Contents

List of Figures *page* xi
Acknowledgments xii
A Note on Translation and Rendering of Names xiv
A Note on What Is Missing xv

Introduction: Before a Vast Ocean 1

Part I Mirrored Diasporas 21

1 Shanghai's Filipinos and Manila's Chinese 29

2 Trumpets and Ledgers 44

Part II The Philippine Model 69

3 Achieving Modernity by Studying the Philippines 77

4 Achieving Modernity by Studying *in* the Philippines 92

Part III Nationalisms of the Founders 119

5 Capital Heroes and a Hokkien Nation 125

6 Seeking Salvation and a Chinese Nation 148

Part IV The Pivot 165

7 Coalescence: 1921, a Year of Promise 171

8 Possibilities: Meeting at Springfield's Fields 187

9 Disintegration: The Triangle Offense 199

Conclusions: The Ghosts of the Present 214

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 16 Nov 2026 at 14:48:20, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009359207

Appendix: Glossary of Names 218
Bibliography 226
Index 271

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 16 Nov 2026 at 14:48:20, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009359207