# ABBREVIATIONS

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| AAA | American Arbitration Association |
| AAF | Adverse Analytical Finding |
| AC | *Appeals Cases* [Law Reports] |
| Admin LR | *Administrative Law Reports* |
| ADR | alternative dispute resolution |
| ADRV | anti-doping rule violation |
| AELTC | All England Lawn Tennis and Croquet Club |
| AER | Age Eligibility Rule |
| AG | Attorney-General |
| AGM | Annual General Meeting |
| AHO | Anti-Corruption Hearing Officer |
| AI | artificial intelligence |
| AICPA | American Institute of Certified Public Accountants |
| ALJR | *Australian Law Journal Reports* |
| All ER | *All England Reports* |
| Am U Bus L Rev | *American University Business Law Review* |
| APG | Professional Golfers America, Inc. |
| Ariz J Int & Comp L | *Arizona Journal of International & Comparative Law* |
| Ariz St U Sports & Ent LJ | *Arizona State University Sports & Entertainment Law Journal* |
| Ark L Rev | *Arkansas Law Review* |
| ATF | Asian Tennis Federation |
| ATP | Association of Tennis Professionals |
| Aus & NZ Sports LJ | *Australia & New Zealand Sports Law Journal* |
| BAT | Basketball Arbitral Tribunal |
| BBSA | British Bobsleigh and Skeleton Association |
| BCL Rev | *Boston College Law Review* |
| BIT | bilateral investment treaty |
| Bost U Int LJ | *Boston University International Law Journal* |
| Brigham Young U Pre L Rev | *Brigham Young University Pre-Law Review* |
| Brit J Sport Med | *British Journal of Sport Medicine* |
| BWF | Badminton World Federation |
| CADC | Czech Anti-Doping Committee |



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|---|---|
| Camb J Int & Comp L | *Cambridge Journal of International & Comparative Law* |
| Canadian J App Sport Sci | *Canadian Journal of Applied Sport Science* |
| Cardozo Arts & Ent LJ | *Cardozo Arts & Entertainment Law Journal* |
| CAS | Court of Arbitration for Sport |
| CAT | Confederation of African Tennis |
| CBE | Commander, Order of the British Empire |
| CEO | Chief Executive Officer |
| Ch | Chancery [Reports] |
| Child Abuse Neg | *Child Abuse & Neglect* |
| CJEU | Court of Justice of the European Union |
| Colum JL & Arts | *Columbia Journal of Law & Arts* |
| Comm Law | *Communications Lawyer* |
| CONI | *Comitato Olimpico Nazionale Italiano* |
| COSAT | Confederación Sudamericana de Tenis |
| COTECC | Confederación de Tenis de Centroamérica y el Caribe |
| Cov LJ | *Coventry Law Journal* |
| CRC | Convention on the Rights of the Child |
| CRPD | Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities |
| CtRC | Committee on the Rights of the Child |
| DePaul J Sport L & Cont Prob | *DePaul Journal of Sports Law & Contemporary Problems* |
| ECHR | European Convention on Human Rights |
| ECLI | European Case Law Identifier |
| ECR | *European Court Reports* |
| ECtHR | European Court of Human Rights |
| EEA | European Economic Area |
| EGM | Extraordinary General Meeting |
| EHRR | *European Human Rights Reports* |
| Ent & Sports Lawyer | *Entertainment & Sports Lawyer* |
| Ent & Sports LJ | *Entertainment & Sports Law Journal* |
| ESL | European Super League |
| Ethn Racial Stud | *Ethnic & Racial Studies* |
| EU | European Union |
| EUIPO | European Union Intellectual Property Office |
| Eur Comp L Rev | *European Competition Law Review* |
| Eur J Sport Sci | *European Journal of Sports Science* |
| Eur Sport Manag Q | *European Sport Management Quarterly* |
| EUTMR | European Union Trademark Regulation |
| EWCA Civ | England and Wales Court of Appeal, Civil Division |
| EWHC | England and Wales High Court |

