PS | Political Science & Politics







FEATURING: The Special Issue on the 30th Anniversary of Dr. Paula McClain's *"Can We All Get Along?"*

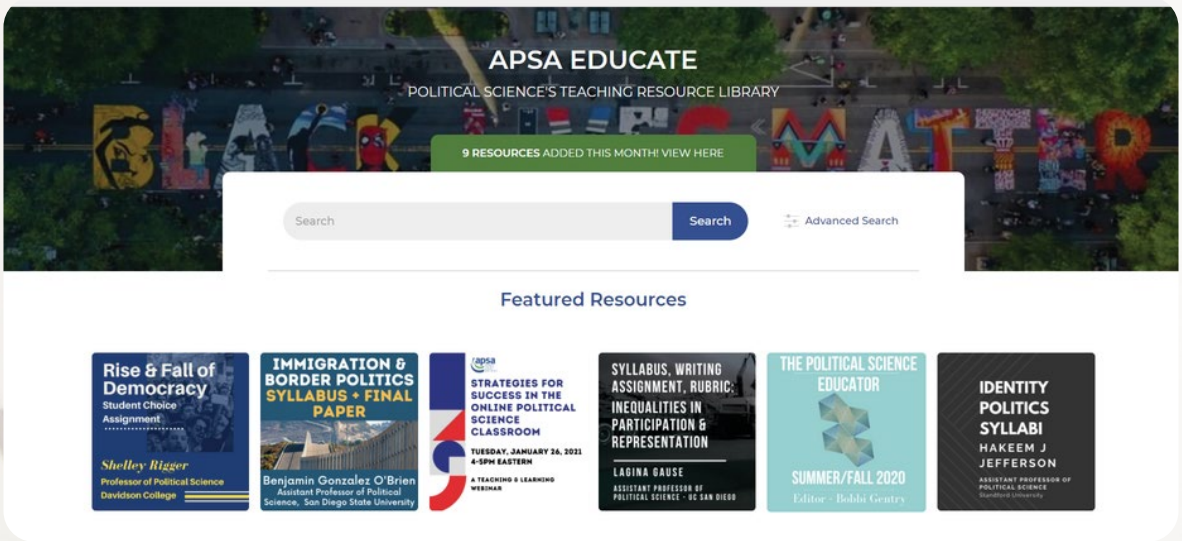


JULY 2026 | VOLUME 59 | NUMBER 3

https://doi.org/10.1017/S1049096525101388 Published online by Cambridge University Press

apsa EDUCATE
educate.apsanet.org

Visit APSA Educate.org Today!



APSA Educate, a new online teaching library, allows **political science educators** to easily find and share teaching materials from syllabi to simulations.

- **Educate is currently home to over 150 teaching resources and 90 blog posts on teaching tips and best practices.**
- **Educate resources and all materials are *free* to access.**
- **Easily share your teaching resources and protect them via creative commons licenses.**
- **Easily search for and browse materials based on topic, level, or assignment type.**
- **Features curated collections and reading lists on current events.**

apsa AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION

https://doi.org/10.1017/S1049096525101388 Published online by Cambridge University Press

CONTENTS

July 2026, Volume 59, Number 3

POLITICS

ARTICLES

413 Much Ado About Nothing: The Birth, Life, and Death of the No Labels Party in a Purple State
Michael Bitzer, Christopher A. Cooper, Whitney Ross Manzo, David McLennan, and Susan Roberts

421 Issue Framing After *Dobbs*: Examining How Abortion Was Addressed in Tweets During the 2022 Midterm Elections
Heather K. Evans

430 Evaluating Partisan Registrations Amid the Electronic Registration Information Center Controversy
Jared McDonald, Alauna C. Safarpour, Michael J. Hanmer, and Lisa A. Bryant

438 Beyond the Front Page: US Supreme Court Media Coverage in the Digital Age
Matthew T. Cota, Rachael Houston, Elizabeth A. Lane, and Jessica A. Schoenherr

Understanding the Early Trump 47 Presidency
Guest Editor: George C. Edwards III

SYMPOSIUM

447 Introduction to Understanding the Early Trump 47 Presidency
George C. Edwards III

451 Trump's Remaking of Unilateral Politics
William G. Howell

456 Not with a Bang but a Whimper: Congressional Silence Amid an Historic Assault on the Power of the Purse
Douglas L. Kriner

