Abbreviations

ABAC	APEC Business Advisory Council
ACCTS	Agreement on Climate Change, Trade and Sustainability
ACIA	ASEAN Comprehensive Investment Agreement
ADNDRC	Asian Domain Name Dispute Resolution Centre
ADR	alternative dispute resolution
AEC	ASEAN Economic Community
AFAS	ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services
AI	artificial intelligence
AIAC	Asian International Arbitration Centre
AILA	*Aliansi Cinta Keluarga* [Family Love Alliance] (Indonesia)
AMA	Arbitration–Mediation–Arbitration
APEC	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
ASCL	American Society of Comparative Law
ASCN	ASEAN Smart Cities Network
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
ATISA	ASEAN Trade in Services Agreement
BICC	Bahrain International Commercial Court
BIT	bilateral investment agreement
BRI	Belt and Road Initiative
CAMP	Centre for Advanced Mediation Practice
CCIG	Geneva Chamber of Commerce and Industry
CCP	Chinese Communist Party
CDC Act	Communicable Disease Control Act
CECC	Central Epidemic Command Center
CFA	Court of Final Appeal
CIETAC	China International Economic and Trade Arbitration Commission
CPP	Cambodian People's Party

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CPPCC	China's People's Political Consultative Conference
CPTPP	Comprehensive and Progressive Agreement for Trans-Pacific Partnership
CPV	Communist Party of Vietnam
CSO	civil society organization
CTMA	COVID-19 (Temporary Measures) Act
DB	dispute board
DEPA	Digital Economy Partnership Agreement
DIAC	Dubai International Arbitration Centre
DIFC	Dubai International Financial Centre
DNDR	Domain Name Dispute Resolution
DPR	*Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat* [Parliament] (Indonesia)
DRV	Democratic Republic of Vietnam
ERP	Essential Religious Practices
ESG	environmental, social, and governance
FCN	Friendship, Commerce and Navigation
FDI	foreign direct investment
FET	fair and equitable treatment
FPI	Forum Pembela Islam [Islamic Defenders Front] (Indonesia)
FTA	free trade agreement
GAR	Global Arbitration Review
GDP	gross domestic product
GPAI	Global Partnership on Artificial Intelligence
HKIAC	Hong Kong International Arbitration Centre
HKMC	Hong Kong Mediation Centre
HKNSL	Hong Kong National Security Law
HKSAR	Hong Kong Special Administrative Region
IAL	Inter-Asian Law
ICSID	International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes
ICT	information and communications technology
IDA	Infectious Diseases Act
IDCPA	Infectious Disease Control and Prevention Act
IEEE	Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers
IMDA	Infocomm Media Development Authority
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ISCPA	Infectious Disease Control and Prevention Act
ISDS	investor–state dispute settlement
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
JASCA	Japan Association for Smart Cities in ASEAN
JCAA	Japan Commercial Arbitration Association

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JICA	Japan International Cooperation Agency
JIMC	Japan International Mediation Centre
KCAB	Korean Commercial Arbitration Board
KUHP	*Kitab Undang-Undang Hukum Pidana* (Indonesia)
LDII	Indonesian Islamic Propagation Institute
LGBT	Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, or Transgender
LIPIA	Islamic and Arabic College of Indonesia
MERS	Middle East respiratory syndrome
METI	Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry
MFA	Multi Fiber Agreement
MFN	most-favored nation
MIC	Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications
MIFER	Ministry of Investment and Foreign Economic Relations
MLIT	Ministry of Land, Infrastructure, Transport, and Tourism (Japan)
MOLIT	Ministry of Land, Infrastructure and Transport (Japan)
MoU	memorandum of understanding
MR	menstrual regulation
MTI	Ministry of Trade and Industry
MUI	*Majelis Ulama Indonesia* [Indonesian Council of Ulema] (Indonesia)
NGO	non-governmental organization
NIEO	New International Economic Order
NPC	National People's Congress
NPC-SC	National People's Congress-Standing Committee
NTHU	National Tsing Hua University
NU	*Nahdlatul Ulama* (Indonesia)
ODA	official development assistance
ODR	online dispute resolution
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
ORFS	Outcome Related Fee Structures for Arbitration
PAN	*Partai Amanat Nasional* [National Mandate Party] (Indonesia)
PDPC	Personal Data Protection Commission
PKB	*Partai Kebangkitan Bangsa* [National Awakening Party] (Indonesia)
PKS Party	*Partai Keadilan Sejahtera* [Prosperous Justice Party] (Indonesia)
POMH	public order, morality, and health
PPP	*Partai Persatuan Pembangunan* [United Development Party] (Indonesia)

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PRC	People's Republic of China
RCEP	Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership
RUU APP	*Rancangan Undang-Undang Anti Pornografi dan Pornoaksi* [Draft Law on Anti-pornography and Pornoaction] (Indonesia)
RUU PKS	*Rancangan Undang-Undang Penghapusan Kekerasan Seksual* [Draft Law of the Elimination of Sexual Violence] (Indonesia)
RUU TPKS	*Rancangan Undang-Undang Tindak Pidana Kekerasan Seksual* [Draft Law on Sexual Violence Crimes] (Indonesia)
SAR	Special Administrative Region
SARS	Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome
SCCR	Supreme Council for Consultation and Recommendation
SCIA	Shenzhen Court of International Arbitration
SCO	Shanghai Cooperation Organization
SEZ	special economic zone
SIAC	Singapore International Arbitration Centre
SIArb	Singapore Institute of Arbitrators
SICC	Singapore International Commercial Court
SIMC	Singapore International Mediation Centre
Smart JAMP	Smart City Supported by Japan–ASEAN Mutual Partnership
SOE	state-owned enterprise
SRV	Socialist Republic of Vietnam
TPF	third-party funding
TPP	Trans-Pacific Partnership
TSMC	Taiwan Semiconductor Manufacturing Company
UDRP	Uniform Domain Name Dispute Resolution Policy
UNCITRAL	United Nations Commission on International Trade Law
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNESCAP	United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
USSR	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
UUTPKS	*Undang-Undang Tindak Pidana Kekerasan Seksual* [Law Number 12 of 2022 on Sexual Violence] (Indonesia)
VIAC	Vietnam International Arbitration Centre
VMC	Vietnam Mediation Centre
WTO	World Trade Organization

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