Index

Absenteeism, 44–5, 83, 116
Acts of Union (1707), 47, 59, 238
Acts of Union (1800), 4, 20, 27, 55, 62, 78, 91, 142, 173, 237
  and Catholic Emancipation, 56, 59
  and Protestantism, 156
  as modernity, 169
  critique of, 78, 217, 220, 226, 231, 251, 255
  idealised as a contract, 143, 154, 165, 174
  Irish distinctiveness under, 2–3, 58–9, 195, 241
  lack of partnership ethos, 103, 222, 228, 246
  passing of, 30, 56
Allen, William Philip, 212
Amnesty Association, 212, 221
Amnesty Committee, 212
Anster, John, 151
Anti-Corn Law League, 121
Anti-Union (periodical), 42
Anti-unionism, 34, 42, 45, 82–4
  re-emergence of in 1810, 78–80
Anti-Unionist (periodical), 82–4, 97
Aristotle, 128
Arms Act, Irish (1843), 197
Arnold, Matthew, 246
Association of Irish Volunteers for the Repeal of the Union, 107
Attwood, Thomas, 106

Bagehot, Walter, 229
Bagwell, Richard, 236
Barnes, George, 51
Barré, Isaac, 29
Barrington, Jonah, 56, 115, 124
  Rise and Fall of the Irish Nation (1833), 55–6
Barry, Michael, 111
Battersby, William Joseph, 116
  Repealer's Manual (1833), 108, 115–16
Beaumont, Gustave de, 3, 10, 99, 122, 152
  L'Irlande sociale, politique et religieuse (1839), 158
Belfast Monthly Magazine (*BMM*), 76, 83
  tentative unionism of, 80–2
Beresford, William, Lord, 95
Berkeley, George, 131
Bethal, Isaac Burke, 35
Biggar, Joseph, 236
Blackstone, William, 49–50, 53, 71, 135
  Commentaries on the Laws of England (1765), 48–9
Bonner, Hypatia Bradlaugh, 207
Boston Pilot (newspaper), 188
Boyton, Rev. Charles, 147, 152
  and Daniel O'Connell, 148–9
  and unionism, 150
Bradlaugh, Charles
  and the IRB, 206–8
Brett, Sergeant Charles, 212
Brougham, Henry, Lord, 54
Burke, Edmund, 5, 29, 33, 39, 60–1
  Letter to Sir Hercules Langrishe (1792), 38
Bushe, Charles Kendal, 34, 49, 57, 178
  Cease Your Funning (1799), 53–4
Butt, Isaac, 7, 14, 121, 151, 171–2, 177, 180, 193, 211, 213, 221, 235, 239, 244, 251, 256
  A Voice for Ireland (1847), 173
  and 'conversion' thesis, 222
  and aristocratic political leadership, 230–3
  and political slavery, 198, 222
  and the general election of 1874, 236
  and the IRB, 227, 243
  and unionism, 173, 175, 181, 221, 228, 242
  as editor of the *Dublin University Magazine*, 151, 153, 155
  defence of Kevin O'Doherty, 177
  defence of Thomas Francis Meagher, 175
  defence of William Smith O'Brien, 176–7, 179
  Irish Federalism (1870), 21, 225, 228, 235–6
  Land Tenure in Ireland (1866), 226
  on federalism, 230, 233, 241
  rejects the Repeal of the Union, 222, 228

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 16 Nov 2026 at 23:07:54, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009630191.010