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|---|---|
| F.2d | *Federal Reporter, Second Series* |
| F.3d | *Federal Reporter, Third Series* |
| FA | Football Association |
| FC | Football Club |
| FedCFamC2G | Federal Circuit and Family Court [Australia] |
| FFT | Fédération française de tennis |
| FIBA | International Basketball Federation |
| FICA | Federation of International Cricketers' Associations |
| FIFA | Fédération International de Football Association |
| FIFPRO | Fédération Internationale des Associations de Footballeurs Professionnels |
| FIM | Fédération Internationale de Motocyclisme |
| FITP | Federazione Italiana Tennis e Padel |
| Fla St UL Rev | *Florida State University Law Review* |
| Fordham IP, Media & Ent LJ | *Fordham Intellectual Property, Media & Entertainment Law Journal* |
| Front Psychol | *Frontiers in Psychology* |
| F.Supp. | *Federal Supplement* |
| FU Phys Ed Sport | *Facta Universitatis, Series: Physical Education & Sport* |
| GB | Great Britain |
| Geo LJ | *Georgia Law Journal* |
| Geo Mas Int LJ | *George Mason International Law Journal* |
| German LJ | *German Law Journal* |
| Glob Sports Pol Rev | *Global Sports Policy Review* |
| GNOC | Georgian National Olympic Committee |
| GTF | Georgian Tennis Federation |
| HRIA | human rights impact assessment |
| IAP | Internal Adjudication Panel |
| IBA | International Bar Association |
| ICC | International Chamber of Commerce |
| ICCPR | International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights |
| ICESCR | International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights |
| ICLQ | *International & Comparative Law Quarterly* |
| IDTM | International Doping Tests & Management |
| IFI | international financial institution |
| IHP | Independent Hearing Panel |
| ILO | International Labour Organization |
| ILTF | International Lawn Tennis Federation |
| IMG | International Management Group |
| IMTA | International Men's Tennis Association |
| Int J Hist Sport | *International Journal of the History of Sport* |

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|---|---|
| Int JL Manag Human | *International Journal of Law, Management & the Humanities* |
| Int J Sport Exerc Psychol | *International Journal of Sport & Exercise Psychology* |
| Int J Sport Manag Mark | *International Journal of Sport Management & Marketing* |
| Int J Sport Pol & Politics | *International Journal of Sport Policy & Politics* |
| Int Rev Sociol Sport | *International Review for the Sociology of Sport* |
| Int Sports LJ | *International Sports Law Journal* |
| Int Sports L Rev | *International Sports Law Review* |
| IOC | International Olympic Committee |
| IP | intellectual property |
| IPIN | International Player Identification Number |
| ISF | International Sports Federation |
| ISU | International Skating Union |
| ITF | International Tennis Federation |
| ITIA | International Tennis Integrity Agency |
| ITPA | International Tennis Players Association |
| J Advert Res | *Journal of Advertising Research* |
| J Appl Bus Ec | Journal of Applied Business & Economics |
| J Child Sex Abus | *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse* |
| J Contemp Athl | *Journal of Contemporary Athletics* |
| J Gend Stud | *Journal of Gender Studies* |
| J Glob Mark | *Journal of Global Marketing* |
| J Int Arb | *Journal of International Arbitration* |
| J Leg Aspect Sport | *Journal of Legal Aspects of Sport* |
| J Spons | *Journal of Sponsorship* |
| J Sport Anal | *Journal of Sports Analytics* |
| J Sport Hist | *Journal of Sport History* |
| J Strat Mark | *Journal of Strategic Marketing* |
| J Strength & Cond Res | *Journal of Strength & Conditioning Research* |
| JIDS | *Journal of International Dispute Settlement* |
| KEA-CDES-EOSE | European Affairs-Centre de Droit et Economie du Sport-European Observatoire of Sport & Employment |
| Lewis & Clark L Rev | *Lewis & Clark Law Review* |
| LJ | Lord Justice |
| Lloyd's Rep | *Lloyd's Reports* |
| Loy LA Int & Comp L Rev | *Loyola Los Angeles International & Comparative Law Review* |
| LQR | *Law Quarterly Review* |
| LTA | Lawn Tennis Association |

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|---|---|
| Manag Leis | *Managing Leisure* |
| Manag Mark-Craiova | *Management & Marketing-Craiova* |
| Manag Sci | *Management Science* |
| Manag Sport Leis | *Managing Sport & Leisure* |
| Mark Lett | *Marketing Letters* |
| Marq Sports L Rev | *Marquette Sports Law Review* |
| Md J Int L | *Maryland Journal of International Law* |
| Melb UL Rev | *Melbourne University Law Review* |
| MIPTC | Men's International Professional Tennis Council |
| MLB | Major League Baseball |
| MLBPA | Major League Baseball Players Association |
| MNC | multinational corporation |
| MTC | Men's Tennis Council |
| NBA | National Basketball Association |
| New Eng J Crim & Civ Confinement | *New England Journal on Criminal & Civil Confinement* |
| NFL | National Football League |
| NFLPA | NFL Players Association |
| NGO | non-governmental organization |
| NHL | National Hockey League |
| NOC | National Olympic Committee |
| NSF | National Sport Federation |
| NSPCC | National Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children |
| NTL | National Tennis League |
| NYU J Intell Prop & Ent L | *New York University Journal of Intellectual Property & Entertainment Law* |
| OHCHR | Office of High Commissioner for Human Rights |
| OHIM | Office for Harmonisation in the Internal Market |
| OJ | *Official Journal* [EU] |
| OTF | Oceania Tennis Federation |
| Oxford J Leg Stud | *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies* |
| PAC | Player Advisory Council |
| Pace IP Sports & Ent LF | *Pace Intellectual Property & Entertainment Law Forum* |
| PD | Practice Directive |
| PDP | Player Development Program |
| Pepp Disp Resol LJ | *Pepperdine Dispute Resolution Law Journal* |
| Pepp L Rev | *Pepperdine Law Review* |
| PFA | Professional Footballers' Association |
| PGA | Professional Golfers' Association |
| PILA | Private International Law Act (Swiss) |