463 Trump 47 and the Judicial Burdens of Presidential Unilateralism
Jasmine Farrier

473 Political Leverage and Legislative Strategy: How Trump Overperformed with Congress in 2025
Frances E. Lee

481 President Trump and the Federal Personnel System: Theory and Practice
David E. Lewis

487 Swept Away: The Trump 2.0 Tidal Wave of Executive Action
Andrew Rudalevige

493 Did Donald Trump Receive a Mandate for Sweeping Change in 2024?
George C. Edwards III

THE PROFESSION

ARTICLES

501 Public Administration Beyond Public Administration Journals
Asmus Leth Olsen, Karl-Emil Bendtsen, and Paul van Leeuwen

508 Navigating the Landscape of Party Archives: A Compass for Social Scientists Doing Comparative Party Archival Research
Anne Heyer and Ann-Kristin Kölln

514 Academic Freedom as a Duty rather than a Right: A Confucian Perspective and Beyond
Chih-yu Shih and Chiung-Chiu Huang

519 Climate Change, Governance Failures, and Public Administration
Aseem Prakash

SPECIAL ISSUE ON THE 30TH ANNIVERSARY OF *CAN WE ALL GET ALONG?*

ARTICLES

529 American Muslim Support for Black Social Movements: The Case of Support for the 2020 Black Lives Matter Movement
Nura A. Sediqe

539 Can We Stand Together? Measuring Racial Avoidance in Shared Spaces
Joshua Corona

https://doi.org/10.1017/S1049096525101388 Published online by Cambridge University Press

550 A Modern American Dilemma: How American Identity Shapes Support for the Black Lives Matter Movement
Amber Spry and Shayla C. Nunnally

561 From the Ballot and the Streets to Lobbies: Mapping Racial Minority Representation in Lobbying
Nhat-Dang Do

576 Where Do I Stand? Perceptions of Racialized Social Status Among Latine Immigrants
Angie N. Ocampo-Roland

586 From Commonality to Unity: The Opportunities and Challenges of Latinxs' Cross-racial Alliances with Blacks
Álvaro José Corral

596 From Question to Canon: Celebrating Dr. Paula D. McClain and the 30th Anniversary of *Can We All Get Along? Racial and Ethnic Minorities in American Politics*
Niambi M. Carter and Monique L. Lyle

599 Complicated Solidarities: Black American Perspectives on Immigrants in Urban America 30 Years After "Can We All Get Along?"
Crystal H. Brown

THE TEACHER

ARTICLE 607 Building an LLM-Powered Content Moderation Bot in the Classroom
Shelby Grossman, Anthony Mensah, Alex Stamos, and Jeffrey Hancock

https://doi.org/10.1017/S1049096525101388 Published online by Cambridge University Press

AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION
PS
Political Science & Politics

CO-EDITORS: Lina Benabdallah, *Wake Forest University*
Justin Esarey, *Wake Forest University*
Peter M. Siavelis, *Wake Forest University*
Betina Wilkinson, *Wake Forest University*

MANAGING EDITOR: Marah Schlingensiepen

EDITORIAL ASSISTANTS:
Luke Schlabach
Hope Brill
Yue (Emily) Wang

EDITORIAL BOARD:
Charles Crabtree, *Dartmouth College;* Jack Zhang, *University of Kansas;* Antje Wiener, *University of Hamburg;* Xiaoyu Pu, *University of Nevada, Reno;* Sara Newland, *Smith College;* Philippe Mongrain, *University of Antwerp;* Niambi Carter, *University of Maryland;* Jennifer Hadden, *Brown University;* Tao Dumas, *The College of New Jersey;* Ping Xu, *University of Rhode Island;* Juan Carlos Huerta, *Texas A&M University-Corpus Christi;* Victor Asal, *Rockefeller College, University at Albany, SUNY;* Mary Stegmaier, *University of Missouri;* Christopher Desante, *University of Indiana;* Paul Kellstedt, *Texas A&M University;* Michelle Dion, *University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill;* Scott Morgenstern, *University of Pittsburgh;* Atsusaka Yuki, *University of Houston;* Sandra Ley, *Tecnológico de Monterrey, Santa Fe, Mexico City;* Danielle Clealand, *University of Texas at Austin;* Kaitlin Senk, *University of Bath;* Rob Franzese, *University of Michigan;* Jennifer Piscopo, *Royal Holloway University of London;* Courtenay Monroe, *University of California, Merced;* Antonio Vazquez-Arroyo, *Rutgers University-Newark;* Shawna Metzger, *University at Buffalo;* Lawrie Balfour, *University of Virginia;* Manga Inacio, *Universidade Federal de Minas Gerais;* Ross Mittiga, *SOAS University of London;* Khristina Haddad, *Moravian University;* Bonnie Field, *Bentley University;* Emily Hauptmann, *Western Michigan University;* Austin Strange, *University of Hong Kong ;* Zaynab El Bernoussi, *International University of Rabat;* Rebecca Reid, *University of Texas at El Paso;* Cristobal Rovira Kaltwasser, *Universidad Diego Portales (Santiago de Chile);* Julieta Suarez Cao, *Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile;* Oumar Ba, *Cornell University;* Zachariah Mamphilly, *City University of New York;* Rebecca Glazier, *University of Arkansas, Little Rock;* Kelly Bauer, *Nebraksa Wesleyan University;* Peter Verovšek, *University of Groningen*; Karla Mundum, *John Jay College, CUNY*; Sara Polo, *University of Essex*; Scott de Marchi, *Duke University*; J. Cherie Strachan, *Ray C. Bliss Institute of Applied Politics;* Catherine Reyes-Housholder, *Instituto de Ciencia Política, Pontificia Universidad Católica*

