Contributors

Mauricio Avendano is Associate Professor at the University of Lausanne, and co-director of the Health Policy Unit at the Department of Epidemiology and Health Systems at Unisanté. He is a quantitative social scientist doing research on the impact of public policies and social changes on health and inequalities. He is also adjunct Associate Professor at Harvard University, and visiting professor at King's College London

Sarah Louise Barber is Director of the WHO Centre for Health Development (the Kobe Center) in Kobe Hyogo, Japan. Established in 1995, the WHO Centre for Health Development (WKC) since 2016 successfully built research capacities and partners with >100 global and Japanese institutes in health systems and financing in response to population ageing and health emergencies and disaster risk management. Dr Barber is a health economist and policy specialist, and holds doctorate and post-doctorate qualifications from the University of California, Berkeley. Before becoming Director of the WHO Kobe Centre, she worked on strategic policy issues with WHO, including as Senior Health Policy Advisor in the Office of the Regional Director for Africa, WHO Representative to South Africa, Team Leader for Health Systems Development in China, and Health Policy Advisor in Indonesia and Cambodia. Prior to working with WHO, she was managing evaluation research at the University of California Berkeley's Institute of Business and Economic Research, and the National Institute of Public Health in Mexico. Over the past 25 years, she has published widely on diverse topics in health economics and policy analysis, including the role of the private health care sector, conditional cash transfers, human resources, insurance and provider payment reforms, quality of care assessments, policies for essential medicines, monitoring and evaluation, migration, and fiscal policies.

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Adelina Comas-Herrera is Director of Global Observatory of Long-Term Care, a new platform to facilitate cross-national learning to improve and strengthen care systems, part of the International Long-Term Care Policy Network. She works as a researcher at the Care Policy and Evaluation Centre, where she is currently principal investigator of the Strengthening Responses to Dementia in England (STRiDE England) project, which uses individual experiences as a lens through which to analyse inequalities in access to dementia care at local and national level. She was previously co-lead of the international STRiDE project, which generated research to strengthen responses to dementia in Brazil, India, Indonesia, Jamaica, Kenya, Mexico and South-Africa. Her background is in economics and has spent much of her career working on projections of future demand for Long-Term Care and associated expenditure, and exploring the implications of different approaches to financing Long-Term Care in the United Kingdom and other countries.

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Ishtar Govia is a psychologist and senior lecturer with the Jamaica-based Epidemiology Research Unit of the Caribbean Institute for Health Research, The University of the West Indies. Her methodological areas of expertise include: qualitative; mixed methods; equitable co-production; design, development, evaluation of complex interventions. Her substantive areas include: social determinants of health; shared risk and protective factors; context-, lifespan-, and gender-sensitive holistic and integrated approaches for prevention and management of NCDs, especially mental and neurological conditions, dementia and cardiovascular disease. Central to Dr Govia's work is the cultivation of partnerships and capacity building for health and social care research in the Caribbean, small island developing states, LMICs, and resource-constrained contexts in HICs. During her time as a Visiting Research

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Fellow at the UCL's IAS, she will be exploring equity-informed approaches to integrated management of multimorbidity in LMICs.

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Manfred Huber joined WHO Regional Office for Europe in 2009, where he provided advice to Member States in Europe on the implementation of the Decade of Healthy Ageing, until his retirement in April 2023. His area of expertise is health and long-term care reform for healthy ageing; age-friendly environments and communities. Prior to this, he was Director of Health and Care with the European Centre for Social Welfare Policy and Research in Vienna. Moreover, he worked for ten years with the OECD in Paris. In this role he oversaw ageing and health, OECD Health Data and the development of the international System of Health Accounts. Manfred Huber has authored several books on health and social services for ageing populations. He has over 30 years of experience with international comparisons of health and social policy.

Graduated from University of Munich with a Master of Science in Mathematics. He also holds a PhD in Economics.

