ABBREVIATIONS

AAVE	African American Vernacular English
ADR	alternative dispute resolution
ADS	automated driving system
AI	artificial intelligence
AIG	American International Group
AOT	Advanced Osteotomy Tools
API	First Additional Protocol to the Geneva Conventions
A*STAR	Agency for Science, Technology and Research
ATR	autonomous or automatic target recognition
AV	autonomous vehicle
AW	autonomous weapon
BCG	Boston Consulting Group
CARLO	Cold Ablation Robot-guided Laser Osteotome
CARTS	Committee on Autonomous Road Transport for Singapore
CCR	corporate criminal responsibility/criminal responsibility of corporations
CCTV	closed-circuit television
CEN	*Comité Européen de Normalisation* (European Committee for Standardization)
CENELEC	European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization
CEO	Chief Executive Officer
CJEU	Court of Justice of the European Union
COMPAS	Correctional Offender Management Profiling for Alternative Sanctions
CCP	Code of Criminal Procedure
CrimPC	Criminal Procedure Code
CSLI	cell site location information
DNA	deoxyribonucleic acid
DSSAD	Data Storage System for Automated Driving
ECHR	European Convention on Human Rights
ECLI	European Case Law Identifier
ECtHR	European Court of Human Rights

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EDR	Event Data Recorder
ENFSI	European Network of Forensic Science Institutes
ESI	electronically stored information
ETSI	European Telecommunications Standards Institute
EU	European Union
FISA	Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act
FMH	Code of Conduct of the Swiss Medical Association
GAO	Government Accountability Office
GDPR	General Data Protection Regulation
GPS	Global Positioning System
HCDR	historical call data records
HMI	human–machine interface
HRI	human–robot interactions
ICC	International Criminal Court
ICL	international criminal law
IEEE	Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers
IHL	international humanitarian law
IoT	Internet of Things
IP	internet protocol
IRS	Internal Revenue Service
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
IT	information technology
LAPD	Los Angeles Police Department
LED	Law Enforcement Directive
LTA	Land Transport Authority
MedBG	Medical Professions Act
MHC	meaningful human control
ML	machine learning
MoT	Ministry of Transport (Singapore)
MPC	Model Penal Code
MRT	Mass Rapid Transit
NFI	Netherlands Forensic Institute
NHTSA	National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (US)
NTSB	National Transportation Safety Board
NTU	Nanyang Technological University
NTUC	National Trades Union Congress
NUS	National University of Singapore
NYPD	New York Police Department
OBD	On-Board Diagnostics
OEDR	Object and Event Detection and Response
RFID	radio frequency identification
RISC	*Recidive inschattings schalen*

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robo-witness	robot witness
Rome Statute	Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court
SAVI	Singapore Autonomous Vehicle Initiative
SCC	Swiss Criminal Code
SDV	self-driving vehicle
SMRT	Singapore Mass Rapid Transport
STAR	Smart Tissue Autonomous Robot
StGB	*Strafgesetzbuch* (German Criminal Code)
TPA	Therapeutic Products Act
UK	United Kingdom
UN	United Nations
UNECE	UN Economic Commission for Europe
UNIDIR	UN Institute for Disarmament Research
US	United States
USA	United States of America
VIN	vehicle identification number
VIPER	Video Interactive Patrol Enhancement Response
VPN	virtual private network
Wjsg	Justice and Prosecution Data Act (*Wet justitiële en strafvorderlijke gegevens*)
Wpg	The Police Data Act (*Wet politiegegevens*)

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