b/bf/201302/20130200039930.shtml.

Ministry of Commerce and the Ministry of Ecology and Environment, China, Guidelines for the Green Development of Foreign Investment and Cooperation《对外投资合作绿色发展工作指引》 (2021), http://images.mofcom.gov.cn/hzs/202107/20210716144040753.pdf.

Ministry of Commerce and Ministry of Ecology and Environment, China, Guidance for Ecological Environmental Protection of Foreign Investment Cooperation and Construction Projects 《对外投资合作建设项目生态环境保护指南》 (2022), www.mee.gov.cn/xxgk2018/xxgk/xxgk05/202201/t20220110_966571.html.

Ministry of Ecology and Environment, China, National Development and Reform Commission, People's Bank of China, China Banking and Insurance Regulatory Commission, and China Securities Regulatory Commission Ministry of Commerce and Ministry of Ecology and Environment of China, Guidance to Promote Climate

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 12 Nov 2026 at 17:56:00, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009341493.023

Investment and Finance 《关于促进应对气候变化投融资的指导意见》 (2020), www.mee.gov.cn/xxgk2018/xxgk/xxgk03/202010/t20201026_804792.html.

Ministry of Environment and Forestry, Kenya, Kenya's Updated Nationally Determined Contribution (Office of the Cabinet Secretary, 24 December 2020), www4.unfccc.int/sites/ndcstaging/PublishedDocuments/Kenya%20First/Kenya%27s%20First%20%20NDC%20(updated%20version).pdf.

Ministry of Environmental Protection of China, Belt and Road Ecological and Environmental Protection Cooperation Plan《"一带一路" 生态环境保护合作规划》 (2017), www.scio.gov.cn/xwfbh/xwbfbh/wqfbh/39595/40298/xgzc40304/Document/1652434/1652434.htm.

Ministry of Environmental Protection, China, the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, the National Development and Reform Commission, and Ministry of Commerce of China, Guidance on Promoting a Green Belt and Road《关于推进绿色 "一带一路" 建设的指导意见》 (2017), http://english.mee.gov.cn/Resources/Policies/policies/Frameworkp1/201706/t20170628_416864.shtml.

MorSEFF, A Propos de MorSEFF (2021), www.morseff.com.

MSI Integrity, Not Fit-for-Purpose – The Grand Experiment of Multi-Stakeholder Initiatives in Corporate Accountability, Human Rights and Global Governance (2020).

National Development and Reform Commission, Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Ministry of Commerce of China, Vision and Actions on Jointly Building Silk Road Economic Belt and 21st-Century Maritime Silk Road 《推动共建 "一带一路" 的愿景与行动》 (2015), www.beltandroad.gov.hk/visionandactions.html.

National Development and Reform Commission, and the State Oceanic Administration of China, Vision for Maritime Cooperation under the Belt and Road Initiative (2017), http://english.www.gov.cn/archive/publications/2017/06/20/content_281475691873460.htm.

National Development and Reform Commission, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Ministry of Ecology and Environment, and Ministry of Commerce of China, Opinions on Jointly Promoting the Green Development of the Belt and Road Initiative《关于推进共建 "一带一路"绿色发展的意见》 (2022), www.ndrc.gov.cn/xxgk/zcfb/tz/202203/t20220328_1320629.html?code=&state=123.

Netherlands National Contact Point for the OECD Guidelines, Final Statement, 19 April 2019.

NGOs, Open Letter on the Energy Charter Treaty, December 2019, https://isds.bilaterals.org/?open-letter-on-the-energy-charter.

NOAA, Arctic Report Card 2019 (NOAA, 2019), www.arctic.noaa.gov/Report-Card.

North Africa Post, Germany Contributes €571 Million to Morocco's Reforms Implementation (30 November 2019), https://northafricapost.com/35816-germany-contributes-e571-million-to-moroccos-reforms-implementation.html.

Norway–United Kingdom, Report from Antarctic Treaty Meeting of Experts on Implications of Climate Change for Antarctic Management and Governance, XXXIII ATCM/WP63, 2010.

