years, the patients whom he attends to and whose sufferings he alleviates, and the researches his department makes are more to him than an increase of pay or a higher-sounding title. The Egyptian nation which honours the memory of Clot Bey and Dr. Ruffer will also honour that of its faithful servant, Dr. John Warnock."

A Certificate of Insanity.

Al-Mahrussa says:

"I always supposed that licences were given to coachmen, shoeblacks, bar proprietors, etc., only, who are allowed to exercise their trade after passing a medical examination which at least certified them sane persons. But I have lately seen a certificate of madness which allows its holder to do as he likes.

"The other day I came across Hassan Marei who has to go once a week to the lunatic asylum to be examined. The man escaped from the asylum years ago wearing a native woman's 'izâr,' and went to the authorities to whom he said that he was not insane, and he was therefore allowed to go about as he pleases. But it seems that he still likes to call himself insane, particularly when this pretension saves him from his adversaries. He is, therefore, sane with the sane, but mad when he considers it in his interest to call himself mad.

"I asked him how he came to have a licence for madness, and was told that he obtained it from the Court, and produced a judgment rendered by the Muski Court in a case of libel of which he was accused, in which the Court said that as the defendant, Hassan Marie, was kept in a lunatic asylum for some time and still goes there once a week for medical examination, it is likely that he committed the act complained of in a moment of madness, and is therefore acquitted.

"When I saw the judgment I said to myself: how excellent is this madness which is so powerful a protection in moments of danger!"

EXAMINATION FOR NURSING CERTIFICATE.

List of Successful Candidates.

Final Examination, May, 1917.

Berks County.—Lillian E. Gray, Alfred Stickley, Ruth L. Plumb.

Carlisle.—Isabella Main.

Glamorgan.—May E. Thomas, Urania Morris, Margaret J. Davies.

City of London.—Mabel John, Marion Johnston, May L. Webb.

Hanwell.—Evelyn E. Plumridge, Esther E. Hankin, Amy M. Brocksopp, Ethel E. Gascoyne, Mildred Rust, Mary Russell, Edith Rowell, Mary V. Bennett, Maggie Wright, Winifred M. Toms, Irene M. Earp.

Bexley.—Mary A. Stocker, Katherine Gander, Florence E. Saunders, Edith Jones, Mima Robbins.

Cane Hill.—Sarah M. Sheppard, Eleanor Shepherd, Mary E. Dunn, Helen Stearman.

Colney Hatch.—Elise S. Bell, Annie L. Cooper, Beatrice L. Dawe, Yvonne R. Colin.

Notts County.—Nancy Bush, Kitty Nolan, Violet Wright.

Bicton, Shrops.—Violet M. Brookes, Hilda Jane Davies.

Cheddleton.—Winnie D. Butler, Hylda M. Thomas, Katie Farrell, Sarah Champion, Laura Johnson.

Burntwood.—Grace D. Perry, Moses Roberts.

Netherne.—Ellen M. Tye, Beatrice E. Jury, Violet E. Hall, Elsie K. Kilgower.

Haywards Heath.—Ada M. L. Brooshooft, Ellen M. Haysey, Amy E. Cox, Alice E. Harbord.

Napsbury.—Sarah R. Chandler, Muriel Edith Western, Annie B. Urquhart, Brigid M. O'Sullivan, Olive Turney, Dorothy Bailey.

Notts City.—Florence Swinbourne, Martha Robinson.

West Sussex.—Dorothy M. Hewer, Eliza M. A. Probert, Herbert Long, William H. Berry.

Barnsley Hall.—Nellie Smith, Hilda W. Lucas.

Winson Green.—Clara R. Newbold.

Hull City.—Catherine E. Tait, Edward McCormick.

Sunderland.—Phylisa M. Forster.