Caesar, Julius, 95
Carey, William, 74
Carleton, William, 151, 171
Carlyle, Thomas, 130
Casement, Roger, 170
Castlereagh, Lord (Robert Stewart), 27, 30–1, 39, 46, 76
Catholic Association, 19, 85, 87, 89, 93, 95, 98, 141, 145, 254
  and the Catholic Rent, 95, 147
  and the disenfranchisement of the forty-shilling freeholders, 94
Catholic Board, 74, 76
Catholic Church, 63, 89, 152, 159, 162, 167, 254
Catholic Committee, 39, 74
Catholic Emancipation, 72, 76, 142, 166, 255
  and popular sovereignty, 143
  and the veto controversy, 74, 77
  Catholic Relief Act (1829), 19, 95, 99, 147, 164
  classical connotations, 199
Catholicism
  and desire for spiritual and civic equality, 88, 96
  and liberal constitutionalism, 99
  and liberty, 95, 254
  and the Pastorini prophecies, 86
  perceived as a constitutional threat, 64, 92, 142, 164, 253
Chartism, 116–19, 121, 185, 208
Childers, Erskine, 249
Church of Ireland (Anglican), 87, 89–90, 115, 149, 152, 157, 163, 167–8, 212, 228
Cicero, Marcus Tullius, 128
Citizen (periodical), 120
Clan na Gael, 187–8, 191, 236
Clare, Lord (John Fitzgibbon), 23–5, 27
Cluseret, Gustave Paul, 203, 205–8
Cobbett, William, 106
  on Ireland, 101–3
College Green, 35, 37, *See* Irish parliament
Collins, John, 117, 119
Colquhoun, John Campbell, 167
Connor, William
  The True Political Economy of Ireland (1835), 135
Constituent power, 5, 46, 190, 255
Constitution of 1782, Irish, 25, 33, 36, 38, 98, 119
  and the Repeal of the Union, 80, 111
  criticisms of, 41, 228
Convention Act, Irish (1793), 75
Cooke, Edward, 36–7, 41, 43, 53–4, 56
  Arguments for and against an Union (1798), 32–3
  Sabines and Romans trope, 35
Cooke, Henry, 142
Corn Laws, 254
  repeal of (1846), 130
Cornwallis, Charles, Lord, 31, 39, 64
Crawford, William Sharman, 113–14
Crime and Outrage Act, Irish (1847), 197
Croker, John Wilson, 74, 144–5
  support for Catholic Emancipation, 145
Cullen, Paul, 17

Daunt, William O'Neill, 113, 118, 123, 234
Davidson, John Morrison, 207
Davis, Thomas, 125–6, 128
  'A Nation Once Again', 129
  and popular sovereignty, 126
  death of, 129
Davitt, Michael, 17, 191
  constitutional thought of, 244–7
  The Fall of Feudalism in Ireland (1904), 244, 247
Deasy, Timothy, 212
Defoe, Daniel, 35
Denieffe, Joseph
  A Personal Narrative of the Irish Revolutionary Brotherhood (1906), 189
Devoy, John, 188, 191, 236
Dewar, Daniel, 63
Dicey, A. V., 240–1
Dillon, Henry, 78
Dillon, John Blake, 125, 202
Dillon, John Joseph, 71–3
Dobbs, Archibald, 248, 251
Doheny, Michael, 136, 186
Douglas, Sylvester, 52
Douglass, Frederick, 198–9
Doyle, James Warren (J.K.L.), 17, 88–9, 93
  A Vindication of the Religious and Civil Principles of the Irish Catholics (1823), 88
  An Essay on the Catholic Claims (1826), 92
  Letters on the State of Ireland (1825), 90–2
  on the forty-shilling freeholders, 94
Draco (Athenian legislator), 89
Drennan, William, 36, 46, 52, 69, 80–1
Dublin Corporation, 79, 124, 168, 172, 222
Dublin Examiner, 82
Dublin University Magazine (*DUM*), 14, 82, 151, 153, 160, 169, 171, 174, 177, 221–2, 225, 231
  and self-reliance, 161
  and unionism, 154–7
  on democracy, 158–9
Duffy, Charles Gavan, 125, 130, 133–5, 137, 172, 177, 184
Duigenan, Patrick, 49
Duncannon, Lord (John Ponsonby), 109
Dwyer, Edward, 95, 101

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 16 Nov 2026 at 23:07:54, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009630191.010

Edgeworth, Maria, 15, 28
Castle Rackrent (1800), 18, 25–6, 29
Edgeworth, Richard Lovell, 26, 28, 53
and parliamentary representation, 27, 29–30
and unionism, 27, 29
Edwards, John, 76
Ellis, Thomas, 85
Emmet, Robert, 68, 70, 170, 211
Encumbered Estates Act, Irish (1849), 184
Engels, Friedrich, 205
English Republic (periodical), 188
Ensor, George, 108, 116

