Index

Abramson, Scott, 40, 65, 105, 106, 114, 135, 138, 142, 148, 151, 152, 184, 185, 191, 234, 252, 273, 294
  critique of bellicist theory, 80, 83
  state border data, 66, 80, 89, 101, 111, 147, 182, 273, 274, 294, 307
absorption. *See also* conquest; unification 127
  as border change, 119
  defined, 69
absorption, 69
accommodationist regime, 262
ACD2EPR dataset, 70, 296
Afghanistan, 260, 265, 267
Africa
  border formation in, 152
ahistorical modernism, 9, 11, 25–28, 30, 36, 57, 181, 253
Alesina, Alberto, 46, 71, 108, 112, 113, 139, 141, 154, 206, 213, 216, 285
Algeria, 260
alien rule, 10, 68, 186, 189
  defined, 33
  map of current risk, 260
  of nondominant segments, 45
  as state-nation incongruence, 6
Altman, Dan, 107, 255
Alvarez, Eduard, 204, 209, 211
Americas
  border formation in, 152
Anderson, Benedict, 10, 13, 18, 22, 26, 47, 60, 61, 168, 183, 203, 205
Anderson, James, 20, 36
Angola, 260
annexation. *See also* Ukraine
  and ethnic cleansing, 235
Ansell, Ben, 203
Arab Spring, 257
Argentina, 241
Armed Conflict Data (ACD), 70, 264, 296
Armenian genocide, 232
Armenians, 226
  in Ottoman Empire, 241
Asia
  border formation in, 152
assimilation, 33, 34, 52, 71, 163, 190, 214, 230, 253, 267
  forced, 226, 228, 241, 271
  linguistic, 216
  as a slow-moving process, 215
Atlas Narodov Mira dataset, 58, 64, 152, 285, 289
Austro-Marxism, 32, 48
Austro-Prussian War, 166, 194
Ayres, William, 159, 162
Azerbaijan, 237

Baár, Monika, 188, 189
Bakke, Kristin, 185
balance of power
  mechanisms, 85
  and nationalist mobilization, 257
  theory of, 42
Balcells, Laia, 206, 226
Baltic states
  Soviet occupation of, 166
Barth, Fredrik, 22, 41, 254
Basta, Carlo, 271
Battle of Kosovo, 188. *See also* Battle of the Blackbirds
Battle of the Blackbirds, 37, 188, 248
Bauer, Otto, 32, 48
Bavarians
  mapped as German dialect, 62
Bayly, Christopher, 26, 39, 201
Beissinger, Mark, 10, 28–30, 52, 117, 122, 132, 141, 201, 202
Belgium, 68
  ethnic map of, 66
bellicist theory of state formation, 79–114
Belorussians
  in Russian Empire, 214
Bendix, Reinhard, 94, 98
Benford, Robert, 47, 48, 168
Berger, Stefan, 27, 187, 188
Berger, Thor, 211

https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009527767.022 Published online by Cambridge University Press

Bhavnani, Ravinder, 253
Biafra
  separatism of, 142
Bismarck, Otto von, 46
Blaydes, Lisa, 79
Bogart, Dan, 209, 325
Boltzmann distribution, 290
border change
  ethnic vs. nonethnic, 69, 119, 127, 130, 132
  typology of, 118–122
Bourdieu, Pierre, 12
Branch, Jordan, 60
Braumoeller, Bear, 8
Brecke, Peter, 70, 80, 91
  war data, 274
Breuilly, John, 28, 29, 47, 187, 203–205, 208
Britain
  railroad construction in, 209, 325
Brubaker, Rogers, 10, 12, 17, 19, 26, 28, 29, 44, 106, 112, 120, 160, 164, 184, 186, 187
Buhaug, Halvard, 45, 46, 68, 116, 154, 159, 162, 163, 168, 185, 310
Bulgaria
  territorial revisionism in, 138
Bulgarians, 44
  rebelling in Ottoman Empire, 208
  rebelling in Serbia, 167
  under Ottoman occupation, 193
Bulutgil, Zeynep, 140, 226, 228, 236, 242, 329
Bustikova, Lenka, 271
Butcher, Charles, 236, 256
Buzan, Barry, 39, 203

