General Index

1 Kings 12
1 Maccabees 16-17, 30, 55
1 Samuel 12

2 Kings 12
2 Maccabees 16-17, 57
2 Samuel 12

Aaron 64-8
Abiram 64-8
Abraham 11, 13, 53, 60
Acts of Peter 103
Adiabene, kingdom of 70
Agrippa II, king 6, 34, 76
Agrippa, M. Vipsanius 68
Agrippina the Younger 75
Albinus, procurator of Judaea 32
Alderman, Naomi 116-7
Alexander the Great 15, 53, 61, 71
Alexander Jannaeus, Hasmonaean dynast 100
Alexandria 7, 9, 93
  Jewish community of 16, 50, 91, 93
Ananus ben Ananus 6, 42
Anilaeus 70
Annas 116-7
Antigonus, Hasmonaean dynast 19
Antiochus III, king 16
Antiochus IV Epiphanes, king 16-17, 24-5
Antipas, heir of Herod 10
Antony 19, 32
Apion 'Pleistonikes' 24-5, 87, 91-5
Apollonius Molon 95-6
apologetics 85-6, 101
Arabic language 104
Aramaic language 8, 16
Archelaus, heir of Herod 20
Aristobulus, Hasmonaean dynast 18-19
Aristotle 22, 45
Artapanus 57
Asinaeus 70
Assyria, Assyrians 13, 52, 71
Augustus, emperor 8, 11, 19, 32, 75
autobiography *see* biography

Babylon, Babylonians 47, 71
  destruction of First Temple by 13, 45-7
  as analogue of Rome in the works of Josephus 45-7, 53, 59, 71
  as historians of the Jews 89-90
Babylonian Talmud 99-101
bandits and banditry 38-42, 70, 116
Bannus 5
Bede 105
Berossus 54, 57, 60, 89, 118
Beth Horon 6
biography, Greek and Roman 74-6, 83
'biostructuring' 83-4
Britain, Britons
  in the Roman period 6, 34-5
  after the Roman period 106, 109
Byzantine Empire 104

Caesar, C. Julius 19
Caesarea Maritima 11
Caiaphas 116-7
Caligula, emperor 3, 23, 32-3, 55, 69-70, 93
Canaan, Canaanites 11-12, 53
cannibalism 24-5, 46-7, 92, 109
Cassiodorus 87, 104
Cassius, assassin of Caesar 19, 32
Cassius Dio 99
Catullus, governor of Cyrene 50-51
Celsus 23
Cestius Gallus, governor of Syria 26, 34
Chaeremon 90-92
Christians, Christianity 101-6, 108
Christian supersessionism 101-6, 117
Cicero 24, 72
circumcision
  as Jewish custom 17, 24, 94-5
  of Apion 'Pleistonikes' 94-5
Claudius, emperor 70
Clearchus of Soli 22
Cleopatra VII, queen 32
comedy 51, 87
commentarii 30
constitution, Mosaic Law presented as 86-7, 95-8
covenant 11-12, 13, 101
Crassus, M. Licinius 19, 32
crucifixion of Jesus of Nazareth 101-2, 108
Cyrene 8, 50-51
Cyrus the Great, emperor 13

Daniel, Book of 15, 17
Daniel, prophet 53
Dathan 64-8
David, king 12, 13
Davidic dynasty 12
De Excidio Hierosolymitano 103

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0533245124000397 Published online by Cambridge University Press

Dead Sea 10, 49
Decapolis 10
Defoe, Daniel 109
deicide, antisemitic accusation of 101-2, 105, 107
Demetrius the Chronographer 57
Destruction de Jérusalem, La 105
Deuteronomistic History 12-13, 26, 46
Deuteronomy, Book of 12, 46
diaspora, Jewish 16
dietary regulations, in Judaism 24
Dio *see* Cassius Dio
Dionysius of Halicarnassus 57-8, 71
Domitian, emperor 8-9, 27, 48, 52-3, 85, 110
dreams as divine visions 6-7, 83