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Bailbrook House.—Florence L. Morris, Emily Trevis.
Bootham Park.—Lilian Robinson, Maria M. Williams, Seth L. Smith.
Brislington House.—Alice M. Summerhill.
Camberwell House.—Elsie L. Palmer, Ellen M. Ashbury, Georgina Creak.
Coton Hill.—Winifred Keeling, Florence L. Wilson, Florence Cox.
Fenstanton.—Annie McMahon.
Holloway Sanatorium.—Ida Richards, Mabel C. Kerr, Olive M. Martin, Marjorie N. Ellis, Catherina Tjebbes.
Middleton Hall.—Mary H. Bonson, Ellen G. Butters, Priscilla Farley.
Retreat, Yorks.—Violet S. Huggard, Elizabeth H. Thomson, Amy Skelding.
St. Andrew's.—Annie Lee.
Aberdeen Royal.—Jean Young, Elsie H. Cowie, Annie Hay, Dorothy McHardy, Helen Forbes.
Aberdeen District.—Jeannie A. Rennie, Maggie M. Duff, Catherine M. McPetrie.
Argyle and Bute.—Nellie Creegan, Rebecca F. McGowan.
Ayr.—Annie R. Dickie, Christina S. Smith, Annie Young, Margaret Y. Chalmers, Agnes Wilson, Thomasina Gibson.
Crichton.—Lewis Falconer, James Kerr, Margaret Wilson, Isabel H. Williamson, Janet J. Gilmour, Janet R. Murray, Annie Nelson, Margaret Brown, Jeannie Stewart, Beatrice A. White, Sara L. Murray, Annie W. Smith, Sarah McMillar, Elizabeth Edgar, Annabella M. Groat, Margaret J. Player, Marion D. Turner, Margaret S. Riddell, Catherine McRury.
Dundee.—Jeanie Carr, Christina Low, Lizzie Lovie, Patrick Donnelly.
East Lothian, Haddington.—Marguerite M. L. Cleugh, Helen J. Mackenzie.
Edinburgh Royal.—Barbara Robertson, Jean Dickson, Jane A. Currie, Ethel Waller, Maggie M. McGillivray, Helen McArdle, Edith Bateman.
Gartnavel.—Mary Daly, Mattie Murdoch, Annie Martin, Rachel W. Stein.
Gartloch.—Annie Campbell, Elizabeth Bruce, Agnes Rankin, Jane C. Bryan, John McDonald, Elizabeth Garrow.
Woodilee.—Jessie B. Findlay, Violet R. Phillips, Patrick McGlynn.
Lanark.—Thomas Prentice, Barbara Anderson, Margaret Begley, Dorothy Cooper, Mary Singer.
Melrose.—Donald Campbell, Helen Simpson, Alexander Bruce, Catherine McKay.
Montrose.—Margaret Duncan.
Renfrew.—Flora McDonald.
Riccartsbar.—Isabella Duff, Mary C. Douglas.
Larbert.—Irene K. Lowes, Christina M. Cloonan, Margaret J. Blair, Annie Macrae, Annie R. Macdonald, Annie Townshend, Jean Sloan, Janet M. Donnan.
Monaghan.—Annie Cully, Maggie McCaffrey, Annie Daly, Michael McManus, Charles Coleman, John McEntee.
Portrane.—John Kinsella, Thomas McDonnell, William Brady, Bridget Murtagh, Rose Cartwright, Mary B. Soughley, Mary Croarkin.
Richmond.—Patrick Coogan, Rose Kiernan, Elizabeth Gore, Elizabeth Doyle, Christina Fegan, Elizabeth J. Gavin, Kate Cass, Thomas Conroy, Nicholas Higgins.
Hellingly.—Elizabeth H. Willey, Mary Roberts, Isabelle E. Ormonds, Edith A. Langley, Ethel E. Duley, Lilian Nugent, Ethel L. Steer, Blanche Beebee, Emma L. Stevens, Edith M. Coates.
Long Grove.—Edith Clarke, Rosa E. Dealey, Annie J. Gould, Louisa M. Pharaoh. Agnes Darke.
Banstead.—Marion E. M. Taylor, Daisy M. Barrack, Evelyn R. Horton, Emily R. Hempstead, Rose A. Quinn, Edith Wilkinson, Kate Mills, Dulcibel Jeffery.
Chester County, Upton.—Edith Diggory, Constance Eleanor Wharan, Ruth Williams, George E. Partin.
Macclesfield.—Nellie O. Watts, Elizabeth Cameron.
Denbigh.—Ellis Jones.
Hawkhead.—Isabella Smith.
Inverness.—Elizabeth B. Bothwell, Mary H. Mackay, J. Maclachlan, Margaret A. MacCulloch.
Mullingar.—Teresa M. Diffley, A. Scanlon, Lizzie Christie, Mary Anne King, Daniel Brennan.