ASSOCIATION OFFICE ADDRESS AND MEMBERSHIP INFORMATION:
American Political Science Association individual membership dues are: regular members with income $200,000+, $352; $135,000–199,999, $299; $100,000–134,000, $266; $80,000–99,999, $230; $60,000–79,999, $206; $50,000–59,999, $190; $40,000–49,999, $157; $30,000–39,999, $106; under $30,000, $85; retired members $25,000+, $66; retired under $25,000, $40; targeted international member (TIM), $45; life member, $4,000; associate member, one journal, $82; K–12 educator (*PS* only), $54; student member, $52; unemployed member, $45. The amount of the dues allocated for a subscription is $5.75 for an individual membership.

Changes of address for members should be completed online or mailed to the APSA membership office at: APSA, 1527 New Hampshire Avenue, NW, Washington, DC 20036-1206.

SUBSCRIPTION, PUBLISHING, AND ADVERTISING OFFICE ADDRESS:
Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006; and (outside North America) Cambridge University Press, University Printing House, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, England.

SUBSCRIPTION INFORMATION: *PS: Political Science & Politics* (ISSN 1049-0965) is published in January, April, July, and October by Cambridge University Press for the American Political Science Association. *PS: Political Science & Politics* is sold only as part of a joint subscription with *American Political Science Review* and *Perspectives on Politics*. Annual institutional electronic-only subscription rate (2026) is US$1872 in the United States, Canada, and Mexico, UK£1073 elsewhere. Periodicals postage rate paid at New York, NY, and additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Address changes should be sent to: *PS: Political Science & Politics*, Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006.

Copyright © 2026 by the American Political Science Association. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying, or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. Photocopying information for users in the USA: The Item-Fee Code for the publication (1049-0965/17 $15.00 1 $.10) indicates that copying for internal or personal use beyond that permitted by Sec. 107 or 108 of the U.S. Copyright Law is authorized for users duly registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) Transaction Reporting Service, provided that the appropriate remittance of $15.00 per article is paid directly to CCC, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Specific written permission must be obtained for all other copying.

ADVERTISING: Please contact our Advertising Sales Team at USAdSales@cambridge.org for full advertising information including rates and specs.

COMPOSITION: Straive

PRINTING: Sheridan, a CJK Group Company

On the Cover

Dr. Paula D. McClain, author of "Can We All Get Along?" APSA 2022 Annual Meeting pictures by Julian Haber. Cover designed by Adriana Natal.

Contact

PS: Political Science & Politics
American Political Science Association
1527 New Hampshire Avenue, NW
Washington, DC 20036-1206
Email: ps@apsanet.org
Website: www.apsanet.org/PS

Submissions

Guidelines for submitting articles are posted online at www.apsanet.org/pssubmissions.

PS Reprint Permissions

Reprints of *PS* articles for class use are available through the Academic Permissions Service of the Copyright Clearance Center, 2322 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923; phone: (978) 750-8400; fax: (978) 750-4744; or online at www.copyright.com.

https://doi.org/10.1017/S1049096525101388 Published online by Cambridge University Press

About the American Political Science Association

Founded in 1903, the **American Political Science Association** (APSA) is the leading professional organization for the study of political science and serves more than 11,000 members in over 100 countries. With a range of programs and services for individuals, departments, and institutions, APSA brings together political scientists from all fields of inquiry, regions, and occupational endeavors within and outside academe in order to deepen our understanding of politics, democracy, and citizenship throughout the world. The direct advancement of knowledge is at the core of APSA activities. We promote scholarly communication in political science through a variety of initiatives including publishing four distinguished journals: *American Political Science Review*, *Perspectives on Politics*, *PS: Political Science & Politics*, and the *Journal of Political Science Education*.