Falkland, Viscount (Charles Cary), 47
Famine (1845-52), 20, 130–1, 138, 143, 171–2, 181–3, 185, 187, 221, 228, 253
and Irish Toryism, 173
and the radicalisation of Young Ireland, 137
James Fintan Lalor on, 136
John Mitchel on, 195
Federalism, 78, 134, 178, 222, 224, 227–31, 235, 256
and aristocratic leadership, 231–3
and Home Rule, 225, 228–30, 233
and the Repeal of the Union, 112–14
and unionism, 222
Edward A. Freeman on, 239–41
John Stuart Mill on, 238–9
rejected by Home Rulers, 236, 241–2
Thaddeus O'Malley on, 229
W. E. H. Lecky on, 220–1
Federalist (newspaper), 234–5
Federalist Papers (1787-8), 10
Fenian Brotherhood, 186–7, 207, 213
Fenianism, 136, 187, 204, 208, 212–13, 218, 233, 243–4, *See* Irish Republican Brotherhood (IRB)
and the *Irish People*, 203
as a term, 188
understood as a social grievance, 223, 226
Ferguson, Sir Samuel, 14, 151, 154–6, 172, 174, 177, 182, 251
Fitzgerald, Edward, Lord, 134
Fitzgerald, Maurice, 34
Fitzgibbon, John, *See* Clare, Lord (John Fitzgibbon)
Fitzpatrick, P. V., 114, 148
Flood, Henry, 33, 111, 216–17
Foster, John, 36
Fox, Charles James, 59
Franchise, 11, 40, 120, 162, 164, 231
and the 1832 Reform Act, 103
household suffrage, 121
Irish Catholics gain the vote (1793), 60
the forty-shilling freeholders, 93, 96, 256
universal suffrage, 109, 204
Freeman, Edward A., 229, 241
History of Federal Government from the Foundation of the Achaean League to the Disruption of the United States (1863), 223
on federalism, 239–41

Gaelic Athletic Association, 210
Gamble, John, 78, 80
Gammage, Robert, 118
Garibaldi, Guiseppe, 205
George III, 56
George, Henry, 244
Gladstone, William, 208, 212, 218, 222, 235
Good Friday Agreement (1998), 255
Good, James Winder, 224
Goold, Thomas, 37, 42
Grattan, Henry, 14, 33, 36, 44–5, 74, 76, 111, 124, 178, 216–17, 220
Grattan, Henry, junior, 76–7, 85
Grattan's parliament, *See* Constitution of 1782, Irish
Gregg, Rev. Tresham Dames, 144, 171
Protestant Ascendancy Vindicated (1840), 168–70
Grenville, William, Lord, 72
Grotius, Hugo, 52, 154
On the Law of War and Peace (1625), 35
Guizot, François, 11–12
Gwynn, Stephen, 33, 252

Hamilton, Alexander, 112
Hancock, John, 76, 80
Healy, Tim, 252
Hobbes, Thomas, 198
Hodgkinson, Francis, 160
Holmes, Robert, 49
defence of John Mitchel, 176
The Case of Ireland Stated (1846), 107, 139
Home Government Association, 218, 221, 225, 227, 230, 232, 234
Home Rule, 21, 107, 202, 213, 218, 221, 227, 235, 241–3, 249–50, 252, 255
and obstructionism, 236, 251
and the Canadian parallel, 230
and unionism, 225
interpreted as the Repeal of the Union, 233–5
Isaac Butt on, 222–5
John Stuart Mill on, 238–9
Michael Davitt on, 247
W. E. H. Lecky on, 219
Home Rule League, 221, 230, 232, 251
Hope, James 'Jemmy', 108
Hope, Luke, 108
Hume, David, 62–3
Hunt, Henry, 106

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 16 Nov 2026 at 23:07:54, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009630191.010