Calhoun, Craig, 28, 39
Carter, David, 135, 138, 142, 143, 147, 148, 151, 152, 184, 185, 191, 229, 233, 234, 252, 294
cartography, 59, 61, 64
Catalans
  and railroad construction, 214
Catalonia, 138
categories
  of analysis and practice, 12, 187
Catholic Church, 82
Cattaruzza, Marina, 27, 200
Cederman, Lars-Erik, 1, 8, 18, 28, 35, 38, 41, 42, 44–47, 49, 52, 68, 71, 85, 107, 114, 116, 133, 138, 141, 154, 159, 161–163, 168–170, 180, 185, 193, 213, 214, 231, 232, 240, 250, 252–254, 257, 262, 270, 271, 301, 310, 318
Centennia Historical Atlas, 65, 103, 104, 111, 273
Centeno, Miguel, 13, 17, 79
Central African Republic, 260
Cermeño, Alexandra, 204, 205, 209
Charles XII of Sweden, 105
Chazan, Naomi, 29, 117
Chile, 241
China, 2, 51, 85, 182, 241, 259
Churchill, Winston, 239
Clausewitz, Carl von, 8, 42, 105, 159, 161, 166
Coakley, John, 186, 188
Coggins, Bridget, 119, 120, 122, 139
collapse
  as border change, 119
collective action, 45–48, 142, 168
Colley, Linda, 10, 28
composite monarchies, 207
Concert of Europe, 133
conflict data
  definitions and sources, 70
Connelly, John, 26, 34, 35, 188, 190, 193, 194, 198, 204
Connor, Walker, 12, 23, 27, 32, 34, 208
conquest, 33, 105, 114, 193
  and ethnic cleansing, 235
  imperial, 4, 35, 134
constitutional patriotism, 41
constructivism, 9, 12, 22, 26, 29, 34, 57, 183
  constrained, 24, 55, 181
constructivist consensus, 22
Coppedge, Michael, 223, 240
core territory, 91
Crimea
  Russian annexation of, 2, 5, 50, 130, 258, 267
Croatians
  seceding from Yugoslavia, 193
CShapes 2.0 dataset, 65, 66, 111, 124, 127, 146, 285
CShapes Europe dataset, 66, 111, 123, 127, 171, 295, 307
Cuffe, John, 185, 192, 235
Cunningham, David, 163
Cunningham, Kathleen Gallagher, 320

Darden, Keith, 51, 52, 206, 231
dark age
  defined as part of narrative, 188
decolonization, 4, 124, 134, 249
democracy
  and ethnic cleansing, 228
  and nation building, 217, 223
democratic backsliding, 257, 264

https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009527767.022 Published online by Cambridge University Press

Democratic Republic of Congo, 260
Deutsch, Karl, 28, 38, 52, 203, 205, 212, 214
Diehl, Paul, 170
difference-in-difference estimation, 219, 320, 321
Dincecco, Mark, 80, 83, 107
Ding, Iza, 182, 202, 260
direct rule, 81, 86, 106, 207, 217, 225, 245
divided alien rule
  defined, 167
divided home rule
  defined, 166
division
  ethnonational, 6, 10, 33, 38, 58, 189
dominant groups
  defined, 44
dominant nationalism, 6, 43, 255, 271
downgrading of ethnic groups, 185
Downing, Brian, 79, 82, 87, 94
Duara, Prasenjit, 187, 269
dynastic politics, 79, 82, 87, 97, 105, 245, 246

Eastern Europe
  cultural engineering in, 43
education
  and nation building, 206, 213, 218
Egypt
  railroad construction in, 214
Eley, Geoff, 47, 54
Elias, Norbert, 81
Elliott, J. H., 207
Emerson, Rupert, 27
enduring rivalries, 170
Enflo, Kerstin, 204, 205, 209
Ertman, Thomas, 79, 82, 87, 94, 96
Estonia, 25, 57, 260
Estonians
  loss of home rule, 234
Ethiopia, 266
ethnic civil conflict
  trend in, 264
ethnic cleansing, 6, 22, 24, 33, 52, 71, 226–242, 248, 266, 271
  data on, 329
  victims of, 237
ethnic collapse, 120. *See also* collapse
  as ethnic border change, 120
ethnic cores, 12, 35, 184
  continuity of, 201
ethnic fractionalization, 35, 127, 249
  defined, 123
  index of, 284
ethnic merger. *See also* merger
  as ethnic border change, 120
Ethnic Power Relations dataset, 68, 260, 262, 264
ethnic secession, 120, 122, 129. *See also* secession
  as ethnic border change, 120
ethnic segments, 295, 297, 307, 318, 328
  state-leading, 171
ethnicity
  as defined by Max Weber, 41
ethnolinguistic boundaries, 55
ethnos
  as opposed to demos, 230
ethnosymbolism, 26, 184, 201
Euratlas, 273
Eurocentrism, 13