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user involvement and informal care. Apart from coordinating national and European R&D projects he consulted a number of regional and national governments, and international agencies. He designed and facilitated workshops, conferences and trainings, and published a wide range of reports, books and articles.

Ana Llena-Nozal is leading the long-term care work at OECD since January 2018. She coordinates several topics on long-term care and ageing such as dementia care, the future of the long-term care workforce, social protection and funding in long-term care, the impact of COVID-19 in long-term care services, policies to promote healthy ageing and end-of-life care. Before joining the OECD, Ms. Llena-Nozal was a researcher at the Institute of Development Studies (Sussex University), Utrecht University and the Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam. Her previous research includes international comparative projects in the areas of education, labour market policy and health inequalities.

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Ricardo Rodrigues is currently an Assistant Professor at the Lisbon School of Economics and Management (ISEG) in the University of Lisbon and a consultant for the World Health Organization (WHO) Kobe Centre. His main research focuses on financing of long-term care, inequalities in health and inequalities in the use and provision of care, particularly those related to gender and socio-economic condition. His research mostly takes a comparative view across different care systems and care norms. He has worked with different national governments on long-term care reform, namely in Portugal, Slovenia, Romania, Austria, and international organizations such as the European Commission and the WHO. Ricardo was previously the Head of the Health and Care Unit and deputy director of the European Centre for Social Welfare Policy and Research, in Vienna, Austria.

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Katherine Swartz is a health economist whose research has focused on why Americans lack health insurance, including how companies compete in health insurance markets, and on health policy issues facing the United States and other OECD countries with aging populations. Her research related to aging issues has concentrated on how to finance and organize long-term care. She has been a member of the faculty of the Harvard T.H. Chan School of Public Health since 1992. Professor Swartz is a member of the American Academy of Medicine. She was the 1991 recipient of the David Kershaw Award from the Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management (APPAM) for research done before the age of 40 that has had a significant impact on public policy. Between 1995 and 2007, Professor Swartz was the Editor of Inquiry, a journal that focused on health care organization, provision and financing, and she was President of APPAM in 2009. Prior to joining the Harvard faculty, Professor Swartz was a Senior Researcher at the Urban Institute in Washington, DC. She also has been a visiting professor at Brown University and Duke University's Sanford School of Public Policy, and a Visiting Scholar at the Russell Sage Foundation.

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Florian Tille is a member of the Observatory's Berlin hub. His work focuses on evidence-informed health policy and health care for strengthening health systems in Europe, and particularly on the Observatory's analytical pillar on health systems innovation and the way organizational change is adopted. He supports country

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monitoring (particularly in the East of the region) and contributes to knowledge brokering with evidence briefings and policy dialogues. Florian is also central to the Observatory's collaboration with the European Commission on cancer in the context of the EU Mission on Cancer and Europe's Beating Cancer Plan. Prior to joining the Observatory, Florian was a Technical Officer with the Division of Country Health Policies and Systems at WHO Regional Office for Europe (EURO), and with the Integrated Health Services Department at WHO Headquarters in Geneva, working on quality of care, health services resilience, emergency preparedness and response. Before that, he worked at the International Department of Germany's Federal Ministry of Health. Florian holds a doctorate in public health from the Charité Medical University in Berlin, a Master of Public Policy from the Hertie School of Governance in Berlin, and a BA from the Ludwig Maximilian University of Munich.

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mentors MSc students in international health policy and financing, directs the Executive MSc in Health Economics, Policy and Management, and works on a variety of teaching, research and advisory partnerships, including the Partnership for Health System Sustainability and Resilience (www.phssr.org). He has consulted and written for national governments, international organisations, philanthropic foundations and industry bodies, and has authored articles on health systems and policies in the BMJ and The Lancet, among others. He is a member of the Editorial Board of the British Journal of Healthcare Management, and is a Board Trustee of the Paul Strickland Scanner Centre, a charity which provides leading-edge radiology services at the NHS Mount Vernon Cancer Centre.

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