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Barming Heath.—Daisy Wooley.
Severalls.—Mary Gerrie, Winifred V. Taylor, V. Large.
Scalebor Park.—Florence Helliwell, Caroline Barley.
Gateshead Borough.—Agnes Walmsley.
Warwick County.—May Flaherty, Amelia F. Marshall, Hilda Harris, Clara Genders.

South African Asylums.

Valkenberg.—E. F. Ings.
Bloemfontein.—Lawrance Hartig.
Pietermaritsburg.—Thomas H. Ellender, Virginia J. Danniell.
Pretoria.—Irene Ryan, J. Johanssen, E. Shrimpton, A. Parkinson, E. M. Saunders, M. Lynn, J. C. Truter, M. Grant.
Grahamstown.—William Henry Hall, Stephanus Johannes Bosch, Ivy Muriel Boardmann.

PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION, MAY, 1917.

Berks County.—Jane Gilhenny, Kate Roles, Rose E. Hurle, Henrietta F. Neely, Lillian Mercer, Ethel Price.
Chester County.—Edith E. Williams, Nellie Griffiths, Margaret Morris, Lucy Arrowsmith, Lily E. Robinson, Annie C. Manley, Margaret J. Griffiths, Annie Eyton, Minnie Lloyd, Margaret Williams, Sarah J. Partin, Rosaline E. Nowell, Ivy Jeffries, Alice Crook.
Macclesfield—Maie Edwards, Nellie Ashcroft, Annie Peden, Sarah J. Leigh, Jeanie Killough, Ethel Howells, Alice E. Belbin, Minnie Pearson, M. Leigh, Mary A. Frost, Emily M. Williams, Edith Beach, Matilda Callaghan, Ruth Dunkerley.
Cumberland and Westmorland—Marion M. S. Lightbody, Ethel M. Howe, Alice Holdsworth, Margaret Macdonald, Flora Gray.
Denbigh.—Annie Lewis.
Brentwood, Essex.—Nellie M. Gardner, Mabel S. Brittain, Eva M. Barker, Miriam Miller.
Glamorgan.—Gladys M. Phillips, Dorothy Thomas, Gladys A. Lewis, Bridget A. Neville, Gwendoline M. Evans, Catherine A. Thomas, Gertrude Jones, Beatrice Vile, Elizabeth J. Jones, Gertrude Wilkes, Margaret Davies, Sarah J. Tarr, Sarah A. Jones, Muriel Owen, Elsie May Griffiths.
Barming Heath.—Agnes M. Williams, Alice M. E. Escott, Laura V. Killian, Margaret M. Wimsey, Annie Kennedy, Ellen E. Shepherd, M. Temple, Phyllis M. Evans, Gladys M. Bishop, Alyce Warren.
Chartham.—Winifred K. Brazier, Alicia Cullen, Mary Hatton, Amy A. Wellard, Mary Angus.
Kesteven.—Florence M. Wright, Lucy E. Todd, Violet M. Jackson, Violet M. Spikings, Sarah K. Reast.
Notts County.—Lucy E. Jackson.
City of London.—Elaine Quail, Janie Hosken, Edith M. Allibone.
Banstead.—Florence M. Marley, Florence E. Smith, Phyllis Stribbling, Winifred C. Bright, Jeanie A. F. Fisher, Elizabeth R. Neighbour, Frances C. Ollett, Emily Trevorrow, Susan E. Howard, Ida Hill, Florence Ada Davey.
Cane Hill.—Olive M. Clavey, Lilian M. Corby, Ellen L. Davies, Rose E. Martin, Dilys M. Jones, Caroline Evans, Esther A. Howard, Caroline Sapsford, Olive Jibb, Ellen Edwards, Nellie L. M. Perrey, Mary Connell, Elsie M. Payne, Georgina G. Butler, Daisy E. Martin, Eleanor Farrelly.
Claybury.—Edith E. Woodford, Maud E. Wiese, Elizabeth V. Warner, Dorothy E. Slater, Edith M. Simons, Florence D. Shead, Josephine M. Ripley, Annie E. Reeve, Olive M. Reade, Maud J. Pateman, Mary L. Pateman, Ada E. Parrish, Hannah E. Owen, Lilian E. Mann, Alice McGillicuddy, Nellie R. Love, Hilda H. Love, Janet E. Jones, Gretta Hyland, Mary Fennelly, Emily Dilley, Elsie Cook, Grace A. Clement, Maud Car, Elsie Blake, Margery C. Barker, Frances P. Allton, Edith Anty.
Colney Hatch.—Margaret K. M. Westcott, Eva M. Childs, Mary E. Magee.