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|---|---|
| Psychol Sport Exerc | *Psychology of Sport & Exercise* |
| PTPA | Professional Tennis Players Association |
| QB | Queen's Bench |
| Qual Res Sport Exerc Health | *Qualitative Research in Sport, Exercise & Health* |
| Race Soc Probl | *Race & Social Problems* |
| RF | Roger Federer |
| San Diego Int LJ | *San Diego International Law Journal* |
| Santa Clara L Rev | *Santa Clara Law Review* |
| Scand J Med Sci Sports | *Scandinavian Journal of Medicine & Science in Sports* |
| SDNY | Southern District of New York |
| Seton Hall J Sport & Ent L | *Seton Hall Journal of Sport & Entertainment Law* |
| SGB | sport governing body |
| SMU L Rev | *Southern Methodist University Law Review* |
| South Carol J Int Law & Bus | *South Carolina Journal of International Law & Business* |
| Sport Bus Manag: | Int J *Sport, Business & Management: An International Journal* |
| Sport Educ Soc | *Sport, Education & Society* |
| Sport Ethics Philos | *Sport, Ethics & Philosophy* |
| Sport Hist | *Sport in History* |
| Sport Manag Rev | *Sport Management Review* |
| Sport Mark Q | *Sport Marketing Quarterly* |
| Sport Trad | *Sporting Traditions* |
| Sports Coach Rev | *Sports Coaching Review* |
| Sports LJ | *Sports Law Journal* |
| Stanford J Int L | *Stanford Journal of International Law* |
| Stanford L Rev | *Stanford Law Review* |
| TACP | Tennis Anti-Corruption Program |
| TADP | Tennis Anti-Doping Program |
| TE | Tennis Europe |
| Technol Forecast Soc Change | *Technological Forecasting & Social Change* |
| Tex Rev Ent & Sports L | *Texas Review of Entertainment & Sports Law* |
| TFEU | Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union |
| TIPP | Tennis Integrity Protection Programme |
| TISB | Tennis Integrity Supervisory Board |
| TIU | Tennis Integrity Unit |
| Tour Econ | *Tourism Economics* |
| TRIPS | Trade-Related Intellectual Property Rights |
| TUE | therapeutic use exemption |
| U Det L Rev | *University of Detroit Law Review* |

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|---|---|
| U Miami Ent & Sports L Rev | *University of Miami Entertainment & Sports Law Review* |
| UAAA | Uniform Athlete Agents Act |
| UDPR | Universal Declaration of Player Rights |
| UDRP | Uniform Domain-Name Dispute-Resolution Policy |
| UK | United Kingdom |
| UKSC | United Kingdom Supreme Court [Reports] |
| ULEB | Union of European Leagues of Basketball |
| UN | United Nations |
| UNCITRAL | UN Commission of International Trade Law |
| UNDP | UN Development Programme |
| UNGPs | United Nations Guiding Principles |
| UNICEF | UN International Children's Emergency Fund |
| UNIDROIT | International Institute for the Unification of Private Law |
| US | United States |
| USC | *United States Supreme Court* [Reports] |
| USLTA | US Lawn Tennis Association |
| USTA | US Tennis Association |
| UTC | Ultimate Tennis Showdown |
| Va Sports & Ent LJ | *Virginia Sports & Entertainment Law Journal* |
| VSC | *Victoria Supreme Court* [Reports, Australia] |
| WADA | World Anti-Doping Agency |
| WADC | World Anti-Doping Code |
| Wake Forest J Bus & IP L | *Wake Forest Journal of Business & Intellectual Property Law* |
| WC | wild card |
| WCT | World Championship Tennis |
| WIPO | World Intellectual Property Organization |
| WIPTC | Women's International Professional Tennis Council |
| WITF | Women's International Tennis Federation |
| WLR | *Weekly Law Reports* |
| WLUK | *Westlaw United Kingdom* |
| WPA | World Players Association |
| WTA | Women's Tennis Association |

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