Independent Irish Party, 185
Insurrection Act, Irish (1822), 90
International Working Men's Association, 205, 208
IRB, *See* Irish Republican Brotherhood (IRB)
Irish Book Lover (periodical), 15
Irish Confederation, *See* Young Ireland
Irish Democratic Association, 185
Irish Felon (newspaper), 135–6, 193
Irish Metropolitan Conservative Society (IMCS), 160–3
Irish parliament, 34, 36, 38, 45, 78, 149, 232
  competency of it to legislate for union, 46–55
  incorporated into London, 55
  negative view of, 25, 40, 111, 178, 228
  sentimental attachment to, 178, 256
Irish Parliamentary Party, 243, 248
Irish People (newspaper), 190, 192, 195, 203–6, 208–10, 214
  and John Mitchel, 193–4
  and republicanism, 201–2, 214
  and the IRB, 196
  and the slavery trope, 197–8, 200
  support for political violence, 196
Irish Protestant Conservative Society, 147–8
  'Protestant Rent', 147
Irish Republican Army (IRA), 7
Irish Republican Brotherhood (IRB), 7, 21–2, 186, 188, 202, 214, 218, 221, 223, 227, 243–4, 252, 254
  and British radicals, 209
  and popular sovereignty, 21, 187, 189–90, 215
  and republicanism, 189–90, 201
  and the *Irish People*, 196
  and the Manchester Martyrs, 212
  and the Proclamation of the Irish Republic (1867), 204–7, 209
  and the Reform League, 205–6
  confusion over the name of, 188
  infiltrating other organisations, 210
  rebellion in 1867, 203
  relationship with Fenian Brotherhood, 187
  Supreme Council of, 209, 213
Irish Rush-Light (periodical), 108
Irishman (newspaper), 185, 200

J.K.L., *See* Doyle, James Warren (J.K.L)
Jay, John, 112
Jebb, Richard, 34, 42
Jellinek, Georg, 1
Jervis, Sir Henry, 120
Johnson, William, 37

Kelly, Colonel Thomas, 203, 205, 207–8, 212
Kettle, Andrew, 232
Kickham, Charles, 192–3, 227
Knox, John, 91

Ladies' Land League, 193
Lalor, James Fintan, 134–6, 184, 186, 244
Land League, 202, 210, 243–5
Larkin, Michael, 212
Lecky, William Edward Hartpole
  on federalism, 220–1
  The Leaders of Public Opinion in Ireland (1861), 216–19
  The Leaders of Public Opinion in Ireland, second edn. (1871), 218–19
  The Leaders of Public Opinion in Ireland, third edn. (1903), 219–20
Lees, Sir Harcourt, 85
Leno, John Bedford, 206
Lever, Charles, 151, 178
Linton, W. J., 188
List, Friedrich, 131
Liverpool, Lord (Robert Banks Jenkinson), 92, 95
Livy, 201
Locke, John, 51, 53, 138, 176, 198
  Two Treatises of Government (1689), 50–1
Lovett, William, 117, 119
Loyal National Repeal Association of Ireland, 112, 114, 121, 125–6, 167, 252, 254
  split with Young Ireland, 127
Luby, Thomas Clarke, 188, 192–3

Mac Fiachrach, Nath Í, 122
MacCarthy, John George, 229, 233, 238, 241
  on federalism, 239–41
MacKnight, Thomas, 225
MacManus, Terence Bellew, 191
Madden, Daniel Owen, 170
Madison, James, 10, 112
Manchester Martyrs, 212
Mangan, James Clarence, 15, 171
Martin, John, 130, 234–5
Martin, Robert Montgomery, 111
Marx, Karl, 205
Massey, Godfrey, 203
Maxwell, Barry (Earl of Farnham), 36
Mazzini, Giuseppe, 126–7
McComb, William, 122, 253
McCrea, Rev. John B., 140–2
McGee, Thomas D'Arcy, 130, 133
McKenna, A. J., 212
McKenna, Theobald, 39–41, 43, 47, 54
Meagher, Thomas Francis, 125, 130, 132
  trial of, 175, 177
Meyler, Anthony, 163–8, 171
  support for Catholic Emancipation, 164, 166

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 16 Nov 2026 at 23:07:54, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009630191.010

