INFORMATION FOR CONTRIBUTORS
The editors are pleased to receive manuscripts for publication in *Africa*. For detailed submission instructions, see cambridge.org/afr/ifc.

Manuscripts are considered for publication on the understanding that they have neither been published nor submitted for publication elsewhere. Manuscripts should not exceed 8,000 words (excluding bibliography and notes). Contributors should note that copyright in all articles appearing in the journal is vested in the International African Institute. Contributors will receive a pdf e-print of their article. Reviewers will receive a pdf e-print of their review.

All correspondence should be sent to The Editors, AFRICA, c/o International African Institute, School of Oriental and African Studies, Thornhaugh Street, Russell Square, London WC1H 0XG, UK.
Editors: africa@internationalafricaninstitute.org
Books for review should be sent to Reviews Editor, AFRICA, International African Institute School of Oriental and African Studies, Thornhaugh Street, Russell Square, London WC1H 0XG, UK.
Book Reviews Editor: bookreviews@internationalafricaninstitute.org

*Africa Bibliography* and *Africa Bibliography, Research and Documentation*
Published since 1984, *Africa Bibliography* is the authoritative guide to works in African studies. It is available online only with a subscription to *Africa*. For further details see cambridge.org/afb

Launched in 2022, *Africa Bibliography, Research and Documentation* brings together essay content from *Africa Bibliography* with the former *African Research & Documentation*, the journal of SCOLMA (the UK Libraries and Archives Group on Africa). It is available in print or online with a subscription to *Africa*. For further details see cambridge.org/abd

*Africa*, *Africa Bibliography* and *Africa Bibliography, Research and Documentation* are published by Cambridge University Press for the International African Institute, www.internationalafricaninstitute.org

SUBSCRIPTIONS
*Africa* (ISSN: 0001-9720) is published as five issues per year in February, May, August, November and December by Cambridge University Press for the International African Institute. The five parts form one annual volume. The 2026 subscription price for *Africa* Volume 96 is £125 ($256) for print and electronic access for individuals. The electronic-only rate is £65 ($125) for individuals. Institutional subscription prices for Volume 96 of *Africa* include the annual *Africa Bibliography* and *Africa Bibliography Research and Documentation* are £1,081 ($2,007) for print and electronic access.
The online version of the *Africa Bibliography* is a fully searchable database and includes multiple years. For further information, visit cambridge.org/afb
All prices include delivery by air if appropriate, and exclude VAT. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered members should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions (including ASP delivery) are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.
Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press & Assessment, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge, CB2 8EA, UK or in the USA, Canada and Mexico: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA. Copies of the journal for subscribers in the USA, Canada and Mexico are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay. Postmaster: send address changes in USA, Canada and Mexico to Africa, Journals Fulfillment Department, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA; or email subscriptions_newyork@cambridge.org
Claims for missing issues will only be considered if made immediately on receipt of the subsequent issue.

COPYING
This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA. Organizations in the USA who are also registered with the C.C.C. may, therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of U.S. Copyright law) subject to payment to the C.C.C of the per copy fee of $15.00. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 1740-0228/22.
ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104, USA, is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only. Organizations authorized by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material, subject to the usual conditions. For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge or from the American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

*Africa* is included in the Cambridge Core online service at **cambridge.org/afr**

Copyright © International African Institute 2026
ISSN 0001-9720
E-ISSN 1750-0184

This journal issue has been printed on FSC™-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see www.fsc.org for further information.

Printed and bound by CPI Group (UK) Ltd, Croydon, CR0 4YY.

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0001972025101289 Published online by Cambridge University Press

Vol. 96 No. 3 August 2026

ISSN 0001-9720

# AFRICA

Journal of the International African Institute
Revue de l'Institut Africain International

**Cambridge Core**
For further information about this journal
please go to the journal website at:
**cambridge.org/afr**

FSC
www.fsc.org
MIX
Paper | Supporting responsible forestry
FSC™ C013604

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0001972025101289 Published online by Cambridge University Press