Egypt, Egyptians 10, 15, 104
  and the Exodus 11-12, 22, 23, 63-4, 90-93
  as haters of Jews 91-2
  as historians of the Jews 89-92
  Josephus' mockery of 91-5
Eleazar ben Yair 43, 49-50, 114
emotion in historiography 44-5
English language 105-6, 109
Epaphroditus 9, 53, 72-3, 86, 95
Essenes 5, 97, 99
Esther, Book of 54-5
Eupolemus 57
Eusebius 102
Exodus, Book of 23, 61-3
Ezekiel, Book of 46

Festus, Porcius, procurator of Judaea 32-3
Feuchtwanger, Lion 110-111
Ficino, Marsilio 108
flamen Dialis 14
Flavian dynasty 8-9, 27-28, 34-8, 43, 47-8
Flavius Silva 49-50, 113

Gabinius, Aulus 32-3
Gaius, emperor *see* Caligula
Galilee 6, 10, 12, 27-28, 40, 72-83
Gamala 35
Gaul, Gauls 48
Genesis, Book of 22, 59-60
Germany, Germans
  in the Roman period 34-5
  after the Roman period 110-111
Gessius Florus, Roman procurator of Judaea 6, 26, 32
God *see* Yahweh
'God-fearers' 23
gods 96
Greece, Greeks 16, 18, 88-90, 93
Greek culture and scholarship 18, 60-61, 85, 93
  privileged position under Roman rule 1, 3, 18, 25, 58-9, 60-61, 66-7, 85, 88-90
Greek language 15-16, 58-9
Guttman, Shmaryahu 112

Hardy, Thomas 109
Hasmonaean dynasty 3, 17-18, 26, 53-4
Hata, Prof. Gohei 114-5
Hebrew Bible 11-15, 53-4
Hebrew language 54, 106-7
Hegesippus *see De Excidio Hierosolymitano*
Herod, king 4, 11, 13, 19-20, 26, 30, 32-3, 55, 67-9
Herodian dynasty 20-21, 26, 53-4
Herodotus 24, 61-2, 71, 89, 108
historiography, Greek and Roman 28-9, 44-5, 53-5, 57-8, 62, 71
  Josephus' criticism of 52, 87-90
Hoffman, Alice 115-6
Holy of Holies 14, 18-19
Horace 103
Hyrcanus, Hasmonaean dynast 18-19

Ibn Khaldūn 104
Idumaea, Idumaeans 10, 41
Isaiah, Book of 22-3
Isidore of Seville 105
Isocrates 75
Israel, biblical kingdom 12-13, 53
Israel, modern state 111-4
  Israel Defence Forces (IDF) 112-4
Italy, Italians
  in the Roman period 48
  after the Roman period 106-7, 108

Jacob 11
Japan, Japanese language 114-5
Jason of Cyrene 57
Jeremiah, Book of 46
Jeremiah, prophet 13
Jerusalem 3-4, 6, 10-11, 15, 28, 40-41
  Lower City 4, 42
  Upper City 4, 28, 42, 47
  First Temple of 12, 45-7, 53
  Second Temple of 3-4, 7-8, 13-14, 18-19, 26, 32, 34, 53
  siege and destruction of 7-8, 26, 28, 42, 43-7, 101-6
Jesus ben Gamalas 39-40
Jesus of Nazareth 5, 23, 108
Jewish Revolt (66-73 CE) 5-8, 26-51, 53, 72-84
Jews 9-25
  Greek and Roman attitudes towards 21-5, 85-98
  privileges of under Roman rule 33-4
John of Gischala 40, 41, 47, 74, 80
John Hyrcanus, Hasmonaean dynast 100
Jonathan, refugee *sicarius* 50-51
Jordan, river 10

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0533245124000397 Published online by Cambridge University Press