Fazal, Tanisha, 103, 107, 108, 113, 134, 141, 170, 177, 250, 255, 282
Fearon, James, 47, 64
Feinstein, Yuval, 27, 30, 184, 201, 206, 320
Fenske, James, 107
Fishlow, Albert, 204, 211
forced displacement, 227–229
  data on, 329
Fouka, Vasiliki, 29, 206, 254
France, 115, 207
  nation building in, 206
  railroad construction in, 209
  state formation and war in, 95–96
Frederick, Bryan, 70
Frederick the Great of Prussia, 105
French Revolution, 5–7, 12, 18, 19, 27, 32, 33, 39, 80, 84, 96, 103, 115, 165, 181, 184
Friedman, David, 82, 112, 139
Fukuyama, Francis, 8, 257

Galicia
  autonomy of, 208
Gamson, William, 48, 168
Gardner, John, 321
Garfias, Francisco, 206, 208
Geary, Patrick, 37, 190
Geiss, Imanuel, 26, 27, 37, 186, 230
Gellner, Ernest, 5, 9, 10, 12, 18, 19, 22, 25, 27, 33, 38, 40, 44, 46, 47, 56, 57, 104, 108, 114, 116, 118, 141, 154, 159, 183, 186, 203, 205, 208, 212, 246
Gennaoili, Nicola, 80, 83, 85
genocide, 63, 228, 271
  Armenian, 232
  Rwandan, 241
GeoEPR dataset, 58, 64

https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009527767.022 Published online by Cambridge University Press

geographic determinism, 18
geopolitics, 1, 4, 7, 8, 12, 43
  German school of Geopolitik, 20
  nationalist, 2, 258
  return of, 1, 2, 258, 262, 268
Geo-Referenced Ethnic Groups (GREG) dataset, 64
German Empire, 59, 235
Germann, Micha, 116, 122, 138, 141, 142, 185, 235
Germans
  in German and Habsburg empires, 239
  maps of, 62
  reduced fragmentation after unification, 71
Germany
  irredentism, 262
  reunification of, 166, 194
gerrymandering
  literature on, 144
Gilpin, Robert, 18, 42, 86
Girardin, Luc, 44, 68, 107, 163, 170, 301
Gleditsch, Kristian, 8, 45, 46, 68, 70, 116, 154, 159, 160, 162, 163, 168, 170, 185, 262, 296, 301, 310
Gleditsch, Nils Petter, 70, 296
globalization, 8, 257
Goddard, Stacie, 142, 187
Goemans, Henk, 2, 21, 48, 139, 143, 162, 179, 191
Goertz, Gary, 170
Gohdes, Anita, 204, 225
golden age, 6, 11, 37, 181–202
  defined as part of narrative, 188
  and lost home rule and lost unity, 247
  and modern conflict, 182
Goldstone, Jack, 168
Good Friday Agreement, 167, 271
Gorbachev, Mikhail, 1
Gorski, Philip, 79, 83, 87, 105
Great Northern War, 98
Greater Hungary, 267
Greece
  enduring rivalry with Turkey, 170
  incongruent borders of, 230
  population exchange with Turkey, 233
  territorial revisionism in, 138
Greeks, 44
  rebellion in Ottoman Empire, 167, 169, 170
  under Ottoman occupation, 193
Greenfeld, Liah, 28, 190
Griffiths, Ryan, 4, 29, 108, 113, 120, 122, 127, 134, 139, 141, 152, 233, 251, 255, 256
Grzymala-Busse, Anna, 79, 82, 88, 105, 114
Gurr, Ted Robert, 8, 159, 162, 185, 235, 262

Habermas, Jürgen, 41
Habsburg Empire, 94, 96, 107, 193, 198, 230, 232, 235, 248
  Austrian-Hungarian compromise (Ausgleich), 48
  collapse of, 129
  fragmentation of, 49, 131
  Hungarian uprising in, 166
  nationalist tension within, 52
  nationalist uprising in 1848, 7
  railroad construction in, 209
  reform proposals within, 32
  state formation and war in, 96–97
  under western pressure, 209
Hale, Christopher, 120, 122, 141, 159, 162
Hale, Henry, 122
Hamas, 1, 258, 271
Hansen, Jason, 55, 59–61
Harff, Barbara, 226, 228
Hathaway, Oona, 2
Haushofer, Karl, 20
Hazara, 266
Hechter, Michael, 28, 34, 38, 103, 118, 138, 141, 186, 192, 203, 207, 208, 213, 216, 235, 270
Hensel, Paul, 70
Herb, Guntram Henrik, 60, 61
Herbst, Jeffrey, 17, 79, 142, 152
Herder, Johann Gottfried, 57
Herfindahl's concentration index, 71, 274
Herfindahl's fractionalization index, 284
Hill, Fiona, 1, 269
Hintze, Otto, 31, 40, 81, 84, 114, 205
Historical Ethnic Geography (HEG) dataset, 58, 64, 123, 127, 171, 227, 236, 328
historical materialism, 23
historical nations, 37
Hitler, Adolf, 85, 103, 105, 169, 241
Hobsbawm, Eric, 10, 18, 22, 23, 25, 37, 54, 56, 183, 205, 217, 294
Holocaust, 242, 259
Holy Roman Empire, 35, 115, 194, 273, 274
home rule
  as part of congruence, 33, 58
homelands
  national, 21, 32, 34, 36, 43, 54, 60, 63, 65, 185, 252
Hornung, Eric, 204, 212
Horowitz, Donald, 49, 122, 123, 167, 168, 170

https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009527767.022 Published online by Cambridge University Press

