Copyright © 2026 The Economic History Association

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopy, or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. For further information see http://us.cambridge.org/information/rights/. *Photocopying information for users in the U.S.A.*: The Item-Fee Code for the publication (0022-0507/15 $15.00) indicated that copying for internal or personal use beyond that permitted by Sec. 107 or 108 of the U.S. Copyright Law is authorized for users duly registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) Transaction Reporting Service, provided that the appropriate remittance of $15.00 per article is paid directly to CCC, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Specific written permission must be obtained for all other copying.

The Journal of Economic History (USPS 279-580) is published quarterly (March, June, September, December) by Cambridge University Press. Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY and additional mailing offices. **Postmaster**: Send address changes to *The Journal of Economic History*, Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006. Printed in the United States of America.