Volume 65 ■ Issue 4 ■ August 2026
ISSN 0020-7829

ILM

International Legal Materials

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American Society of International Law

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

https://doi.org/10.1017/ilm.2025.10124 Published online by Cambridge University Press

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https://doi.org/10.1017/ilm.2025.10124 Published online by Cambridge University Press

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ILM (ISSN: 0020-7829) is published six times a year, every other month, in print and online by Cambridge University Press (One Liberty Plaza, 20th floor, New York, NY 10006) on behalf of the American Society of International Law. Periodicals postage rate paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes in the USA, Canada, and Mexico to: *International Legal Materials*, Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, One Liberty Plaza, 20th floor, New York, NY 10006. Send address changes elsewhere to **International Legal Materials**, Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, England. To reduce time between acceptance and publication, contributions may appear online as *FirstView* publications in advance of their scheduled publication in an issue. Discover the entire *ILM* back archive at cambridge.org/core/journals/international-legal-materials/all-issues.

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61 I.L.M. 12 (2022)

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ISSN: 0020-7829
E-ISSN: 1930-6571
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https://doi.org/10.1017/ilm.2025.10124 Published online by Cambridge University Press

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https://doi.org/10.1017/ilm.2025.10124 Published online by Cambridge University Press

INTERNATIONAL LEGAL MATERIALS®

Foreword

For more than six decades, *International Legal Materials* has provided academics and lawyers with direct access to the world's most significant developments in the field of international law. Launched by the American Society of International Law in 1962, *ILM* was originally intended to remedy the need for access to relevant international judgments, advisory opinions, resolutions, policy pronouncements, and other sources of both hard and soft law. Almost overnight, *ILM* became the leading source of vital information for the global international law community.

The international legal landscape has changed dramatically over the last 60 plus years, and most international law documents are, of course, now available online. Still, *ILM* remains a crucial resource for academics, practitioners, and government officials because the bi-monthly publication serves to focus the legal community's attention on the most significant records among what has become an ocean of international law-related documents.

The work of the *International Legal Materials* Editorial Advisory Committee is key in this regard. Formed shortly after the first issues were published, the Committee includes a highly distinguished group of twelve international law experts who volunteer their time on an ongoing basis to sift through a multitude of important documents and identify those they judge to be of greatest importance to international law community. The Committee continually retools its selection criteria in response to the rapidly expanding universe of international legal materials available online and in recognition of new sources and new subjects of international law. They work with a global team of some 50 corresponding editors who monitor developments throughout the world and in multiple languages. The Committee also identifies expert commentators who illuminate and contextualize each document's significance in an introductory note, a practice of *ILM* since 2007.

The Editorial Advisory Committee evaluates not only the inherent value of relevant documents to the study of international law but also their applied value to the practice of international law. To this extent, they exercise curatorial expertise while at the same time responding to the"marketplace" of real-world challenges to which international law must answer.

The Society is immensely proud of *International Legal Materials* and enormously indebted to the Editorial Advisory Committee members who make this publication a success. In this volume, we feature notes by Rosa Celorio, Naomi Adefris, Nathaniel Khng, Bryce Rudyk, and Anne Dienelt. We are extremely grateful to these authors for taking the time to contribute their expertise and their insights to *ILM*.

As always, we welcome your comments and suggestions.

Sincerely,

Michael D. Cooper
Chair
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