Hroch, Miroslav, 28, 37, 43, 115, 118, 142
Huang, Chin-Hao, 79, 107
Hug, Simon, 270
Hui, Victoria, 17, 79, 85, 86
Hungarians
  irredentism, 266
  in neighboring countries, 232
  in Slovakia, 266
Hungary, 131
  territorial revisionism in, 138
Huntington, Samuel, 203
Hunziker, Philipp, 213, 214, 251, 318
Hutchinson, John, 26, 29, 184, 208
Huth, Paul, 197

imagined communities, 47, 168
  nations as, 26
Imai, Kosuke, 235, 240
imperial backsliding, 30
imperialism, 201, 209
  and ahistorical modernism, 10
  beyond nationalism, 50
  collapse of, 3
  continued relevance of, 27
  in Eastern Europe, 6
  in the era of nationalism, 30
  high point of, 43
  modernist view of, 28
  of Putin, 6, 9
India, 153
  partition of, 129
indirect rule, 81
indivisibility of territory, 142
Indonesia, 51
industrialization, 207, 211, 217
infrastructural power
  of the state, 212, 224
injustice frames, 48, 191
internal colonialism, 213
interstate conflict
  trends in, 268
invention of tradition, 25
Iran, 232
Ireland
  irredentism, 262
Irish Republic, 194
Irish Republican Army, 194
irredentism, 5, 9, 10, 35, 44, 58, 71, 109, 117, 122, 129–131, 138, 160, 161, 163–165, 167, 169, 170, 175, 178–180, 183, 186, 197, 198, 240, 247, 250, 252
  in Africa, 142
  and civil conflict, 162
  and conflict, 267
  as ethnic border change, 120
  and ethnic cleansing, 227, 233
  as ethnonationalist transfer, 69
  fear of Greek, 233
  and interstate conflict, 162
  literature on, 29
  and the Macedonian syndrome, 159
  map of current risk, 260
  origins in Italy, 141
Islamic State, 265
Israel, 1, 260
Israeli-Palestinian conflict, 1, 2, 6, 7, 182, 258
  conflicting claims, 190
  and restorative nationalism, 259
  two-state solution, 7, 271
Italian Wars, 96

Jordan, 260
Juon, Andreas, 271

Kaiser, Robert, 36
Kang, David, 79, 107
Kazakhstan, 241
Kelly, Donald, 27
Kitamura, Shuhei, 144, 147, 293
Knutsen, Carl Henrik, 257, 264
Kornprobst, Markus, 29, 117, 120
Kosovo, 46, 188
Kreutzwald, Friedrich Reinhold, 57
Kumar, Krishan, 28
Kurds, 167, 179
Kyrgyzstan, 241

Lagerlöf, Nils-Petter, 144, 147, 293
Laitin, David, 24, 46, 47
Lake, David, 3, 108, 110–112
Langewiesche, Dieter, 27, 200
Latin America
  alleged origin of nationalism in, 13
Latvia, 260
Latvians
  loss of home rule, 234
Lawson, George, 39, 203
Lee, Melissa, 107
Lemke, Douglas, 163
Levinger, Matthew, 38, 188, 190, 191
Levy, Jack, 42, 83
levée en masse, 49, 104
Levi, Margaret, 88
liberal backsliding, 264, 268
liberalism, 8, 262
  failure to understand nationalism, 257
liberals
  and methodological statism, 269
Lieven, Anatol, 22, 267
Lindberg, Staffan, 257, 264

https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009527767.022 Published online by Cambridge University Press

Lindvall, Johannes, 204, 205, 209
Lithuania, 62, 68
Lithuanians
  loss of home rule, 234
lost autonomy, 185, 192, 235
lost home rule, 193, 247
  and conflict, 199
  and ethnic cleansing, 227, 233–235
  and unity, 193
  defined, 191
  operationalized, 308–309
lost unity, 194, 248
  and conflict, 199
  defined, 191
  operationalized, 308–309
  without loss of home rule, 193
Lührmann, Anna, 257, 264
Lust, Ellen, 257, 264
Lustick, Ian, 24, 34
Lytle, Paula Frankin, 38, 188, 190, 191