Mill, John Stuart, 1, 11, 208, 240–1
Considerations on Representative Government (1861), 12–13, 223, 237–8
England and Ireland (1868), 238–9
Milton, John, 42
Minto, Lord (Gilbert Elliot-Murray-Kynynmound), 53
Misgovernment
as a trope, 13, 96, 157, 160, 247
Mitchel, John, 125, 130, 132–3, 135–6, 184, 186, 211
An Apology for the British Government in Ireland (1860), 193
and Fenianism, 193–4
and slavery, 197, 199–200
Irish Political Economy (1847), 131
Jail Journal (1854), 134, 192–4
on political economy, 130–2
The Last Conquest of Ireland (Perhaps) (1860), 134, 193–4
trial of, 138–9, 170
Molyneux, William, 138, 198
Montesquieu, Charles Louis de Secondat, baron de
The Spirit of the Laws (1750), 91
Moore, Thomas, 15
Morris, Patrick, 107
Mulgrave, Lord (Constantine Phipps), 160, 164
Musgrave, Sir Richard, 65
Memoirs of the Different Rebellions in Ireland (1801), 64–5

Napoleon I, 82
Nation (newspaper), 125–8, 133–6, 171–2, 183, 192, 227
National Magazine, 108
Nationalism, Irish
and O'Connellism, 105, 107
and the IRB, 190
limitations as a historiographical model, 7–8
Nelson, Isaac, 199
Nolan, John, 213
Northern Star (Chartist newspaper), 119

O'Brien, Michael, 212
O'Brien, William Smith, 127, 134, 136–7, 186
trial of, 170, 175–81
O'Connell, Daniel, 7, 14, 17, 19, 33, 56, 77, 85, 89, 95, 97, 109, 111, 115–16, 123–4, 134, 143, 145, 154, 156–7, 167, 169, 173, 194, 200–1, 216–17, 222, 252, 254
and democracy, 119–20, 122
and the forty-shilling freeholders, 93, 96
and the Lichfield House agreement (1835), 160, 163
and the Repeal of the Union, 79–80, 104, 110
and the veto controversy, 74–6
and Young Ireland, 132
as a 'British' reformer, 106
becomes Lord Mayor of Dublin (1841), 119, 168
death of, 133, 183
election victory in 1828, 95
on federalism, 113
on Irish nationhood, 124
on the Pastorini prophecies, 87
on William Cobbett, 101–2
quotes John Locke, 138
O'Connell, John, 106, 119–20, 133, 249
An Argument for Ireland (1844), 123–4
Repeal Dictionary (1845), 14
O'Connor, Feargus, 110, 117, 185
O'Doherty, Kevin, 177
O'Donnell, Frank Hugh, 252
O'Leary, Ellen, 18, 192
O'Leary, John, 188–9, 192–3
O'Mahony, John, 186, 188, 213
O'Malley, Thaddeus, 233, 241
Federalist (1831), 112–13
Home Rule on the Basis of Federalism (1873), 229–30
O'Mara, S. D.
Repeal, or Ruin! Addressed to the People of Ireland (1810), 79
O'Neill, Hugh, 124
O'Reilly, John Boyle, 188
O'Sullivan, Mortimer, 142, 151–3, 160, 171
O'Sullivan, Samuel, 151
Orange Order, 86, 140–1, 152, 154, 161

Paine, Thomas, 9
Pamphlets, 14–17, 85, 90, 107, 141, 162, 190, 250
and the debate over the union, 31, 34, 37, 43, 45, 57
Parnell, Anna, 193
Parnell, Charles Stewart, 22, 69, 185, 193, 202, 232, 236, 239, 241, 243–4, 248, 255
Parnell, Delia Tudor, 193
Parnell, Fanny, 193
Parnell, William, 61, 73, 78
An Historical Apology for the Irish Catholics (1807), 71
An Inquiry into the Popular Discontents in Ireland (1804), 69–71
Pastorini prophecies, 86–7, 92
Pearse, Patrick, 244
Peel, Robert, 144, 147, 166
and the 'Tamworth Manifesto', 144

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 16 Nov 2026 at 23:07:54, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009630191.010

