Legal Studies

Discover the entire *Legal Studies* back archive
cambridge.org/legalstudies/read

Find out how to submit your paper
cambridge.org/core/journals/legal-studies/information/author-instructions

To advertise in the journal
ad_sales@cambridge.org

Copyright and permissions
cambridge.org/about-us/rights-permissions

Abstracting and indexing services
cambridge.org/legalstudies/ai

Claims and address updates
subscriptions_newyork@cambridge.org (in the USA, Canada and Mexico)
journals@cambridge.org (elsewhere)

Follow The Society of Legal Scholars on Twitter
@legalscholars

Printed in the UK
by Henry Ling Limited, The Dorset Press, Dorchester, DT1 1HD

Proper citation
Legal Studies should be cited as: (2026) 46 LS

https://doi.org/10.1017/lst.2025.10085 Published online by Cambridge University Press

CONTENTS

Research Articles

West of the Landstrasse: Searching for the *Grundnormen* in UK and Irish constitutional law
Gerard Hogan 1

Sentencing with or without guidelines: a cross-jurisdictional analysis of England & Wales and Hong Kong
Kevin Kwok-yin Cheng and Zachary Bok-hin Chan 16

The industrialisation of fraud: understanding fraud in a digital era
Jennifer Collins 46

Design law for the technical versus affective designs
Jessica C Lai and Sarah Barclay 66

The Casey Review, institutional racism and police accountability for use of force: how assessing police accountability systems by reference to axes of accountability clarifies the issues
Clare Torrible 85

The application of contracts
Ryan Catterwell 105

Compulsory curricula and human rights: a revised framework for balancing competing interests
Alison Mawhinney 123

Current Developments: Legislation and Reform Comment

'No way out'? *Mens rea*, the demonstration of hatred, and hate crime legislation
Jennifer Schweppe, Luke Danagher, and Amanda Haynes 141

Current Developments: Case Comment

Bad faith for the good – legitimate purposes underlying a trade mark application: *SkyKick UK Ltd v Sky Ltd* [2024] UKSC 36
Hilary HW So 147

Kelly v UCD [2025] IESC 6: clarifying the boundaries on judicial bias disqualification
Laura Cahillane 153

Current Developments: Book Review

Judicial Individuality on the UK Supreme Court
Clare Mayo White 160

Cambridge Core
For further information about this journal please go to the journal web site at:
cambridge.org/legalstudies

MIX
Paper | Supporting responsible forestry
FSC™ C013985

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

https://doi.org/10.1017/lst.2025.10085 Published online by Cambridge University Press