Macaulay, Christopher, 70
Macedonia
  conflicting claims to, 190
Macedonian syndrome, 159–180, 247, 262
Mackinder, Halford, 20
Maier, Charles, 203, 212
majority nationalism. *See* dominant nationalism
Maleševic, Siniša, 29, 184, 213
Manela, Erez, 114, 116, 142, 249
Mann, Michael, 24, 29, 34, 165, 184, 212, 213, 226, 228, 230
Maoz, Zeev, 70, 296
maps
  digitized, 62
  ethnic, 58, 59, 61, 64
  ethnic, risk of reverse causality, 64
  historical ethnic, 11, 55, 203
  rasterized, 63
mass killings, 226, 227, 229
Mauritania, 260
McGarry, John, 118, 135
McNamee, Lachlan, 51, 140, 226, 229, 230
Mearsheimer, John, 18, 181, 270
merger
  as border change, 119
methodological nationalism, 24, 30
methodological statism, 9, 10, 22–25, 55, 57, 253, 268
  defined, 24
  hindsight bias, 30, 184, 206
  how to overcome, 33
  lava lamp metaphor, 22, 269
Metternich, Prince Klemens von, 7, 8, 35
Mexico
  nation building in, 206
Michael the Brave of Romania, 197, 198
Michalopoulos, Stelios, 21, 124, 135, 138, 152, 185, 310
migration, 52, 190
  of labor, 205, 211, 215
Militarized Interstate Disputes (MID) dataset, 70, 173, 296, 312
Miller, Benjamin, 20, 115, 162, 184
Miloševic, Slobodan, 46
Min, Brian, 27, 184, 201
Mitchell, Wess, 97
modernism, 56
modernization theories, 38, 204–217
  and ahistorical modernism, 30
Moldavia, 198
Morocco, 260
Müller-Crepon, Carl, 52, 185, 213, 214, 251, 318
Murphy, Alexander, 20, 142, 233
Muscovite dynasty, 98
mutual information measure, 71
Mylonas, Harris, 19, 28, 41, 44, 51, 56, 57, 140, 163, 164, 180, 183, 206, 207, 226, 228, 230–232
myths
  debunking of, 27
  historical, 11
  nationalist, 13, 25, 28, 37, 182, 187, 272

Nagorno-Karabakh, 226, 241
Napoleon Bonaparte, 35, 85, 96, 105
Napoleonic Wars, 115
narratives
  nationalist, 10, 28, 37, 46, 181–184, 187, 189, 201, 254, 272
  nationalist three-step, 11, 38, 188, 190
  resonance of, 190
nation building, 24, 26, 28, 35, 38, 50, 163, 184, 203–225, 248
  in Eastern Europe, 225
national history, 37, 187
national state
  in Tilly's theory, 81
national unity
  as part of congruence, 33, 58
nationalism
  defined as state-nation congruence, 5, 9, 19, 40
  and fake news, 269
  geopolitical impact of, 19
  and imperialism, 43
  and imperialist extremism, 271

https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009527767.022 Published online by Cambridge University Press

and language, 56
limitations of congruence-based definition, 43
nonethnic, 41, 57
non-European, 13, 248–251
territoriality of, 19, 32
nationalist grievances, 11, 33, 37, 45, 46, 48, 142, 168, 169, 186, 190, 270
and restorative nationalism, 192
nationalist mobilization, 6, 42, 49, 55–57, 115, 132, 166, 168, 169, 186, 197, 254
nationalist state transformation, 247
nationalist systems change, 18
nationality questions, 5, 12, 271
nations
as defined by Max Weber, 5, 41
modernity of, 25, 26
navels of, 25, 201
nonethnic, 5
NATO
expansion of, 8
neo-imperialism
Serb, 2
Nepal, 260
Netanyahu, Benjamin, 271
nondominant segments, 45. *See also* segments
nonspatial theorizing, 9, 30, 252
Non-State Armed Groups (NAGs) dataset, 305
North, Douglass, 82
Northern Ireland, 138, 167, 169, 194, 262, 271

O'Leary, Brendan, 22, 33, 71, 118, 135, 138, 140, 194, 226, 230, 231
O'Mahony, Angela, 108, 110–112
Onorato, Massimiliano, 107
Orbán, Viktor, 266
Orwell, George, 269
Osiander, Andreas, 39
Osterhammel, Jürgen, 39, 43, 203
Ottoman Empire, 2, 44, 58, 97, 167, 170, 188, 198, 230, 233, 234, 241, 248
Armenians in, 232
collapse of, 129
fragmentation of, 49, 131
and nation building, 223
nostalgia for, 182
secessionist war in, 208
Tanzimat reforms in, 213
Ozkirimli, Umut, 23, 29, 44

