ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

AIDS	Acquired immune deficiency syndrome
ALI	Allostatic load index
A.P.E.S.	Ape Population, Environments and Surveys
ARRC	Avoidance, Reduction, Restoration, and Conservation
asl	Above sea level
AZA	Association of Zoos and Aquariums
BAL	Bronchoalveolar lavage
Bcbva	*Bacillus cereus* biovar *anthracis*
BMP	Best management practice
BNF	Borneo Nature Foundation
BOSF	Borneo Orangutan Survival Foundation
BSGR	Beny Steinmetz Group Resources
CHIMP	Chimpanzee Health, Intervention, and Monitoring Program
CITES	Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora
COVID-19	Coronavirus disease 2019 (infectious disease caused by the SARS-CoV-2 virus)
CTPH	Conservation through Public Health
CWAS	Cumulative welfare assessment score
DNA	Deoxyribonucleic acid
DRC	Democratic Republic of Congo
EAZA	European Association of Zoos and Aquaria
EDT	Enclosure Design Tool
ESG	Environmental, social and governance
EVD	Ebola virus disease
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
FSC	Forest Stewardship Council
GC	Glucocorticoid
GDP	Gross domestic product
GFAS	Global Federation of Animal Sanctuaries
HDI	Human Development Index
HIV	Human immunodeficiency virus
HMPV	Human metapneumovirus
HRSV	Human respiratory syncytial virus
IFC	International Financial Corporation
IFL	Intact forest landscape
IGCP	International Gorilla Conservation Programme
IPHP	International Primate Heart Project
IPLCs	Indigenous Peoples and local communities
IUCN	International Union for Conservation of Nature

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KCP	Kibale Chimpanzee Project
Lao PDR	Lao People's Democratic Republic
LWT	Lilongwe Wildlife Trust
MPXV	Monkeypox virus
MYR	Malaysian Ringgit
NAP	National Action Plan
NGO	Non-governmental organization
NGS	Next-generation sequencing
NNNP	Nouabalé-Ndoki National Park
OIE	World Organisation for Animal Health (originally founded as the Office International des Epizooties)
OVAG	Orangutan Veterinary Advisory Group
PASA	Pan African Sanctuary Alliance
PBOP	Petowal Biodiversity Offset Programme
PCR	Polymerase chain reaction
PEESTOLM	Political, environmental, economic, social, technical, operational, legal, media and communications
PPE	Personal protective equipment
PTSD	Post-traumatic stress disorder
RNA	Ribonucleic acid
RSPO	Roundtable on Sustainable Palm Oil
SAIDS	Simian acquired immunodeficiency syndrome
SARS-CoV-2	Severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2
SDG	Sustainable Development Goal
SEA	Strategic environmental assessment
SEAZA	Southeast Asian Zoos and Aquariums Association
SGA	Section on Great Apes
SIVcpz	Simian immunodeficiency virus in chimpanzees
SIVgor	Simian immunodeficiency virus in gorillas
SMB	Société Minière de Boké
SOCP	Sumatran Orangutan Conservation Programme
SOP	Standard operating procedure
sp.	Species (plural spp.)
SPOTT	Sustainability Policy Transparency Toolkit
TB	Tuberculosis
TNS	Sangha Trinational
TPE	*Treponema pallidum pertenue*
UAE	United Arab Emirates
UDAW	Universal Declaration on Animal Welfare
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
WAZA	World Association of Zoos and Aquariums
WCS	Wildlife Conservation Society
WHO	World Health Organization
WWP	Wildlife Wood Project

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YEL	Yayasan Ekosistem Lestari
ZEBOV	Zaire Ebola Virus
ZIMS	Zoological Information Management Software
ZSL	Zoological Society of London

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