Penal laws, 28, 38–9, 59–61, 63, 65, 67, 70, 99, 199
  condemnation of, 60, 72–3
  James Warren Doyle on, 90–1
Phelan, William, 87
Phoenix National and Literary Society, 186
Phoenix Park murders (1882), 244
Pigott, Richard, 185
Pitt, William, 19, 29, 31–2, 39, 41, 46–7, 56
Plato, 8
Plowden, Francis
  An Historical Review of the State of Ireland (1803), 65–7
Plunket, William Conyngham, 178
Plunkett, Robert, 162
Political economy, 4, 82, 127, 174
  in the debate over the union, 43–5
  James Fintan Lalor on, 135
  John Mitchel on, 130–2, 194
  Thomas Carlyle on, 130
Political Register (newspaper), 102
Political writing
  and women, 17–18
Polybius, 124
Ponsonby, George, 74
Popular sovereignty, 10, 23, 46, 52, 68, 127, 143, 159, 186, 252
  and the IRB, 21, 187, 189–90, 192, 204, 215
  and the Repeal of the Union campaign, 122
  association with Catholic Ireland, 75, 98
Porter, Grey, 113
Precursor Society, 105
Protestant Ascendancy, 40, 85, 142, 154, 168, 228
Protestant Colonisation Society of Ireland, 157
Protestant Conservative Society, 140
Protestant Repeal Association, 174, 181, 253
Protestantism, 152, 168
  and colonialism, 156
  and political liberty, 19–20, 85, 92, 141, 163, 168, 170–1, 182, 253
  fear of Catholicism, 146, 158
  precariousness of, 155, 254
Pufendorf, Samuel, 52

Quarterly Review (periodical), 145

Rebellion
  in 1641, 64, 146, 155, 167
  in 1798, 24, 64, 66, 69, 108
  in 1803, 68, 70, 108, 137–8
  in 1848, 136–7, 170, 177, 180, 186, 204, 209
  in 1867, 137, 202–3, 212, 218, 237
  in 1916, 137
Redmond, John, 33, 242
Reform Act (1832), 103, 117, 142–3, 147–8
Reform Act (1867), 208
Reform Act, Irish (1850), 185
Reform League, 205, 209
Reform, parliamentary, 19, 27, 81, 83, 107, 140, 143, 153, 206, 251
Reilly, Thomas Devin, 130
Repeal of the Union, 20, 96, 103, 117, 135, 142–3, 146, 153, 155, 157, 160, 171, 179, 183, 247
  'Justice, or Repeal', 105, 114, 252
  and democracy, 119, 121
  and federalism, 112–14
  and Home Rule, 242
  and Young Ireland, 132
  as parliamentary reform, 83, 108
  as restorative, 107, 110, 114, 252
  debate at the Dublin Corporation (1843), 173
  Isaac Butt on, 222, 228
  monster meetings, 113, 120–1, 196
  origins of, 79–80
  Protestant support for, 82, 174, 181–2
  Repeal Rent, 122
Representative government, 11, 118, 132
  and debate over the Acts of Union (1800), 31, 39, 57
  and democracy, 9, 119, 159, 250
  and federalism, 78, 231
  and Home Rule, 231, 247
  and majoritarianism, 249, 251
  and parliamentary reform, 84
  and proportional representation, 248–9, 251
  and the Repeal of the Union, 84, 105, 107
  as a mirror of society, 6, 103
  as a theme in western political thought, 9–11
  as *Irish* government, 252
  Catholic exclusion from, 61, 71, 256
  François Guizot on, 11–12
  Irish ideas of, 5, 8, 13, 17, 120, 249, 253, 255–6
  John Stuart Mill on, 12–13
  Michael Davitt on, 246
  republican forms of, 10
  Whig ideas of, 11
  William Cobbett on, 103
Revolution
  'Glorious' (1688), 53, 66, 72, 90, 175
  in 1848, 133–4, 137
  in America, 9–10, 23, 45, 196, 199
  in France (1789), 9, 187, 196
Ribbonmen, 86–7
Ricardo, David, 130
Robespierre, Maximilien, 160
Rockites (followers of Captain Rock), 87–8
Roney, Frank, 206
Rossa, Jeremiah O'Donovan, 188–9, 214, 227
Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 26, 54, 91

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 16 Nov 2026 at 23:07:54, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009630191.010

Royal Irish Constabulary (RIC), 136
Rudd, Pemberton, 35
Russell, George, 225
Russell, John, Lord, 103, 133, 136
Russell, William, 72
Rutherford, John, 189
Ryan, John, 73