Paglayan, Augustina, 206, 213
Paine, Jack, 152
Pakistan, 153, 260
irredentism, 262
Palestinians
nakba, 259
Papaioannou, Elias, 21, 124, 135, 138, 152, 185, 310
Pappe, Ilan, 259
partial home rule, 186
defined, 167
participants' primordialism, 23, 34, 44, 187
partition, 35
and conflict resolution, 270
of states, 7
Pashtuns
in Pakistan, 267
peace agreements, 282–283
Peter the Great, 37, 258, 283
Petersen, Roger, 45, 117, 142, 168, 185
Piedmont
ethnic merger around, 121
Pinker, Stephen, 8
Plokhy, Serghii, 182, 258
Poland, 94
German invasion of, 169
incongruent borders of, 230
partition of, 235
Polish
German and Russian persecution of, 241
rebellion against Russians, 210
in Russia, Austria, and Prussia, 167
Polish nationalism
after the partition of Poland, 193
under imperial occupation, 196, 307, 308
Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth, 98, 198, 308
popular sovereignty, 24, 32, 165, 245
shift from territorial to, 39
populist strongmen, 188
Posen, Barry, 8, 24, 42, 49, 104, 159, 161, 166, 205, 226, 228, 257
positive feedback, 42, 50, 85, 87, 98, 107, 170
Posner, Daniel, 24, 52
power sharing
and conflict resolution, 270
as solution to conflict, 7, 12
primordialism, 12, 23
Probabilistic spatial partition model (PSPM), 139, 146, 147, 153, 290–292

https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009527767.022 Published online by Cambridge University Press

prospect theory
and restorative nationalism, 191
proto-nationalism, 26, 56, 198
Prussia
ethnic merger of, 121
nation building in, 206
state formation and war in, 93–95
Putin, Vladimir, 1, 6, 8, 37, 159, 181, 188, 195, 269
imperialism of, 256, 258
refusal to recognize Ukrainian identity, 271
and restorative nationalism, 258
puzzle of reversing state size, 3, 108–137, 246

railroad nationalism, 212
railroads, 6, 38, 203, 248
data on, 318
and internal group connectivity, 213–215
map of European network, 203
and market access, 210–212
and state reach, 212–213
Ranger, Terence, 10, 18, 22, 25, 183
Ratzel, Friedrich, 20
reactive nationalism, 6, 11, 38, 203–225, 248, 253
realism, 8, 17
failure to understand nationalism, 257
realpolitik, 42
Renan, Ernest, 25
Renner, Karl, 48
restoration
defined as part of narrative, 188
restorative nationalism, 6, 11, 38, 253
and conflict, 181–202, 247
and geopolitical instability, 200
and nationalist mobilization, 200
vs persistent instability, 200
vs structural legacies, 200
vs territorial revisionism, 200
reunification
of Germany, 127
of Germany, Vietnam, and Yemen, 141
revisionism, 2, 7, 38, 45, 46, 48, 117, 142, 162, 164, 180, 181, 186, 188, 189, 200, 227, 233, 239
and conflict, 27
of Putin, 1
realist underestimation of, 8
right-peopling of the state, 22, 24, 33, 34, 50, 52, 71, 226–242, 248, 253
right-sizing of the state, 22, 24, 29, 33, 34, 50, 71, 115, 118, 140, 253
right-sizing vs right-peopling of the state
measured, 71
Roeder, Philip, 122, 139
Roman Empire, 194
Romania
irredentism of, 198
irredentism of during World War II, 196, 308, 309
Romanians
rebelling in Ottoman Empire, 208
Romanov Empire
collapse of, 119
Roshwald, Aviel, 8, 24, 32, 39, 112, 114, 115, 120, 131, 165, 201
Rostow, Walt, 211
Rüegger, Seraina, 71, 141, 169, 185, 193, 231, 232, 250, 252
Russia, 6, 232
irredentism, 262
near abroad of, 185
state formation and war in, 98
under western pressure, 209
Russian Empire, 107, 193, 214, 230, 235, 248
and nation building, 223
railroad construction in, 209, 213
state formation and war in, 98
Russians
political fragmentation of, 71
Rwanda, 241, 260
Rwandan genocide, 241