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 12 Nov 2026 at 17:56:00, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009341493.023

OECD Committee on Consumer Policy, Industry Self-Regulation: Role and Use in Supporting Consumer Interests (OECD Digital Economy Papers, No. 247, 2015).

OECD, Definition of Electronic Commerce Transactions and Guidelines for Their Application (2022).

OECD, Draft Recommendation on the Role of Government in Promoting Responsible Business Conduct (2022), https://mneguidelines.oecd.org/public-consultation-draft-oecd-recommendation-on-the-role-of-government-in-promoting-responsible-business-conduct.htm.

OECD Watch, Complaints Database, www.oecdwatch.org/complaints-database.

OHCHR, Frequently Asked Questions on Human Rights and Climate Change, Fact Sheet No. 38 (2021).

OHCHR, OHCHR and Climate Change (2023), www.ohchr.org/en/issues/hrandclimatechange/pages/hrclimatechangeindex.aspx.

OHCHR, Safe Climate: Report of the Special Rapporteur on Human Rights and the Environment (UN Doc. A/74/161), 2019, www.ohchr.org/Documents/Issues/Environment/SREnvironment/Report.pdf.

ONU, 'The Sustainable Development Goals Report' (2022), https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/report/2022/The-Sustainable-Development-Goals-Report-2022.pdf.

Organización Meteorológica Mundial, El estado del clima en América Latina y el Caribe 2020 (17 August 2021), https://public.wmo.int/es/resources/library/el-estado-del-clima-en-am%C3%A9rica-latina-y-el-caribe-2020.

Outrage + Optimism, The Nature of Nature: Why We Need the Wild with Enric Sala (podcast), 31 July 2021, www.outrageandoptimism.org/episodes/the-nature-of-nature.

Paris Agreement, opened for signature 22 April 2016, entered into force 4 November 2016.

Partnership Agreement between the European Union and Members of the Organisation of African, Caribbean and Pacific States, 2021.

Platform for Sustainable Finance, Draft Report on Minimum Safeguards, July 2022.

Platform for Sustainable Finance, Social Taxonomy – Draft Report (July 2021).

Platform on Sustainable Finance, Final Report on Social Taxonomy, February 2022.

Power Technology, Noor Ouarzazate Solar Complex (6 March 2020), www.power-technology.com/projects/noor-ouarzazate-solar-complex.

PRI, Principles for Responsible Investment: European Commission Proposal on Corporate Sustainability Due Diligence (2 March 2022).

Protocol on Environmental Protection to the Antarctic Treaty, opened for signature October 1991, 2941 UNTS 3, entered into force 14 January 1998.

Public Communication on the Second Negotiation Round on the Modernisation of the ECT, 11 September 2020.

Public Services International, The Energy Charter Treaty Is the Antithesis of the Paris Agreement (2021), https://publicservices.international/resources/news/the-energy-charter-treaty-is-the-antithesis-of-the-paris-agreement?id=11642&lang=en.

Republic of Seychelles, Blue Economy Strategic Framework and Roadmap. Charting the Future (2018–2030), 31 January 2018, www.seychellesconsulate.org.hk/download/Blue_Economy_Road_Map.pdf.

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 12 Nov 2026 at 17:56:00, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009341493.023

REST, Press Release (2 November 2020), https://rest.com.au/why-rest/about-rest/news/rest-reaches-settlement-with-mark-mcveigh.

Round Table on 'Food Security', Sharm El-Sheikh Climate Implementation Summit (7 November 2022), https://cop27.eg/assets/files/days/COP27%20FOOD%20SECURITY-DOC-01-EGY-10-22-EN.pdf.

Russia, Law No. N 160-FZ, adopted 1999, lastly amended 2011, UNCTAD Reporter, https://investmentpolicy.unctad.org/investment-laws/laws/87/russian-federation-foreign-investment-law.

Sabin Center for Climate Change Law, Climate Change Litigation Databases, http://climatecasechart.com.

SCAR, Climate Change: An Antarctic Perspective, ATCM XXIX/IP076 2006.

Science, Nature, et al., Our World in Data, https://ourworldindata.org.