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May Good, Minnie Young, Charlotte E. Rufus, Jessie M. Bingham, Dorothy C. Headon, Mary Ducker.

Hanwell.—Annie E. Newman, Isabella Davies, Louise Scott, Edith S. Newell, Dorothy Price, Daisy A. Partridge, S. Cooper, Catherine Hart, Mabel Simpkins, Ellen S. Clements, Rose M. Brown, Minnie E. Lelean, Elsie Stebbings.

Long Grove.—Ruby M. V. Wilson, Maria E. Vant, Alice M. Olley, Rose A. E. Message, Grace Banwell, Adolphus W. Sadgrove.

Shrewsbury.—Ada Howells, Emma Cooper, Clara Jones, Elsie Chilton, Catherine A. Hogan.

Burntwood, Staffs.—Ethel G. Bates.

Cheddleton.—Mary Connolly, Beatrice M. Farmer, Gladys E. Chaplin, Charity E. Rooney, Phœbe Thomas, Mary F. Coyle, Catherine McEllarney, Amy Bierlein, Mary E Watters, Esther O'Connor.

Netherne, Surrey.—Florence Vickery, Alice E. Sparkes.

Hellingly.—Annie Thomas, Rose Seeley, Winifred M. Williams, Ellen M. Vincent, Constance C. Dorey, Ethel J. Gurney, Rose Brett, Margaret Clarkson, Rachel Evans, Florence B. E. Christian, Winifred Johnson, Bertha Miles, Elizabeth J. E. Drew, Mary Withey, Edith Francis.

Haywards Heath.—Ellen H. Smith, Maud E. E. Ashe, Edith Iron, Grace A. Lane.

Worcestershire, Barnsley Hall.—Thomas M. Wincott, Jonas J. Wakeman, Frank Walton, Emily K. Newman, Alice E. Blick, Lottie Baker, Annie Bingham, Alice Hill, Edith King, Esther A. Taylor, Ellen L. Tomkys.

Scalebor Park.—Lillian M. Mavin, Agnes A. Binks, Doreen Illingworth, Irene Edwards, Annie Sygrove, Edith Barker, Phyllis Lister, Charlotte Priestley.

Beverley, Yorks.—Minnie E. Proctor, Eva Welburn, Mary E. Ramshaw, Evelyn B. Parish.