Saurin, William, 36–7, 178
Savage, John, 213–14
Scrope, George Poulett, 131
Scully, Denys, 61
  A Statement of the Penal Laws (1812), 75
Shaw, William, 232
Sheffield, Lord (John Baker Holroyd), 42
Shelley, Percy Bysshe, 14
Sheridan, Richard Brinsley, 29
Sidney, Algernon, 201
Sieyès, Emmanuel Joseph, 9, 46, 124
Sigerson, George, 226
Sinn Féin, 249
Slavery
  chattel, 192–9
  political, 138, 176, 196–200, 222
Smith, Adam, 40, 60
  Wealth of Nations (1776), 43
Smith, William Cusack, 33, 48–9, 86
Smyth, P. J., 241
Society of the United Irishmen, 24, 39, 50, 80, 109, 187
  rebellion in 1803, 68
Spectator (periodical), 240
Spencer, Joshua, 51
Stanford, Charles Stuart, 151
Stanley, Lord (Edward Smith-Stanley), 166
Stephens, James, 7–8, 186, 191, 193, 206, 208–9
  as leader of the IRB, 187, 189, 203
Stuart, Henry Villiers, 95
Sullivan brothers
  Speeches from the Dock (1867), 210–11
Sullivan, A. M., 200, 235
Swift, Jonathan, 54, 131, 199, 216

Taylor, William Cooke, 76
Temple, Sir John
  The Irish Rebellion (1646), 146
Tenant League, 184–5, 244
Tennent, James Emerson, 145, 165
Tennent, Robert, 80
Tithe War, 152–3
Tocqueville, Alexis de, 3, 99, 152
  Democracy in America (1835 & 1840), 158, 223
Tone, Theobald Wolfe, 34, 39, 69, 81, 124, 134, 211
Torrens, Robert, 77
Toryism, Irish, 142, 148, 158, 228, 254
  and Home Rule, 223, 225, 242
  and Protestantism, 142
  and self-reliance, 143, 153
  and the Famine (1845-52), 173–4
  and the Irish Metropolitan Conservative Society, 161
  and unionism, 146, 149, 165
  convergence with Young Ireland, 171
Townsend, William C.
  Modern State Trials (1850), 179
Townshend, Thomas, 67–8
Trinity College Dublin (TCD), 50, 125, 128, 147, 150–1, 160, 172, 216
Trollope, Anthony, 237
Trotter, John Bernard, 59, 66, 75

Unionism, 37–8, 66, 178, 182, 219, 248, 250
  and federalism, 112, 222, 237, 242
  and Home Rule, 224
  and Irish Toryism, 149, 169
  and the *Dublin University Magazine*, 154–7
  before the Acts of Union (1800), 24–5
United Irishman (newspaper), 134, 177, 193
United Irishmen, *See* Society of the United Irishmen
United Irishmen (Irish-American Fenian faction), 188

Vesey-Fitzgerald, W. Foster, 235
Victoria I, 123
Virtual representation, 5–6, 38, 61

Wakefield, Edward, 59, 62
Wallace, Thomas, 86
Walmesley, Charles, 86
Walpole, Spencer, 205
Weld, Matthew, 51
Wellesley, Richard, Marquis, 89
Wellington, Duke of (Arthur Wellesley), 95, 97, 107
West, John, 162
Westminster, 5–6, 21–2, 31, 37, 110, 143, 149, 169, 185, 217, 228, 240, 246, 248–51, 256
Whiteside, James, 177, 181
  defence of Charles Gavan Duffy, 172
  defence of William Smith O'Brien, 178–81
William III, 141
Williams, Richard D'Alton, 182
Wyse, Thomas, 94, 251
  Historical Sketch of the Late Catholic Association of Ireland (1829), 98
  Political Catechism (1829), 97

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 16 Nov 2026 at 23:07:54, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009630191.010

Young Ireland, 20, 69, 137, 170, 174, 178, 183, 185–7, 213, 221, 227, 234, 252–3
  and classical republicanism, 128–30
  and political economy, 130–2
  and rebellion in 1848, 136
  and the *Nation*, 192
  and violence, 132, 134
  convergence with Irish Tories, 171
  on Irish nationhood, 125–6

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 16 Nov 2026 at 23:07:54, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009630191.010