Science, Nature, et al., Our World in Data, Income Inequality (October 2021), https://ourworldindata.org/income-inequality.

Secretaria do MERCOSUL, Objetivos do MERCOSUL (2022), www.mercosur.int/pt-br/quem-somos/objetivos-do-mercosul.

Secretaría General de la Comunidad Andina, ¿Quiénes Somos? (2021), www.comunidadandina.org/quienes-somos.

Secretaría Permanente – Sistema Económico Latinoamericano y Del Caribe, Cumbres Regionales – UNASUR (2015), http://s017.sela.org/es/cumbres-regionales/unasur.

Secretaría Permanente, Sistema Económico Latinoamericano y del Caribe, ¿Qué es el SELA? (2022), www.sela.org/es/que-es-el-sela.

Secretariado de Euroclima, 1.3. El Programa en la actualidad, Euroclima, Informe Anual (2022), https://informeanual2022.euroclima.org/1-euroclima-en-el-periodo-2021-2022/el-programa-en-la-actualidad.

Secretariado de Euroclima+, Acerca del Programa (2021), www.euroclima.org/inicio-es/quienes-somos.

Secretariado de Euroclima+, 1.2. ¿Qué es EUROCLIMA+?, Informe Anual Euroclima+ 2022 (2022), https://informeanual2022.euroclima.org/1-euroclima-en-el-periodo-2021-2022/que-es-euroclima.

Secretary-General, 2022 UN Conference to Support the Implementation of Sustainable Development Goal 14: Conserve and Sustainably Use the Oceans, Seas and Marine Resources for Sustainable Development, Concept Paper, Interactive Dialogue 3: Minimizing and Addressing Ocean Acidification, Deoxygenation and Ocean Warming, 29 April 2022, UN Doc. A/CONF.230/2022/11.

Secretary-General, 2022 UN Conference to Support the Implementation of Sustainable Development Goal 14: Interactive Dialogue 6: Increasing Scientific Knowledge and Developing Research Capacity and Transfer of Marine Technology, Concept Paper, 29 April 2022, UN Doc. A/CONF.230/2022/6.

SELA, CELAC – Estados Miembros. Sistema Económico Latinoamericano y del Caribe (2022).

Shift Project, Rethinking the Digitalization for Low-Carbon Transition (2020), https://theshiftproject.org/en/article/implementing-digital-sufficiency.

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 12 Nov 2026 at 17:56:00, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009341493.023

Singapore, SmartNation, www.smartnation.gov.sg.
Sixth Committee of the UN General Assembly, Topical Summary of the Discussion Held during Its Seventy-Third Session on the Work of the ILC of Its Seventieth Session (2018), UN Doc. A/CN.4/724 (2019).
Solar Edition, Top 10 PV Module Manufacturers in 2020, Based on Their Module Shipment (4 February 2021), https://solaredition.com/top-10-pv-module-manufacturers-in-2020-based-on-their-module-shipment.
Special Rapporteur on the Right to Development to the Human Rights Council, Climate Change Is a Global Human Rights Threat Multiplier, 17 September 2021, www.ohchr.org/EN/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=27490&LangID=E.
State Council of China, Action Plan for Carbon Emissions Peaking before 2030《关于印发2030年前碳达峰行动方案的通知》 (2021), www.gov.cn/zhengce/content/2021-10/26/content_5644984.htm.
Statista Research Department, América Latina y el Caribe – Datos estadísticos (10 July 2022), https://es.statista.com/temas/5605/america-latina-y-el-caribe.
Stockholmtreatylab, Treaty on Sustainable Investment for Climate Change Mitigation, http://stockholmtreatylab.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/07/Treaty-on-Sustainable-Investment-for-Climate-Change-Mitigation-and-Adaptation-1.pdf.
The Guardian, How Bad is China's Energy Crisis? (29 September 2021), www.theguardian.com/world/2021/sep/29/how-bad-is-chinas-energy-crisis.
Tladi D., Fourth Report to the International Law Commission on Peremptory Norms of General International Law (Jus Cogens), UN Doc. A/CN.4/727 (2019).
TNI, The Energy Charter Treaty is an Anti-Climate Agreement (2021), www.tni.org/en/ECTpetition.
Treaty of Versailles – Appendix and Index to Parts 1 to 9 of the Proceedings and Debates of the Second Session of the Sixty-Sixth Congress (Government Printing Office, vol LIX, pt. 9, 1929), pp. 8979–8980.
UN, Clean Air Act 1970.
UN Climate Change, COP26: Update to the NDC Synthesis Report (4 November 2021), https://unfccc.int/news/cop26-update-to-the-ndc-synthesis-report.
UN Climate Change, Nationally Determined Contributions Registry (2022), https://unfccc.int/NDCREG.
UN Conference on the Human Environment, Report, UN Doc. A/CONF/48/14.REV.1, 16 June 1972.
UN Conference to Support the Implementation of Sustainable Development Goal 14: Conserve and Sustainably Use the Oceans, Seas and Marine Resources for Sustainable Development, Declaration on 'Our Ocean, Our Future, Our Responsibility', Lisbon, 17 June 2022, A/CONF.230/2022/12.
UN Conference to Support the Implementation of Sustainable Development Goal 14: Conserve and Sustainably Use the Oceans, Seas and Marine Resources for Sustainable Development, Concept Paper, 'Interactive Dialogue 5: Promoting and Strengthening Sustainable Ocean-Based Economies, in Particular for Small Island Developing States and Least Developed Countries', 29 April 2022, A/CONF.230/2022/5.