Sahlins, Peter, 96, 140
Saideman, Stephen, 29, 117, 122, 159, 162, 163, 170, 177
Salehyan, Idean, 160, 163, 232, 253
Sambanis, Nicholas, 46, 50, 116, 122, 138, 141–143, 161, 185, 235, 320
San-Akca, Belgin, 163, 177, 305
Sarkees, Meredith, 70, 296
Schelling, Thomas, 48
Schenoni, Luis, 88, 106
Schieder, Theodor, 115
Schubiger, Livia, 231
Schulhofer-Wohl, Jonah, 143
Schultz, Kenneth, 21, 139, 160, 162, 163, 252
Schvitz, Guy, 65, 71, 141, 146, 169, 185, 193, 231, 232, 250, 252, 328
Scotland, 138
Scottish
as nondominant group, 232
secession, 9, 10, 33, 35, 58, 71, 109, 117, 127, 130, 138, 240, 247, 250
as border change, 119
defined, 69
ethnic, 69

https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009527767.022 Published online by Cambridge University Press

and ethnic cleansing, 227, 233
explanations of, 122
literature on, 29
security dilemma
ethnic, 226, 228, 270
segments
ethnic, 44, 58, 65, 69, 218
divided into dominant and nondominant groups, 68
ethnic, operationalized as intersections, 66
nondominant, 45. *See also* alien rule
as units of analysis, 65
Self-Determination Movements dataset, 320
separatism, 208
as dependent variable, 208
and modernization, 203, 207
Serbia, 2
incongruent borders of, 230
Serbs, 44
in Austria and Ottoman Empire, 167
rebellion against Ottomans, 213
under Ottoman occupation, 188, 193
Seven Years' War, 95
Shapiro, Scott, 2
Sharma, Vivek, 83, 87, 105
Shelef, Nadav, 21, 24, 32, 34, 43, 54, 56, 63, 185, 252
Shlaim, Avi, 259
Silberman, Neil, 6, 182, 190, 259
Silesian War, 94
Simmons, Beth, 2, 138, 139, 147, 179, 252, 294
Sino-Soviet tensions, 51
Siroky, David, 120, 122, 141, 159, 162, 185, 192, 216, 235
Skocpol, Theda, 142, 151
Smith, Anthony D., 12, 23, 26, 27, 35, 37, 115, 184, 188, 190, 201
Snow, David, 47, 48, 55, 168
Snyder, Jack, 52, 162
Snyder, Timothy, 234
social media
and nation building, 225
Somalia, 142
South Ossetians, 193
Soviet Union, 51, 234
collapse of, 1, 3, 6, 28, 70, 71, 103, 111, 119, 129, 132, 181, 248, 258
ethnonationalist identities in, 52
as golden age, 188
nationalist mobilization in, 29
Spain, 260
railroad construction in, 209
Spolaore, Enrico, 112, 113, 139, 141, 285
Spruyt, Hendrik, 49, 79, 83, 85, 107
Stalin, Josef, 105, 241
state
as defined by Max Weber, 5, 21, 40
as defined by Scott Abramson, 40, 65
state death, 100, 278
state dyads, 101, 171, 173, 296, 311, 312
and contiguity, 275
directed, 296
state formation, 2, 4, 17, 79–107
in world regions, 79
state size
and democracy, 285
territorial, 106, 108–137
and trade, 285
state-border incongruence
and revisionist claims, 46
state-ethnic incongruence, 55
state-nation congruence, 57, 230, 245
and conflict, 247
defining nationalism as, 5
measurements of, 256
spatial representation of, 10
state-nation incongruence, 159, 168, 245, 246
and border change, 5, 45, 109
and conflict, 5, 7, 45, 48, 70, 159–180, 186
consciousness of, 36
deriving the impact of, 33
and ethnic cleansing, 240, 242, 248
and ethnic segments, 66
and geopolitical instability, 251
and grievances, 49
and irredentism, 50
maps of current, 260–262
and nationalist grievances, 190
nationalist obsession with, 43
operationalized, 10, 55
perceptions of, 55
and state capacity, 66
and states' size and shape, 31
trend analyses of conflict risk, 262–268
and trend in ethnic exclusion, 265
in Western Europe, 115
Stent, Angela, 1, 269
Straus, Scott, 226, 228, 242
Strayer, Joseph, 88
Sudan, 260
Sweden, 86, 98
railroad construction in, 214
Syria, 260
systems change
nationalist, 49

https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009527767.022 Published online by Cambridge University Press