Winson Green, Birmingham.—Emma Benton, Edith A. A. Eads.

Derby Borough.—Marjorie P. Cox, Elizabeth Mason, Florence Pritchett, Doris A. Wright.

Hull City.—Walter Robinson, David Stynes, Jenny Bate, Eveline Brown, Emmeline Grayshon, Kate Marr, Lily Neal, Agnes Senior, Alice Stables.

Notts City—Daisy Branton, Blodwen Davies, Ethel Davies, Mary Halford, Edith A. Pearce, Hilda Pearce, Jane Riley, Ethel L. Steele.

Portsmouth.—Bridie Butler, Beatrice M. Swan, Alice M. Trotman, Kathleen Dyer, Dorothy Jolly, Hilda Larkman, Florence M. Webley, Elsie A. Parker, Nellie L. Hill, Grace E. Norris, Myrtle Phillips.

Sunderland.—Mary Grainger, Christina Glassford, Lizzie A. Forde, Christina Laws.

Bailbrook House.—Mary Peddle.

Bootham Park.—Henry Locke, Margaret Black, Mary Black, May Boyes.

Brislington House.—Florence A. L. Iles, Fanny Joyce, Margaret E. Carr, Florence L. Baker.

Camberwell House.—Dorothy L. Phelps, Dulcie Sybil Steer, Gertrude Hopkins, Annie E. Mecham, Amy E. Glisbey, Kathleen N. Sloan, Ida M. Clabburn, Myfanwy Roberts, Jessie Webster, Dorothy G. H. Jenkins, Jane E. Prall, Ethel E. M. Pepler, Mildred A. M. Palliser, Dorothy W. Phillips, Mary E. Welton.

Holloway Sanitorium.—Edith M. Telfer, Amy E. K. Davies, Celia J. Orme, Muriel Perkins, Winifred M. E. Healey.

New Saughton Hall.—Elizabeth Mitchell, Alexandra V. Hall, Mary Gerrard, Donald Henry.

York Retreat.—Ada Hutchinson, Ethel B. Davison, Margaret E. Wilmot, Minnie M. Swanson, May Brydon, Lizzie Alexander.

St. Andrew's, Northampton.—Edith A. Moss, Sarah S. J. Buck, May Burt.

Aberdeen Royal.—Emily W. Glennie, Margaret J. Logie, Agnes Murray, Eliza M. Jamieson, Jean R. Matheson, Annie I. E. Gordon, Elizabeth B. Anderson, A. G. Cameron.

Aberdeen District.—Elsie Campbell, Lily J. Reid, Catherine Crichton, Margaret Sutherland, Helen M. McLean.

Argyle and Bute.—Catherine McLeod, Mary Sinclair, Mary McA. Haggart, Mary A. McK. Fletcher, Margaret Watt, Lily Mackay.

Ayr.—Agnes B. Cowan, Jessie Millar, Jane J. McCulloch, Dorothy Dawe, Jessie

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L. M. Yates, Janet S. Mackenzie, Agnes S. Mallock, Margaret Mathieson, Elspeth G. Kirkwood, Jane F. White, Jane B. McKellar, Agnes B. Haig, Elizabeth Summers.

Banff.—Jeanie M. Burnett, Maggie A. Stewart, Frances M. Sutherland.

Crichton.—Ellen McCaw, Margaret McCloy, Sarah J. Maclean, May Travers, Annie M. Weir, Mary Campbell, Christina MacAskill, Mary B. Munro, Mary Fraser, Mary Tait, Charlotte Henderson, Margarett McK. Nicholson, Adelaide McAdam, Catherine Macdonald, Elsie D. Potter, Mary MacFadijen, Elizabeth Cairns, Margaret H. Smith, Marion Morrison, Janet McCartney, Margaret E. Kennedy, Lena E. Weston, Grizel Ellen Brand, Molly Graham, Mary A. W. Starkey, Lizzie A. Reid, Jean Quinn, Catherine McCloy, Jean J. Ross, Annie McCullen, Isabel Campbell, Jessie K. Cameron, Elizabeth Hendry, William F. Farrington, Robert Purvis, William B. Henderson, James M. McLaren, John L. Campbell, William Scott.