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 12 Nov 2026 at 17:56:00, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009341493.023

UN Department of Economic and Social Affairs, World Population Prospects 2019: Highlights, ST/ESA/SER.A/423 (2019), https://population.un.org/wpp/Publications/Files/WPP2019_Highlights.pdf.

UN Development Programme, Country Insights. *Human Development Reports* (2022), https://hdr.undp.org/data-center/country-insights#/ranks.

UN Development Programme, Regional Snapshot: Latin America and the Caribbean (19 July 2022), https://climatepromise.undp.org/research-and-reports/regional-snapshot-latin-america-and-caribbean.

UN ESCOR, Provisional Summary Record of the 39th Meeting, UN Doc. E/1995/SR.39 (24 July 1995), https://digitallibrary.un.org/record/189048.

UN General Assembly, Humanitarian Consequences of the Aggression against Ukraine, Doc. A/RES/ES-11/2, 8 March 2022.

UN General Assembly, Sustainable Development Goals (2015), https://sdgs.un.org/goals.

UN General Assembly, The Human Right to a Clean, Healthy and Sustainable Environment, Resolution A/76/L.75 (26 July 2022).

UN General Assembly, The Human Right to a Clean, Healthy and Sustainable Environment, UN Doc. A/RES/76/300 (28 July 2022), https://documents-dds-ny.un.org/doc/UNDOC/GEN/N22/442/77/PDF/N2244277.pdf?OpenElement.

UN, Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights, A/HRC/17/31 (2011).

UN, The Sustainable Development Agenda (2023), www.un.org/sustainabledevelopment/development-agenda.

UN OHCHR, Feedback on the Proposal for a Directive of the European Parliament and of the Council on Corporate Sustainability Due Diligence (23 May 2022), www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/2022-05/eu-csddd-feedback-ohchr.pdf.

UN Security Council, Resolution 687/1991 of 3 April 1991.

UN Sub-commission for the Protection of Human Rights, UN Norms on the Responsibilities of TNCs (2003).

UNCTAD, Better Trade for Sustainable Development: The Role of Voluntary Sustainability Standards (2021),

UNDP, Regional Human Development Report 2021 (22 June 2021), www.undp.org/latin-america/publications/regional-human-development-report-2021-trapped-high-inequality-and-low-growth-latin-america-and-caribbean.

UNDP, Handbook for Technology Needs Assessment for Climate Change (UNDP, 2010).

UNDP, Technology Needs Assessment for Climate Change (UNDP, 2010).

UNEP, Adaptation Gap Report 2022.