Taiwan, 2, 6, 182, 258, 259, 289
Tajfel, Henri, 168
Tajiks, 265
Taliaferro, Jeffrey, 85, 86
Tarrow, Sidney, 168
terra nullius, 91, 275
territorial claims, 311
Territorial claims dataset, 70
territorial concentration, 107, 246
  defined formally, 274
  measure of, 89
territorial fractionalization, 35, 127, 131, 284
  defined, 123
  of ethnic groups, 109
territorial fragmentation, 249
territorial gains
  computing cumulative gains, 275
  and losses, 81, 86, 88
territorial integrity norm, 2, 135, 141, 175, 235, 272
territorial losses
  computing cumulative losses, 276
theory of nationalist state transformation, 4, 39, 131, 227
Ther, Philipp, 34, 230, 231, 233
Thies, Cameron, 17, 79
Thirty Years' War, 86, 94, 96
Thomas, Robert, 82
Tigrayan People's Liberation Front (TPFL), 266
Tilly, Charles, 1–3, 17, 24, 41, 42, 47, 79–107, 117, 142, 159, 161, 168, 190, 205, 246
  interpretation of nationalism, 104
Tir, Jaroslav, 69
transborder ethnic kin (TEK), 52, 163, 262
  and ethnic cleansing, 227, 231–233
transfer, 127. *See also* irredentism
  as border change, 119
  defined, 69
Transylvania, 198
Treaty of Berlin, 1878, 209
triad
  irredentist, 160, 164, 170, 180, 186
Trianon, Treaty of, 267
Trump, Donald, 2
Tudjman, Franjo, 193
Tudor, Maya, 19, 28, 41, 56, 57, 183
Turkey, 131, 182
  enduring rivalry with Greece, 170
  nation building in, 206
  and Ottoman nostalgia, 2
  population exchange with Greece, 233
  territorial revisionism in, 138
Turkish
  in Bulgaria, 267

Ukraine, 5, 8, 52
  civil war in, 265
  Maidan Revolution, 265
  resistance to Russian invasion, 185
  Russian ethnic cleansing in, 237
  Russian interventions in, 179, 195, 247, 251, 258, 267
  Russian invasion of, 1, 5, 138, 154, 159, 181, 201, 258
  Russian-sponsored rebellion in, 167
  Russia's invasion of, 8
  war and state-nation incongruence, 258
Ukrainians
  in Russian Empire, 214
unification, 10, 33, 35, 44, 50, 58, 71, 109, 117, 129, 131, 138, 247
  competition over leadership, 186
  as ethnic border change, 120
  as ethnonationalist absorption, 69
  of Germany, 3, 35, 44, 46, 49, 95, 109, 120, 122, 132, 194, 247
  and irredentism, 122
  of Italy, 3, 35, 44, 109, 120, 122, 132, 194, 247
  literature on, 29
  and railroads in Germany and Italy, 209
  of Vietnam, 127
  of Yemen, 127
united alien rule
  defined, 166
united home rule
  defined, 165
United Kingdom, 232
United States, 12
  nation building in, 206
units of analysis, 58
  backward-projected, 184, 206
  segments, 65
  state dyads, 101
uti possedetis, 134, 142, 152
  defined, 142
Uyghurs, 226, 241
Uzbekistan, 260
Uzbeks, 265

Valentino, Benjamin, 226, 228
Van Evera, Stephen, 17, 118, 163
V-Dem dataset, 240
  historical, 223, 315
Versailles, peace treaty of, 60, 116
Vogt, Manuel, 68, 163, 180, 260, 264
Vom Hau, Matthias, 19
Voth, Hans-Jochen, 80, 83, 85

https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009527767.022 Published online by Cambridge University Press

Waldner, David, 257, 264
Walser Smith, Helmut, 26
Walter, Barbara, 122, 162
Waltz, Kenneth, 42, 85
War of the Spanish Succession, 96
Wayman, Frank, 70, 296
Weber, Eugen, 10, 28, 38, 47, 115, 140, 204, 206, 207, 209, 211, 212, 215, 225, 231, 248
Weber, Max, 5, 21, 40
Weidmann, Nils, 1, 64, 152, 225, 240, 253
Weiner, Myron, 20, 117, 131, 138, 141, 159–164, 170, 173, 177, 179, 180, 186, 231, 233, 247
Westphalia, Treaty of, 39
Weyland, Kurt, 26, 34, 201
White, George, 20, 35, 114, 118, 140
White, Harrison, 47
Wilson, Woodrow, 249
Wimmer, Andreas, 10, 27, 29, 71, 184, 201, 206, 208, 212, 213, 217, 320
Wucherpfennig, Julian, 8, 64, 70, 144, 262, 270, 296

Xi Jinping, 259

Yack, Bernard, 114, 165
Yavuz, Hakan, 182
Yugoslavia
  collapse of, 3, 103, 129
  ethnonationalist identities in, 52

Zacher, Mark, 2, 103, 135, 141, 142, 153, 170, 177, 235, 240, 250
Zhang, Anna, 51, 140, 226, 229, 230

https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009527767.022 Published online by Cambridge University Press