Dundee.—Margaret H. Ladd, Jean Corbett, Norah Knowles, Laura J. Low.

Elgin.—Ann B. Strathdee, Lily L. Taylor, James Mackintosh, B. Philip, Isabella Hadden.

East Lothian and District.—Annie Thomason, Elizabeth R. M. Walker, Mary Cumming, Marion Farquhar.

Edinburgh Royal.—Eva H. Dodd, M. Macrae, Margaret Brady, Elizabeth Leadbetter, Mary B. Sinclair, Mary Finnigan, Annie D. Macvean, Elizabeth Robertson.

Gartnavel.—William Inglis, James Cameron, Annie B. Lorimer, Ethel E. Fergusson, Catherine Cameron, Catherine T. Robertson, Annie Stewart, Agnes McD. Hastie, Molly McCann.

Gartloch.—Charlotte Rarity, Flora Robertson, Margaret F. Levack, Isabella McC. Parker, Mary A. O'Reilly, Margaret Summers, Susan B. Proctor, Morag Kennedy, Jessie Macrae Douglas, Christina McLeod, Margaret Dobbie, Janet McK. Shennan, Davina D. Robertson.

Woodilee.—John Welsh, Agnes C. Hamilton, Ellen D. Mann, Georgina H. Wilson, Elizabeth A. Reat, Catherine Morgan, Mary F. McIntyre, Mary Macdonald, Dorothy Dale, Elizabeth Lithgow, Ann J. McLaughlin, Elizabeth McC. McPhail, Mary S. Stewart, Jessie A. Cook, Anne Macdonald, Helen H. Brown, Janet Crombie.

Hawkhead.—Beatrice Andrews, Isabella E. Leslie, Marie Hood, Charlotte Fletcher, Julia Mullany, Stewartina C. G. Adams, Elizabeth Ross, Louisa Brady.

Inverness.—Isabella Macdonald, Kate McGuinity.

Lanark.—Helen W. Baillie, Sarah Elliot, Annie Knowles, Jean McHardy, Mary McHattie, Jessie Macintosh, Annie M. McLaughlin, Mary McLellan, Margaret G. Millar, Elizabeth Newall, Catherine O'Connell, Mary Purvis, Elizabeth Singer, Catherine Smith, Elizabeth S. Watson.

Melrose.—Margaret Webster, Elizabeth J. Coulon, William Wilson, Harriet Mackenzie.

Midlothian.—Helen K. C. Tennant, Margaret Macrae, Agnes G. Lemmon, Mary Keith, Hughina Findlay.

Perth.—Johan M. MacDonald, Helen H. Watson.

Montrose.—Nellie Callaghin, Georgina Fairweather, Margaret Tierney, Williamina D. Allan, Robina C. McKay, Rachel Smith, Alice Smith, Norah Armstrong, Robina Stewart.

Murray.—Elsie D. Muir, Helen S. Brown, Jessie J. Burnett.

Riccartsbar.—Robert J. Mitchell, James McBain, Jeanie McConachie, Jane Alexander.

Smithston.—Thomas Goldie, Isabella J. Murray, Margaret J. Macleod, William Cameron, William B. Cameron, Margaret L. Hamilton, Christy A. McLeod.

Enniscorthy.—James Byrne.

Londonderry.—Cassie Stranie.

Monaghan.—John Gray, Joseph Wilson, Owen Sheridan, George Jordan, Robert Williamson, Thomas A. Maxwell, Teresa M. Ward, Tillie McClelland, Maggie Corr, Lillie Duffy.