UNEP, Adaptation to Climate Change Induced Stress in the Nile Basin, www.unep.org/news-and-stories/story/adaptation-climate-change-induced-stress-nile-basin.

UNEP, Comments on the ILC's Draft Guidelines on the Protection of the Atmosphere (2020), https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/sessions/72/pdfs/english/poa_unep.pdf&lang=E.

UNEP, Emissions Gap Report 2020 (UNEP, 2020).

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 12 Nov 2026 at 17:56:00, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009341493.023

UNEP, Emission Gap Report 2021, www.unep.org/resources/emissions-gap-report-2021.

UNEP, Global Climate Litigation Report: 2020 Status Review (UNEP, 2020)

UNEP, Kenya: Airlift to Flood-Affected Refugee Camps in Dadaab (28 November 2006), www.unhcr.org/news/briefing/2006/11/456c15f42/kenya-airlift-flood-affected-refugee-camps-dadaab.html.

UNEP, Our Work in Latin America and the Caribbean (24 October 2017), www.unep.org/regions/latin-america-and-caribbean/our-work-latin-america-and-caribbean.

UNFCCC, opened for signature 17 December 1994, entered into force 16 April 1998.

UNFCCC, Decisions adopted by the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol, 1/CMP.2, 2nd session, 10th plenary meeting, UN Doc. FCCC/KP/COM/2006/10/Add.1 (17 November 2006), https://unfccc.int/resource/docs/2006/cmp2/eng/10a01.pdf.

UNFCCC, Geneva Ministerial Declaration, UN Doc. FCCC/CP/ 1996/15/Add.1 (1996).

UNFCCC, Governments Step up Action on Agriculture and Food Security at COP27 (2022), https://unfccc.int/news/governments-step-up-action-on-agriculture-and-food-security-at-cop27.

UNFCCC, Nationally Determined Contributions under the Paris Agreement. Synthesis Report by the Secretariat, UN Doc. FCCC/PA/CMA/2021/8, 17 September 2021.

UNFCCC, Report of the Conference of the Parties on Its Twenty-Sixth Session, held in Glasgow from 31 October to 13 November 2021, Glasgow Climate Pact, 13 Nov 2021, 17 Decision 1/CP.26, FCCC/CP/2021/12/Add.1.

UNFCCC, Status of Ratification of the UNFCCC, https://unfccc.int/process-and-meetings/the-convention/status-of-ratification/status-of-ratification-of-the-convention.

UNFCCC Secretariat, Cities, Regions and Businesses Race to Zero Emissions (Press Release, 5 June 2020), https://unfccc.int/news/cities-regions-and-businesses-race-to-zero-emissions.

UNFCCC Secretariat, La Megasequía, El Deshielo de Los Glaciares, Las Precipitaciones Extremas y La Deforestación Acarrean Graves Efectos en América Latina Y el Caribe (22 July 2022), https://unfccc.int/es/news/la-megasequia-el-deshielo-de-los-glaciares-las-precipitaciones-extremas-y-la-deforestacion-acarrean.

UNFCCC Secretariat, Nationally Determined Contributions Registry (2022), https://unfccc.int/NDCREG.

UNFCCC Secretariat, Nationally Determined Contributions under the Paris Agreement, Synthesis report (FCCC/PA/CMA/2021/2).

UNHRC, Climate Change and Poverty, A/HRC/41/39 (2019).

UNHRC, Mandate of the Special Rapporteur on the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights in the Context of Climate Change, Res. A/HRC/48/L.27 (2021).

UNHRC, Report of the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights on the Relationship between Climate Change and Human Rights, A/HRC/10/61 (2009).

UNHRC, The Human Right to a Safe, Clean, Healthy and Sustainable Environment, Res. A/HRC/48/L.23/Rev.1 (2021).

