Abbreviations

AMOC	Atlantic meridional overturning circulation
APA	environmental protection area (*área de proteção ambiental*)
ASGM	artisanal and small-scale gold mining
BNDES	Brazil's National Development Bank
BRF	Brazil Foods
BRICs	Brazil, Russia, India, China
C	commodity capital
CAN	National Confederation of Agriculture and Livestock
CAR	Rural Environmental Registry system (Cadastro Ambiental Rural)
CCF	continuous cover silviculture
CDB	China Development Bank
CEO	chief operating officer
CIFOR	Center for International Forestry Research
CMA	Environment Commission
CMER	Chico Mendes Extractive Reserve
CNS	National Council of Extractive Populations
CPI	Comissão Pró-Índio
CPT	Pastoral Land Commission
DTVM	jewelry and gold shops and securities distributors
ELN	National Liberation Army
ERDRBE	Regional Strategy for Low Emission Rural Development (Estrategia Regional de Desarrollo Rural Bajo en Emisiones)
EU	European Union
FAO	Food and Agricultural Organization of the United Nations
FARC	Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia
FENAMAD	Madre de Dios Native Federation (Federación Nativa del Río Madre de Dios y Afluentes)

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FLONA	national forests
FPND	non-destined public forests
FSC	Forest Stewardship Council
FUNAI	National Indian Foundation
GDP	gross domestic product
GEG	global environmental governance
GIS	geographical information systems
GPS	geographic positioning system
HCV	high conservation value
HNV	high nature value
IBAMA	Brazilian Institute of the Environment and Renewable Natural Resources
ICMBio	Chico Mendes Institute for Biodiversity Conservation
ICMS	lowest value-added tax rate
IDB	Inter-American Development Bank
IFC	International Finance Corporation
IIRSA	Initiative for the Integration of the Regional Infrastructure of South America
ILO	International Labour Organization
INCRA	National Institute for Colonization and Agrarian Reform (Instituto Nacional de Colonização e Reforma Agrária)
IPBES	Intergovernmental Science-Policy Platform on Biodiversity and Ecosystem Services
JBIC	Japan Bank for International Cooperation
KP–UNFCCC	Kyoto Protocol – United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
Luke	Natural Resources Institute Finland (Luonnonvarakeskus)
LULUCF	EU Regulation on Land Use, Land-Use Change, and Forestry
M	money capital
M′	increased money capital
m^3	cubic meters
MATOPIBA	Maranhão, Tocantins, Piauí, and Bahia
MCM	million cubic meters
MERA	forest improvement program
Metla	Finnish Forest Research Institute
MHY	Forest Management Associations (Metsänhoitoyhdistykset)
MMM	Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry
MPF	Federal Prosecution Service
MST	Brazilian Landless Movement
MTK	Central Union of Agricultural Producers and Forest Owners

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MWh	megawatt hour
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
NGO	nongovernmental organization
NIB	Nordic Development Bank
NWFP	nonwood forest products
PCC	First Capital Command (Primeiro Comando da Capital)
PEFC	Programme for the Endorsement of Forest Certification
PT	Workers' Party
QCA	qualitative comparative analysis
RDPE	regionally dominant political economy
RESEX	extractive reserve
RFM	rotation forest management
SEK	Swedish Export Credit Corporation
SERFOR	Peru's Forest Service
SITRA	Finnish Innovation Fund
SLL	The Finnish Association for Nature Conservation (Suomen luonnonsuojeluliitto)
STTR	Rural Workers' Union
SUDAM	Superintendency for the Development of the Amazon
TI	Terras Indígenas (Reservations)
UC	conservation units
UDR	Democratic Association of Ruralists (União Democrática Ruralista)
USD	United States dollar
WWF	World Wide Fund for Nature
WWII	Second World War
XR	Extinction Rebellion
YLE	Yleisradio Oy

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