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ILM serves as both a bi-monthly information service and a widely recognized archive of international law documents for a diverse, global community of legal scholars, government officials, private practitioners, and institutions with a common interest in international law. To meet the varied demands of such a readership, documents are selected from world-wide sources on the basis of their present and future legal significance.

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INTERNATIONAL LEGAL MATERIALS®

Foreword

For more than six decades, *International Legal Materials* has provided academics and lawyers with direct access to the world's most significant developments in the field of international law. Launched by the American Society of International Law in 1962, *ILM* was originally intended to remedy the need for access to relevant international judgments, advisory opinions, resolutions, policy pronouncements, and other sources of both hard and soft law. Almost overnight, *ILM* became the leading source of vital information for the global international law community.

The international legal landscape has changed dramatically over the last 60 plus years, and most international law documents are, of course, now available online. Still, *ILM* remains a crucial resource for academics, practitioners, and government officials because the bi-monthly publication serves to focus the legal community's attention on the most significant records among what has become an ocean of international law-related documents.

The work of the *International Legal Materials* Editorial Advisory Committee is key in this regard. Formed shortly after the first issues were published, the Committee includes a highly distinguished group of twelve international law experts who volunteer their time on an ongoing basis to sift through a multitude of important documents and identify those they judge to be of greatest importance to international law community. The Committee continually retools its selection criteria in response to the rapidly expanding universe of international legal materials available online and in recognition of new sources and new subjects of international law. They work with a global team of some 50 corresponding editors who monitor developments throughout the world and in multiple languages. The Committee also identifies expert commentators who illuminate and contextualize each document's significance in an introductory note, a practice of *ILM* since 2007.

The Editorial Advisory Committee evaluates not only the inherent value of relevant documents to the study of international law but also their applied value to the practice of international law. To this extent, they exercise curatorial expertise while at the same time responding to the"marketplace" of real-world challenges to which international law must answer.

The Society is immensely proud of *International Legal Materials* and enormously indebted to the Editorial Advisory Committee members who make this publication a success. In this volume, we feature notes by James Gerard Devaney and Matina Papadaki, James L. Bischoff, and Djurdja Lazic. We are extremely grateful to these authors for taking the time to contribute their expertise and their insights to *ILM*.

As always, we welcome your comments and suggestions.

Sincerely,

Michael D. Cooper
Chair
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