Mullingar.—Thomas Commons, Michael Scally, Thomas Murray, John Creamer, James Martin, William Flanagan, Lizzie Glennon, Marcella Killian, Margaret Prunty, Rose A. Mullen, Nellie Christie.

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Portrane.—Mary E. Carolan, Catherine Tighe, Annie E. Rochford, Bina Fahy, William Kavanagh, Patrick Healy, John Cartwright.

Richmond.—Patrick Seery, John Flanagan, Michael Purfield, Elizabeth Doyle.

St. Patrick's.—Thomas Bohan, Thomas Mullarney, Michael O'Neill, Marguerite Finlay, Margaret Hogg, Ida Jordeson, Jane O'Toole, Henrietta Patterson, Rose Trout.

Severalls, Essex.—Ellen A. Davies, Frances M. Bishop, Florence M. Holmes, Mary J. Davies.

Bethlem Royal.—Millicent M. Bennett, Rose A. Huss, Bertha Horwood, Ernest A. Virgo.

Warwick County.—Gertrude Walters, Kate Haines, Elsie Faulkner, Molly Kellaghan, Della Everall.

South African Asylums.

Valkenberg.—N. J. Smith, Johanna von Mollendorf, C. A. Griffiths, Jacob Blomkamp, M. J. Kroezen.

Bloemfontein.—R. Robinson, G. M. Wadsworth, A. J. Jacobs, S. Schoeman, H. M. M. Luttig, A. H. K. Smit, J. E. Laidler, M. D. Maree, C. P. Kok.

Pretoria.—H. Heffman, H. Greef, A. Clausen, J. Page.

Grahamstown.—Ellen Maud Jones, Alma Magnet Webber, Rachel Maria Johanna Joubert, May Reilly.

OBITUARY.

Alexander Reid Urquhart, LL.D., M.D.Aberd., F.R.C.P.Edin.,

Formerly Physician-Superintendent of James Murray's Royal Asylum, Perth.

During the last two years the Scottish Division of the Association has suffered the loss of two of its honoured members in Sir Thomas Clouston and Dr. Turnbull. We have now to deplore the passing of Dr. Urquhart, of the Murray Royal Asylum, Perth. This occurred at Eastbourne on July 31st—the same date as that on which there also died his life-long friend, Dr. Hayes Newington, of Ticehurst. It is not too much to say that the Medico-Psychological Association was deprived on that day of two of its most representative and esteemed surviving members in England and in Scotland.

Dr. Urquhart was a regular and prominent attender of the meetings of the Association, he played an impressive and effective part in its deliberations, and he engaged actively in many phases of its practical work. He was known personally to, and much liked by, very many members of the Association, and the value of the services he rendered was recognised by all. In recognition of these facts the last distinction conferred upon him was most appropriately his election as an honorary member of the Association. We feel it now to be a duty to record, as a tribute to his memory, some impressions of him and his work in the pages of this Journal, in the welfare of which he took so affectionate an interest while he was its Joint Editor.

As is so often the case with those who make a deep impression on their fellows, Dr. Urquhart's strong personality was his outstanding feature. He was a big man —big in mind and heart, as well as in body. He was also a highly cultured one. The range of his interests was exceptionally wide, his industry was great, and he had cultivated, apparently with ease, his many mental gifts. He had in the first place a very strong love of art in all its aspects; he understood it in no ordinary way, and he was proficient in the technique of several branches of it. In the special sphere connected with his professional work he applied these artistic talents to the architecture and decoration of buildings connected with the care of the insane. The utilitarian details of asylum construction, such as door-handles and water-taps, were, however, also at his finger-tips. We believe that no one in our profession was his superior in knowledge of these matters, and he contributed articles on asylum construction to Hack Tuke's *Dictionary of Psychological Medicine.* During his period of office as Superintendent, among other structural improvements introduced by him, a recreation hall and two new villas were added to the asylum, in the designing of which he helped largely. A beautiful little chapel with an organ was also designed by him, and built by contributions from

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