Joseph 11, 60
Josephus
  education of 4-5, 73
  embassy to Nero 5, 73
  family of 3, 9, 29, 73
  command in Galilee 6, 27-28, 72-84
  capture by Vespasian 7
  association with Titus 7-8
  life in Rome 8-9
  as a 'propagandist' 34-8, 43-8
  use of sources 29-30, 54-6
Joshua 12
Jotapata 6, 27-28, 77, 117
Judaea 9-11, 15-16, 18-21, 26-51
Judah, biblical kingdom 10, 12-13, 53
Judaean People's Front, splitters 39
Judaism 14-15, 21-5, 95-8, 99-101, 106-8
Judas the Galilean 33-4
Julius Caesar *see* Caesar, C. Julius
Justus of Tiberias 74, 76-9

Kipling, Rudyard 109
kohanim *see* priests, Jewish
Korah 64-8

Lamdan, Yitzhak 111-2
Lamentations, Book of 46
Latin language 103-4
lepers and leprosy 92
Letter of Aristeas 16, 55
Livy 38, 55, 57, 71, 101, 106
Luke, Gospel of 5
Lysimachus 90-2, 95-6

Maccabean Revolt 16-17, 26, 30-31, 53, 67
Macedon, Macedonians 15-18, 71
Manetho 54, 57, 89, 90-92, 118
Maria of Bethezuba, refugee and cannibal 46-7, 105, 109
Mario, fictional Italian plumber 79
Marius, Gaius 66
Mark Antony *see* Antony
Masada 41-2, 99, 103, 107, 111, 115-6
  Josephus' narrative of the fall of 49-50, 111
  archaeological investigations of 112-3
  receptions of Josephus' narrative of 112-6
Matthew, Gospel of 20
Media, Medes 52, 60, 71
Mishnah 99
Mithridates VI, king 18
Mograbi, Avi 113-4
Moses 11-12, 13, 53, 54-5, 60, 61, 90-93, 95-8
  Greek and Roman knowledge of 22, 23
  as Jewish lawgiver 62, 95-8
  characterization of by Josephus 62-7
myth 60-62, 96

Nabataean kingdom 10
Nazis and Nazism 110-111
Nebuchadnezzar II, king 13, 45-7
Nero, emperor 3, 5, 7, 34, 40, 73
Nerva, emperor 85
Nicolaus of Damascus 30, 55
Noah 62
Numbers, Book of 40, 64-8
Numenius of Apamea 22

O'Toole, Peter 113
Old Testament *see* Hebrew Bible
Olympian Zeus 11, 17
On the Sublime 22
Ovid 24

Palestine, Palestinians 111-4
  British Mandate for Palestine 111-2
Parthia, Parthians 19, 70
pathos *see* emotion in historiography, tragedy
People's Front of Judaea, fictional liberation movement 39
Pericles 42
Persia, Persians 13-15, 30, 53, 60, 71
Pharisees 5, 97, 100, 116-7
  as perceived ancestors of rabbis 117
Philo of Alexandria 11, 118
Philo of Byblos 60, 118
philosophy, Judaism presented as 62, 97-8
Phinehas 40
Phoenicia, Phoenicians 10, 89
Photius 73
Pilate, Pontius, procurator of Judaea 33, 116
Platina, Bartolomeo 108
Plato 22, 89
Pliny the Elder 4, 93, 99
Plutarch 75
Polybius 29, 30, 55
Pompeii 4
Pompey the Great 18-19, 31
Pontius Pilate *see* Pilate, Pontius
Poppaea Sabina 5
Porphyry 99
priests, Jewish 1, 4, 9, 14, 16-17, 21, 34, 40
providence, providential history 26, 36, 42, 45-7, 58-9, 70-71, 82-4
pseudo-Hegesippus *see* *De Excidio Hierosolymitano*
pseudo-Rufinus 104
Ptolemaic dynasty 15-16
Ptolemy II, king 16, 56

Quinctilius Varus *see* Varus, P. Quinctilius
Quintilian 79

rabbinic literature *see* Babylonian Talmud, Mishnah, Tosefta

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0533245124000397 Published online by Cambridge University Press