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 12 Nov 2026 at 17:56:00, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009341493.023

UNHRC, The Right to Development, UN Doc. A/HRC/48/L.18 (2021).
UN Statistics Division, Regional Groupings Used in Report and Statistical Annex (2022), https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups.
UNWG, Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights at 10: Taking Stock of the First Decade (2021).
US, International Climate Finance Plan, 7 January 2021.
US, The United States' Nationally Determined Contribution—Reducing Greenhouse Gases in the United States: A 2030 Emissions Target, 22 November 2021 (United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change website, NDC Registry, www4.unfccc.int/sites/NDCStaging/Pages/All.aspx).
US, UN Ocean Conference, Contributions from Member States to the Concept Papers on the Themes of the Interactive Dialogues, Addressing Ocean Plastic Pollution (15 February 2022), https://sdgs.un.org/sites/default/files/2022-02/US_20220221_U.S._Input_for_2022_UNOC_Concept_Paper.pdf.
U.S. Department of Justice Volkswagen AG Agrees to Plead Guilty and Pay $4.3 Billion in Criminal and Civil Penalties (2017).
U.S. Department of Justice, Six Volkswagen Executives and Employees Are Indicted in Connection with Conspiracy to Cheat U.S. Emissions Tests, www.justice.gov/opa/pr/volkswagen-ag-agrees-plead-guilty-and-pay-43-billion-criminal-and-civil-penalties-six.
U.S. Energy Information Administration, Russia, 2024, www.eia.gov/international/analysis/country/RUS.
U.S. EPA, Climate Change Indicators: Global Greenhouse Gas Emissions (1 August 2022). www.epa.gov/climate-indicators/climate-change-indicators-global-greenhouse-gas-emissions.
U.S. EPA, Global Greenhouse Gas Emissions Data (2021), www.epa.gov/ghgemissions/global-greenhouse-gas-emissions-data.
U.S. National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine, Division on Earth and Life Studies, National Research Council, *Climate Intervention: Carbon Dioxide Removal and Reliable Sequestration* (The National Academies Press, 2015).
Wiley, Impact of Russia's Invasion of Ukraine on Oil and Gas Sector (2022) *Oil and Energy Trends* 47(4): 3.
Wiley, Russia Tensions Lead Germany to Seek Alternative Gas Supplies (2022) *Oil and Energy Trends* 47(4): 6.
World Bank – Data, GDP (current US$) – Euro Area, Germany (2021), https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD?locations=XC-DE.
World Bank – Data, Renewable Internal Freshwater Resources per Capita (Cubic Meters) – Morocco (2021), https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/ER.H2O.INTR.PC?locations=MA.
World Bank, Global Economic Prospects (2021), https://openknow ledge.worldbank.org/bitstream/handle/10986/35647/9781464816659.pdf? sequence=10&isAllowed=y.
World Bank, Global Economic Prospects (2022). www.worldbank.org/en/publication/global-economic-prospects.

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 12 Nov 2026 at 17:56:00, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009341493.023

World Bank, Land Area (sq. km) – Latin America & Caribbean (2022), https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/AG.LND.TOTL.K2?end=2020&locations=ZJ&start=1961&view=chart.

World Bank, Latin America & Caribbean (2022), https://data.worldbank.org/region/latin-america-and-caribbean.

World Economic Forum, Shared Responsibility: A New Paradigm for Supply Chains (2015).

World Health Organization, Initiative on Climate Action and Nutrition (I-CAN) (2022), www.gainhealth.org/sites/default/files/publications/documents/Initiative-on-climate-action-and-nutrition-I-CAN.pdf.

World Meteorological Organization, State of the Climate in Latin America and the Caribbean 2020 (13 August 2021), https://public.wmo.int/en/resources/library/state-of-climate-latin-america-and-caribbean-2020.

World Population Review, Most Environmentally Friendly Countries (2023), https://worldpopulationreview.com/country-rankings/most-environmentally-friendly-countries.

WTO, WTO Reforms: An Overview, MC12 Briefing Note, www.wto.org/english/thewto_e/minist_e/mc12_e/briefing_notes_e/bfwtoreform_e.htm.

WYCJ, Human Rights in the Face of the Climate Crisis: A Youth-led Initiative to Bring Climate Justice to the International Court of Justice, https://static1.squarespace.com.

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 12 Nov 2026 at 17:56:00, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009341493.023