Electronic Resources

Access World News (2024). Online database by NewsBank Inc.

ACE The Asian Corpus of English (2020). Compiled by Andy Kirkpatrick, Wang Lixun, John Patkin, & Sophiann Subhan. Retrieved from https://corpus.eduhk.hk/ace/index.html.

AntConc (2020). Computer software by Laurence Anthony. Tokyo: Waseda University. Retrieved from www.laurenceanthony.net/software.

BNC The British National Corpus, version 1 (1994), CQPweb version compiled by Mark Davies (2004), version 3 (BNC XML Edition) (2007). Distributed by Oxford University Computing Services on behalf of the BNC Consortium. Retrieved from www.natcorp.ox.ac.uk/.

COCA The Corpus of Contemporary American English (520 million words, 1990–present) (2008–). Compiled by Mark Davies. Retrieved from http://corpus.byu.edu/coca/.

CorpusSearch 2 (2005–2007). Computer software by Beth Randall. Retrieved from http://corpussearch.sourceforge.net.

CorpusStudio (2009). Computer software by Erwin Komen. Nijmegen: Radboud University Nijmegen. Retrieved from https://cls.ru.nl/staff/ekomen/software/CorpusStudio/.

DECTE The Diachronic Electronic Corpus of Tyneside English (2012–). Compiled by Karen P. Corrigan, Isabelle Buchstaller, Adam Mearns, & Hermann Moisl. Newcastle upon Tyne: Newcastle University.

dplyr: A grammar of data manipulation (2021). *R* package by Hadley Wickham, Romain François, Lionel Henry, & Kirill Müller. Retrieved from https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=dplyr.

English TreeTagger Part-of-Speech Tag Set (1993). Online resource by Mitchell P. Marcus, Beatrice Santorini, & Mary Ann Marcinkiewicz.

eWAVE The electronic World Atlas of Varieties of English (2020). Online resource edited by Bernd Kortmann, Kerstin Lunkenheimer, & Katharina Ehret. Retrieved from http://ewave-atlas.org.

ggplot2: Elegant graphics for data analysis (2016). *R* package by Hadley Wickham. New York: Springer. Retrieved from https://ggplot2.tidyverse.org.

https://doi.org/10.1017/9781108863858.019 Published online by Cambridge University Press

GloWbE Corpus of Global Web-Based English (1.9 billion words from speakers in 20 countries) (2013). Compiled by Mark Davies. Retrieved from http://corpus.byu.edu/glowbe/.

ICE International Corpus of English (1990–). Retrieved from www.ice-corpora.uzh.ch/en.html.

ICLE International Corpus of Learner English (2009). Compiled by Sylviane Granger, Estelle Dagneaux, & Fanny Meunier. Louvain: Presses Universitaires de Louvain.

LOCNESS The Louvain Corpus of Native English Essays (1998). Compiled by Sylviane Granger. Louvain: Presses Universitaires de Louvain. Retrieved from www.learnercorpusassociation.org/resources/tools/locness-corpus/.

LSWE Corpus Longman Spoken and Written English Corpus (1999). Compiled by Longman for the *Longman grammar of spoken and written English*. Harlow: Longman.

Merriam-Webster (2024). Online dictionary. Springfield: Merriam-Webster Inc. Retrieved from www.merriam-webster.com/.

NOW News on the Web Corpus (3+ billion words from online newspaper websites in 20 countries) (2016–). Compiled by Mark Davies. Retrieved from http://corpus.byu.edu/now/.

OBC 2.0 Old Bailey Corpus 2.0, 1720-1913 (2016). Compiled by Magnus Huber, Magnus Nissel, & Karin Puga. Retrieved from http://hdl.handle.net/11858/00-246C-0000-0023-8CFB-2.

OED Oxford English Dictionary Online (2023). Oxford: Oxford University Press. Retrieved from www.oed.com/.

partykit: A modular toolkit for recursive partitioning in R (2015). *R* package by Torsten Hothorn & Achim Zeileis. Retrieved from https://cran.r-project.org/web/packages/partykit/index.html.

PPCEME The Penn-Helsinki Parsed Corpus of Early Modern English (2004). Compiled by Anthony Kroch, Beatrice Santorini, & Lauren Delfs. University of Pennsylvania: Department of Linguistics. Retrieved from www.ling.upenn.edu/hist-corpora/PPCEME-RELEASE-2/index.html.

PPCMBE The Penn Parsed Corpus of Modern British English (2010). Compiled by Anthony Kroch, Beatrice Santorini, & Ariel Diertani. University of Pennsylvania: Department of Linguistics. Retrieved from www.ling.upenn.edu/histcorpora.

PPCME2 The Penn-Helsinki Parsed Corpus of Middle English, second edition (2000). Compiled by Anthony Kroch & Ann Taylor. University of Pennsylvania: Department of Linguistics. Retrieved from www.ling.upenn.edu/hist-corpora/PPCME2-RELEASE-3/index.html.

PrInDT: Combining Prediction and Interpretation in Decision Trees (2021). *R* package by Claus Weihs & Sarah Buschfeld. Retrieved from https://arxiv.org/abs/2103.02336.

quanteda: An R package for the quantitative analysis of textual data (2018). *R* package by Kenneth Benoit, Kohei Watanabe, Haiyan Wang, Paul Nulty,

https://doi.org/10.1017/9781108863858.019 Published online by Cambridge University Press

Adam Obeng, Stefan Müller, & Akitaka Matsuo. Retrieved from https://quanteda.io.

R: A language and environment for statistical computing (2024). Vienna, Austria: R Foundation for Statistical Computing. Retrieved from www.R-project.org/.

R Studio: Integrated development for R (2024). Boston: RStudio, Inc. Retrieved from www.rstudio.com/.

RePrInDT: Repeated undersampling in PrInDT (2021). *R* package by Claus Weihs & Sarah Buschfeld. Retrieved from https://arxiv.org/abs/2108.05129.

SAVE The South Asian Varieties of English Corpus (2011). Compiled by Tobias Bernaisch, Christoph Koch, Joybrato Mukherjee, & Marco Schilk. Giessen: Justus Liebig University, Department of English.

Sketch Engine (2014). Online resource by Adam Kilgarriff, Vít Baisa, Jan Bušta, Miloš Jakubíček, Vojtěch Kovář, Jan Michelfeit, Pavel Rychlý, & Vít Suchomel. Retrieved from www.sketchengine.eu.

VOICE The Vienna-Oxford International Corpus of English (2013). Compiled by Barbara Seidlhofer, Angelika Breiteneder, Theresa Klimpfinger, Stefan Majewski, Ruth Osimk-Teasdale, Marie-Luise Pitzl, & Michael Radeka. Retrieved from https://voice.acdh.oeaw.ac.at/.

WALS World Atlas of Language Structures Online, version 2020.3 (2013). Online resource edited by Matthew S. Dryer & Martin Haspelmath. Retrieved from https://wals.info/.

YCOE The York-Toronto-Helsinki Parsed Corpus of Old English Prose (2003). Compiled by Ann Taylor, Anthony R. Warner, Susan Pintzuk, & Frank Beths. University of York: Department of Linguistics. Retrieved from http://www-users.york.ac.uk/~lang22/YCOE/YcoeHome.htm.

https://doi.org/10.1017/9781108863858.019 Published online by Cambridge University Press