Officers

PRESIDENT
Susan Stokes,
University of Chicago

PRESIDENT -ELECT
Beth Simmons,
University of Pennsylvania

PAST PRESIDENT
Taeku Lee,
Harvard University

VICE-PRESIDENTS
Cristina Beltrán,
New York University

James Mahoney,
Northwestern University

Sherri Wallace,
University of Louisville

TREASURER
Sara Wallace Goodman, University of California, Irvine

EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR
Kimberly A. Mealy

Council

2025 – 2028

Barry Burden,
University of Wisconsin

Nicholas Carnes,
Duke University

Paul Carrese,
Arizona State University

Thomas Dolan,
University of Central Florida

Colin Elman,
Syracuse University

Jane Gingrich, University of Oxford

Betina Wilkinson,
Wake Forest University

Deborah Yashar,
Princeton University

2024 – 2027

Lonna Atkeson,
Florida State University

Nadia Brown,
Georgetown University

Stacie Goddard,
Wellesley College

Anna Grzymala-Busse,
Stanford University

Julie Mueller,
Southern Maine Community College

Melissa Rogers,
Claremont Graduate University

Sara Rushing,
Montana State University

Cherie Strachan,
University of Akron

2023 – 2026

Julia Azari,
Marquette University

Michael Goodhart,
University of Pittsburgh

Alice Kang,
University of Nebraska-Lincoln

Alison McCartney,
Towson University

Tamir Moustafa,
Simon Fraser University

Daniel Nielson,
University of Texas at Austin

Candice Watts Smith,
Duke University

Shatema Threadcraft,
Vanderbilt University

Former APSA Presidents

Frank J. Goodnow
Albert Shaw
Frederick N. Judson
James Bryce
A. Lawrence Lowell
Woodrow Wilson
Simeon E. Baldwin
Albert Bushnell Hart
W. W. Willoughby
John Bassett Moore
Ernst Freund
Jesse Macy
Munroe Smith
Henry Jones Ford
Paul S. Reinsch
Leo S. Rowe
William A. Dunning
Harry A. Garfield
James W. Garner
Charles E. Merriam
Charles A. Beard
William Bennett Munro
Jesse S. Reeves
John A. Fairlie
Benjamin F. Shambaugh
Edward S. Corwin
William F. Willoughby
Isidor Loeb
Walter Shepard
Francis W. Coker
Arthur N. Holcombe
Thomas Reed Powell
Clarence A. Dykstra
Charles Grove Haines
Robert C. Brooks
Frederic A. Ogg
William Anderson
Robert E. Cushman
Leonard D. White
John Gaus
Walter F. Dodd
Arthur W. MacMahon
Henry R. Spencer
Quincy Wright
James K. Pollock
Peter H. Odegard
Luther Gulick
Pendleton Herring
Ralph J. Bunche
Charles McKinley
Harold D. Lasswell
E. E. Schattschneider
V. O. Key, Jr.
R. Taylor Cole
Carl B. Swisher
Emmette S. Redford
Charles S. Hyneman
Charles J. Friedrich
C. Herman Pritchett
David B. Truman
Gabriel A. Almond
Robert A. Dahl
Merle Fainsod
David Easton
Karl W. Deutsch
Robert E. Lane
Heinz Eulau
Robert E. Ward
Avery Leiserson
Austin Ranney
James MacGregor Burns
Samuel H. Beer
John C. Wahlke
Leon D. Epstein
Warren E. Miller
Charles E. Lindblom
Seymour Martin Lipset
William H. Riker
Philip E. Converse
Richard F. Fenno
Aaron B. Wildavsky
Samuel P. Huntington
Kenneth N. Waltz
Lucian W. Pye
Judith N. Shklar
Theodore J. Lowi
James Q. Wilson
Lucius J. Barker
Charles O.Jones
Sidney Verba
Arend Lijphart
Elinor Ostrom
M. Kent Jennings
Matthew Holden, Jr.
Robert O. Keohane
Robert Jervis
Robert D. Putnam
Theda Skocpol
Susanne Hoeber Rudolph
Margaret Levi
Ira Katznelson
Robert Axelrod
Dianne M. Pinderhughes
Peter Katzenstein
Henry E. Brady
Carole Pateman
G. Bingham Powell, Jr.
Jane Mansbridge
John H. Aldrich
Rodney E. Hero
Jennifer Hochschild
David Lake
Kathleen Thelen
Rogers Smith
Paula D. McClain
Janet M. Box-Steffensmeier
John Ishiyama
Lisa Martin
Mark Warren
Taeku Lee

https://doi.org/10.1017/S1049096525101388 Published online by Cambridge University Press