Crowded Out

Crowded Out delves into the complex landscape of international nongovernmental organizations (INGOs). Bush and Hadden trace INGOs' rise to prominence at the end of the twentieth century and three significant but overlooked recent trends: a decrease in new INGO foundings, despite persistent global need; a shift toward specialization, despite the complexity of global problems; and a dispersal of INGO activities globally, despite potential gains from concentrating on areas of acute need. Assembling a wealth of new data on INGO foundings, missions, and locations, Bush and Hadden show how INGOs are being crowded out of dense organizational environments. They conduct case studies of INGOs across issue areas, relying on dozens of interviews and a large-scale survey to bring practitioners' voices to the study of INGOs. To effectively address today's global challenges, organizations must innovate in a crowded world. This title is also available as open access on Cambridge Core.

SARAH SUNN BUSH is Associate Professor of Political Science at the University of Pennsylvania. She is the author of two previous books with Cambridge University Press: *Monitors and Meddlers: How Foreign Actors Influence Local Trust in Elections* (2022) and *The Taming of Democracy Assistance: Why Democracy Promotion Does Not Confront Dictators* (2015).

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Crowded Out

The Competitive Landscape of Contemporary International NGOs

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