Republic, Roman 18-19, 32, 66
rhetoric 63, 65-8, 80-82, 86
Rome 3, 5, 8, 16, 43, 48, 50-51
Roman Empire 1-2, 20-21, 31-4, 37-8, 47, 53-4, 71, 118-9
Rufinus *see* pseudo-Rufinus

sabbath-observance 15, 24
Sadducees 5, 97, 100
Sallust 103
Salome Alexandra, Hasmonaean queen 18
Samaria, Samaritans 10, 12
sanhedrin 21
Saul, king 12
Sea of Galilee 10
Sefer Yosippon 104, 106-7, 111
Seleucid dynasty 15, 16-18, 30-31
Senate, Roman 19
Sepphoris 10
Septuagint bible 16, 54, 56
Sibylline Oracles 61
sicarii (*see also* Masada) 40-41, 49-50, 113, 115-6
Siege of Jerusalem, The 105-6
Silius Italicus 49
Simon bar Gioras 41-2, 47
slavery, as metaphor for colonial rule 31, 37-8
Slavonic Josephus 104
Solomon, king 12
stasis 27-8, 38-9, 48, 64-8, 80
  in Thucydides 38-9
  among Jewish rebel factions 27-28, 38-9, 50
  among Romans (69 CE) 7, 27-8
Strabo 22, 30, 55
Suetonius 37, 75, 99
Suetonius Paulinus 75
suicide 7, 49-50, 106-7, 111-3
Sulla, L. Cornelius 75, 83
succession of empires *see translatio imperii*
supersessionism *see* Christian supersessionism
Swift, Jonathan 109
symphonia 88-9, 92, 96-8
Syria 10, 18, 21, 34

Tacitus 4, 22, 23-4, 70, 75-6, 81, 99, 103, 118
Talmud *see* Babylonian Talmud
Tanakh *see* Hebrew Bible
Tarichaeae 35-6, 82
taxation, Roman 33-4
Temple of Jerusalem *see* Jerusalem, First Temple of; Jerusalem, Second Temple of Tertullian 86
Testimonium Flavianum 108
theocracy 98
Thucydides 8, 26, 28-29, 42, 45, 52, 54, 64-5, 108
Tiberias 10, 77-8
Tiberius, emperor 93
Tiberius Julius Alexander, Roman administrator 33, 110
Titus, general and emperor 6-9, 26, 27-28, 48, 104, 110
  Josephus' characterization of 36-7
  clemency of 36-7
  responsibility for destruction of Jerusalem Temple 37, 43-7
Torah, Torah-observance 5, 9, 14-15, 40, 53, 59, 82, 117
Tosefta 99
tradition, traditionalism
  Jewish 33-4
  Roman 5, 33-4, 87
  opposed to Greek innovation 96-7
tragedy 44-5, 51, 69
Trajan, emperor 85, 110-111
Transjordan 10, 46
translatio imperii 71
triumph of Vespasian and Titus (71 CE) 8, 48, 103
Twain, Mark 109
tyrants and tyranny 39, 64-6, 69

Ur of the Chaldees 11

Varro 23
Varus, P. Quinctilius 33
Vespasian, general and emperor 6-9, 26, 27-8, 48, 73-4, 100, 104
  Josephus' characterization of 34-6
  participation in Roman civil war of 69 CE 7, 27-28, 36, 48, 105
Vindicta Salvatoris 105-6
Virgil 22-3, 103, 106

Whiston, William 109
William of Malmesbury 105
William of Newburgh 106
Wissenschaft des Judentums 107

Xenophon 75

Yadin, Prof. Yigael 112-3
Yahweh 4, 11-15, 31, 36, 45-7, 49-51, 64-8, 70-71, 82-3, 101-6, 110
Yavneh 100
Yiddish language 107
Yohanan ben Zakkai 100-101
Yom Tov 106
York, mass suicide of Jewish community of (1190) 106

zealots 39-40, 113, 114

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0533245124000397 Published online by Cambridge University Press