NORMATIVE REASONS

Reasons matter greatly to us in both ordinary and theoretical contexts, being connected to two fundamental normative concerns: figuring out what we should do and what attitudes to have, and understanding the duties and responsibilities that apply to us. This book introduces and critiques most of the contemporary theories of normative reasons – considerations that speak in favour of an action, belief, or emotion – to explore how they work. Artūrs Logins develops and defends a new theory: the Erotetic view of reasons, according to which normative reasons are appropriate answers to normative 'Why?' questions (Why should I do this?). This theory draws on evidence of how 'Why?' questions work in informal logic, language, and philosophy of science. The resulting view is able to avoid the problems of previous accounts, while retaining all their attractive features, and it also suggests exciting directions for future research. This title is also available as Open Access on Cambridge Core.

ARTŪRS LOGINS is Swiss National Science Foundation Ambizione Fellow at the University of Zurich, Switzerland. He works in epistemology and foundational normative questions, and he has published papers in *Philosophical Studies*, *Ethics*, *Analysis*, *Erkenntnis*, *European Journal of Philosophy*, *Thought*, and *Inquiry*.

Published online by Cambridge University Press

CAMBRIDGE STUDIES IN PHILOSOPHY

General Editors

Nomy Arpaly
Brown University

Sanford Goldberg
Northwestern University

Cambridge Studies in Philosophy is the cornerstone of Cambridge University Press's list in mainstream, high-level analytic philosophy. It serves as a forum for a broad range of monographs on the cutting edge of epistemology, the philosophy of language and mind, ethics, and metaphysics.

Recent Titles

CHRISTOPH KELP AND MONA SIMION *Sharing Knowledge*

RICHARD FUMERTON *Knowledge, Thought, and the Case for Dualism*

JAMIN ASAY *The Primitivist Theory of Truth*

CRAWFORD L. ELDER *Familiar Objects and Their Shadows*

SANFORD GOLDBERG *Anti-Individualism*

MICHAEL J. ZIMMERMANN *Living with Uncertainty*

LYNNE RUDDER BAKER *The Metaphysics of Everyday Life*

DAVID COPP *Morality in a Natural World*

JOSEPH MENDOLA *Goodness and Justice*

FOLKE TERSMAN *Moral Disagreement*

ALEXANDER R. PRUSS *The Principle of Sufficient Reason*

JOSHUA GERT *Brute Rationality*

NOAH LEMOS *Common Sense*

MICHAEL SMITH *Ethics and the A Priori*

KEITH FRANKISH *Mind and Supermind*

D. M. ARMSTRONG *Truth and Truthmakers*

WILLIAM S. ROBINSON *Understanding Phenomenal Consciousness*

ANDREW MELNYK *A Physicalist Manifesto*

JONATHAN KVANVIG *The Value of Knowledge and the Pursuit of Understanding*

JANE HEAL *Mind, Reason and Imagination*

PETER RAILTON *Facts, Values, and Norms*

Published online by Cambridge University Press

NORMATIVE REASONS

Between Reasoning and Explanation

ARTŪRS LOGINS
University of Zurich



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Published online by Cambridge University Press

CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

University Printing House, Cambridge CB2 8BS, United Kingdom

One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA

477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia

314–321, 3rd Floor, Plot 3, Splendor Forum, Jasola District Centre, New Delhi – 110025, India

103 Penang Road, #05–06/07, Visioncrest Commercial, Singapore 238467

Cambridge University Press is part of the University of Cambridge.

It furthers the University's mission by disseminating knowledge in the pursuit of education, learning, and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org
Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781316513774
DOI: 10.1017/9781009076012

© Artūrs Logins 2022

This work is in copyright. It is subject to statutory exceptions and to the provisions of relevant licensing agreements; with the exception of the Creative Commons version, the link for which is provided below, no reproduction of any part of this work may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

An online version of this work is published at doi.org/10.1017/9781009076012 under a Creative Commons Open Access license CC-BY-NC-ND 4.0, which permits re-use, distribution, and reproduction in any medium for non-commercial purposes, provided appropriate credit to the original work is given. You may not distribute derivative works without permission. To view a copy of this license, visit https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-nd/4.0. The open access publication of this book has been published with the support of the Swiss National Science Foundation.
All versions of this work may contain content reproduced under license from third parties.
Permission to reproduce this third-party content must be obtained from these third parties directly.
When citing this work, please include a reference to the DOI 10.1017/9781009076012.

First published 2022

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data
NAMES: Logins, Arturs, author.
TITLE: Normative reasons : between reasoning and explanation / Arturs Logins, University of Zurich.
DESCRIPTION: Cambridge, United Kingdom ; New York, NY, USA : Cambridge University Press, [2022] | Series: CSP Cambridge studies in philosophy | Includes bibliographical references and index.
IDENTIFIERS: LCCN 2022011790 (print) | LCCN 2022011791 (ebook) | ISBN 9781316513774 (hardback) | ISBN 9781009074742 (paperback) | ISBN 9781009076012 (epub)
SUBJECTS: LCSH: Reasoning. | Question (Logic) | Normativity (Ethics) | BISAC: PHILOSOPHY / General
CLASSIFICATION: LCC BC177 .L65 2022 (print) | LCC BC177 (ebook) | DDC 160–DC23/eng/20220513
LC record available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2022011790
LC ebook record available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2022011791

ISBN 978-1-316-51377-4 Hardback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.

Published online by Cambridge University Press