Volume 18 No. 3 1984

LAW & SOCIETY REVIEW

The Journal of the Law and Society Association

Contributors:

Robert A. Kagan

Arie Freiberg
Pat O'Malley

Philip L. Dubois

Raymond Paternoster

Richard A. Berk
Sarah Fenstermaker Berk
Phyllis J. Newton
Donileen R. Loseke

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0023921600017746 Published online by Cambridge University Press

LAW & SOCIETY REVIEW

POLICY

The *Law & Society Review* welcomes articles and research notes by lawyers, social scientists, and other scholars that bear on the relationship between society and the legal process. The *Review* is published by the Law and Society Association, an international group drawn primarily from the legal and social science professions, whose purpose is the stimulation and support of research and teaching on the cultural, economic, political, psychological, and social aspects of law and the legal system.

MEMBERSHIPS

Members of the Law and Society Association receive the *Review* as a perquisite of membership. Dues in the Association are:

Student (nonvoting)	$10.00	Contributing	$ 50.00
Regular	$25.00	Sustaining	$100.00

Contributions to the Law and Society Association are tax exempt.

FREQUENCY AND SUBSCRIPTIONS

The *Law & Society Review* (ISSN 0023-9216) is published quarterly each year; summer, fall, winter, spring by the Law and Society Association, 1900 Olive Street, Denver, Colorado 80220. Second class postage is paid at Denver, Colorado, and additional mailing offices.

POSTMASTER: Send address change form 3579 to: *Law & Society Review*, 1900 Olive Street, Denver, Colorado 80220.

Subscriptions may be entered on a volume basis. Each volume consists of approximately 640 pages (plus index). Nonmember and institutional rates for a one-year subscription are $40.00 ($42.00 outside the U.S.A.). Special two- and three-year rates are available on request. *Single copies* of the current issue may be obtained from the Association at $10.00 each. Single copies of back issues are available at $10.00 each, except for Vol. 3, Nos. 2 and 3 (combined issue), Vol. 7, No. 4, and Vol. 13, No. 2, which are $15.00 each, Vol. 11, No. 2 (Special Issue), which is $2.00 ($3.00 outside U.S.A.), Vol. 14, No. 3 which is $4.00 ($5.00 outside U.S.A.), and Vol. 15, No. 3-4 which is $20.00.

Direct communications to: Executive Office, Law and Society Association, University of Denver College of Law, 1900 Olive Street, Denver, Colorado 80220.

MANUSCRIPTS

All manuscripts and editorial correspondence should be sent to:

Richard O. Lempert, Editor
Law & Society Review
University of Michigan Law School
Ann Arbor, MI 48109

Manuscripts should be submitted in quadruplicate. Text, including footnotes and references, should be double spaced with ample (1¼ inch) margins. Footnotes, references, tables, and graphs should follow the main body of the text. Citations that make the author's identity obvious should, to the extent feasible, be deleted from three of the four copies in order to facilitate anonymous reviewing. Each manuscript should contain a short (100 word) abstract and a biographical description of the author(s). A style sheet is available upon request. Manuscripts cannot be returned to authors. Because of the commitment we ask of our outside referees, the *Review* cannot consider for publication manuscripts being considered by other journals, and a submission to the *Review* carries with it the implicit promise that the manuscript will not be submitted elsewhere so long as it is under consideration by the *Review*.

The *Law & Society Review* gratefully acknowledges the generous assistance of the Cook funds of the University of Michigan Law School in supporting its editorial office.

The *Law & Society Review*, its editors, editorial board, and publisher, and the Law and Society Association, disclaim responsibility and liability for any statements of fact or opinion made by contributors.

© The Law and Society Association, 1984
All Rights Reserved

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0023921600017746 Published online by Cambridge University Press

LAW & SOCIETY REVIEW

VOLUME 18, NUMBER 3 / 1984

CONTENTS

ABOUT THE AUTHORS 315

FROM THE EDITOR 317

THE ROUTINIZATION OF DEBT COLLECTION: AN ESSAY ON SOCIAL CHANGE AND CONFLICT IN THE COURTS
ROBERT A. KAGAN 323

STATE INTERVENTION AND THE CIVIL OFFENSE
ARIE FREIBERG and PAT O'MALLEY 373

VOTING CUES IN NONPARTISAN TRIAL COURT ELECTIONS: A MULTIVARIATE ASSESSMENT
PHILIP L. DUBOIS 395

PROSECUTORIAL DISCRETION IN REQUESTING THE DEATH PENALTY: A CASE OF VICTIM-BASED RACIAL DISCRIMINATION
RAYMOND PATERNOSTER 437

RESEARCH NOTE

COPS ON CALL: SUMMONING THE POLICE TO THE SCENE OF SPOUSAL VIOLENCE
RICHARD A. BERK, SARAH FENSTERMAKER BERK, PHYLLIS J. NEWTON and DONILEEN R. LOSEKE 479

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0023921600017746 Published online by Cambridge University Press

LAW & SOCIETY REVIEW

Editor:	Richard O. Lempert
Associate Editor:	Colin Loftin
Editorial Secretary:	Joyce E. Reese
Production Editor:	Margaret A. Lourie

EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

Vilhelm Aubert, University of Oslo, Norway
Lawrence Baum, Ohio State University
Upendra Baxi, University of South Gujarat, India
Alfred Blumstein, Carnegie-Mellon University
Joe Cecil, Federal Judicial Center
Masaji Chiba, Tokyo Metropolitan University, Japan
Philip J. Cook, Duke University
Brenda Danet, Hebrew University, Israel
Shari Seidman Diamond, University of Illinois, Chicago
Fredric L. DuBow, University of Illinois, Chicago
James Eisenstein, Pennsylvania State University
Phoebe C. Ellsworth, Stanford University
David Engel, State University of New York, Buffalo
Volkmar Gessner, University of Bremen, Federal Republic of Germany
Thomas A. Green, University of Michigan
Bernard Grofman, University of California, Irvine
Reid Hastie, Northwestern University
Heleen F.P. Ietswaart, Antony, France
Steven Klepper, Carnegie-Mellon University
Judith A. Lachman, University of Wisconsin, Madison
Elizabeth Loftus, University of Washington
Stewart Macaulay, University of Wisconsin, Madison
Charles McCurdy, University of Virginia
Craig McEwen, Bowdoin College
Neal Milner, University of Hawaii
Martha A. Myers, University of Georgia
David Nelken, University of Edinburgh, Scotland
Raymond Paternoster, University of Maryland
Rogelio Perez Perdomo, Central University of Venezuela
David Rauma, University of Michigan
Paul Rock, London School of Economics, England
Lawrence Rosen, Princeton University
Daniel Rubinfeld, University of California, Berkeley
Michael J. Saks, Boston College
Joseph Sanders, University of Houston
Kees Schuyt, University of Leiden, Netherlands
Martin Shapiro, University of California, Berkeley
Boaventura de Sousa Santos, University of Coimbra, Portugal
Steven Spitzer, Suffolk University
Lee E. Teitelbaum, University of New Mexico
Neil Vidmar, York University, Canada
N. Darlene Walker, University of Houston
Barbara Yngvesson, Hampshire College
Klaus A. Ziegert, University of Sydney, Australia

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0023921600017746 Published online by Cambridge University Press