# Abbreviations

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|---|---|
| AFL-CIO | American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations |
| AFSCME | American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employees |
| AMA | American Medical Association |
| APA | American Psychiatric Association |
| *CES* | *Certificat d'études supérieures* (Certificate of graduate study) |
| CFDT | Confédération française démocratique du travail (French Democratic Confederation of Labor) |
| CGT | Confédération générale du travail (General Confederation of Labor) |
| *CHS* | *Centre hospitalier spécialisé* (Specialty hospital) |
| *CHU* | *Centre hospitalier universitaire* (Academic hospital) |
| CMHC | community mental health center |
| CSMF | Confédération des syndicats médicaux français (Confederation of French Medical Trade Unions) |
| DDASS | Direction départementale des affaires sanitaires et sociales (*Département*-level agency for health and social affairs) |
| FO | Force ouvrière (Workers' Force) |
| GDP | gross domestic product |
| IMD | institutions for mental disease |
| IMD Exclusion | Medicaid provision that prohibits payment to IMDs |
| *ISP* | *Infirmier de secteur psychiatrique* (Psychiatric sector nurse) |



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| KS | Kommunenes Sentralforbund (Norwegian Association of Local and Regional Authorities) |
| *LSS* | *Lag om stöd och service till vissa funktionshindrade* (Law on support and services for certain disabled persons) |
| NOK | Norwegian krone |
| *NOU* | *Norsk offentlig utredning* (Norwegian government official report) |
| OECD | Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development |
| SEK | Swedish krona |
| SKTF | Sveriges kommunaltjänstemannaförbund (Swedish Municipal Employees Union) |
| *SOU* | *Statlig offentlig utredning* (Swedish government official report) |
| SS(D)I | Social Security (Disability) Insurance |
| Syndicat | Syndicat des médecins des hôpitaux psychiatriques (Trade Union of Psychiatric Hospital Physicians) |
| USD | United States dollar |
| WHO | World Health Organization |
| YAVIS | young, attractive, verbal, intelligent, and successful (per Schofield 1964) |

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