European Journal of
Political Research

Political Data Yearbook 2019

VOLUME 59
NUMBER 1
DECEMBER 2020

Edited by
Alistair Clark
Maurits J. Meijers
Thomas Mustillo

Contents

Political Data in 2019
A. Clark, M. J. Meijers and T. Mustillo

Original Articles

Australia	M. Taflaga
Austria	M. Jenny
Belgium	B. Rihoux, A. Vandeleene, L. De Winter, P. Baudewyns and S. Deruette
Bulgaria	M. Spirova
Canada	D. K. Stewart
Croatia	D. Nikić čakar and V. Raos
Cyprus	A. Sözen and H. Faustmann
Czech Republic	A. Kudrnáč and I. Petrúšek
Denmark	K. Kosiara-Pedersen
Estonia	M. Mölder
Finland	E. Palonen
France	E. Houard-Vial and N. Sauger
Germany	L. Kinski
Greece	H. Mylonas
Hungary	R. Várnagy
Iceland	Ó. Th. Hardarson and G. H. Kristinsson
Ireland	C. Lynch and E. O'Malley
Israel	A. Diskin and Y. Ganel
Italy	P. Castelli Gattinara and C. Froio
Japan	A. Hino and H. Ogawa
Latvia	J. Ikstens
Lithuania	M. Jastramskis and A. Ramonaitė
Luxembourg	D. Schmit, P. Dumont and R. Kies
Malta	D. Fenech
The Netherlands	S. Otjes and G. Voerman
New Zealand	L. M. Greaves
Norway	J. Bergh and R. Karlsen
Poland	K. Jasiewicz and A. Jasiewicz-Betkiewicz
Portugal	J. M. Magone
Romania	L. Stan and R. Zaharia
Slovakia	E. Láštic
Slovenia	A. Krašovec
Spain	I. Delgado, L. López, J. Redondo and A. M. Fernández
Sweden	A. Widfeldt
Switzerland	I. Stadelmann-Steffen
United Kingdom	A. Middleton
United States	R. S. Katz

https://doi.org/10.1111/2047-8852.12230 Published online by Cambridge University Press

European Journal of Political Research

AN OFFICIAL JOURNAL OF THE EUROPEAN CONSORTIUM FOR POLITICAL RESEARCH

EDITORS

Emiliano Grossman, Sciences Po / CEE, 27 rue Saint-Guilaume, 75337 Paris Cedex 07, France, Email: emiliano.grossman@sciencespo.fr

Sofia Vasilopoulou, Department of Politics, University of York, Heslington, York, YO10 5DD, United Kingdom, Email: sofia.vasilopoulou@york.ac.uk

Political Data Yearbook Editors

Alistair Clark, Newcastle University, Politics Building, 40-42 Great North Road, NE1 7RU, United Kingdom, Email: alistair.clark@ncl.ac.uk

Maurits J. Meijers, Radboud University, P.O. Box 9108, 6500HK Nijmegen, The Netherlands, Email: m.meijers@fm.ru.nl.

Political Data Yearbook Interactive

Tom Mustillo, Keough School of GLobal Affairs, University of Notre Dame , 3137 Jenkins Nanovic Halls, Notre Dame, IN 46556, United States, Email: tmustill@nd.edu.

Editorial Office Manager

Oliver Fritsch, European Journal of Political Research, Email: ejpr@ecpr.eu

International Advisory Panel

Attila Agh, Budapest University of Economic Sciences, Hungary
André Blais, Université de Montréal, Canada
Murray Faure, University of South Africa, South Africa
Bryan D. Jones, University of Washington, USA
Arend Lijphart, University of California, USA
Solidad Loaeza, Centro de Estudios Internacionales, Mexico
Scott Mainwaring, Notre Dame University, USA
Radoslaw Markowski, Polish Academy of Sciences, Poland
Ian McAllister, Australian National University, Australia
Edward C. Page, London School of Economics, UK
Mogens N. Pedersen, Odense University, Denmark
Masashi Sekiguchi, Kyushu University, Japan
Michal Shamir, Tel-Aviv University, Israel
Yogendra Yadav, Centre for Study of Developing Societies, India

Editorial Board

Jens Blom-Hansen, Aarhus University, Denmark
Marina Costa Lobo, University of Lisbon, Portugal
William Cross, Carleton University, Canada
Zsolt Enyedi, Central European University, Hungary
Danica Fink Hafner, University of Ljublijana, Slovenia
Fabio Franchino, University of Milano, Italy
Virginie Guiraudon, Sciences Po Paris, France
Simon Hug, University of Geneva, Switzerland
Idridi Indridason, University of California, Riverside, USA
Gabriella Ilonszki, Corvinus University of Budapest, Hungary
Petra Meier, University of Antwerp, Belgium
Edward C. Page, London School of Economics, England
Karina Pedersen, University of Copenhagen, Denmark
Simona Piattoni, University of Trento, Italy
Thomas Pluemper, University of Essex, UK
Jesper Strömbäck, Mid Sweden University, Sweden
Vera E. Troeger, University of Warwick, UK

European Journal of Political Research is published four times a year (in addition to the European Political Data Yearbook) in February, May, August and November by John Wiley & Sons Ltd., 9600 Garsington Road, Oxford, OX4 2DQ, UK (tel: +44(0)1865 776868, fax: +44 1865 714591) and 350 Main Street, Malden, MA 02148, USA (tel: +1 781 388 8200, fax: +1 781 388 8210).

For submission instructions, subscription and all other information visit:
www.wileyonlinelibrary.com/journal/ejpr

INFORMATION FOR SUBSCRIBERS: European Journal of Political Research is published in 4 issues per year. Subscription prices for 2018 are: Institutional: £1,138 (UK); €1,444 (Europe), US$2,068 (The Americas), US$2,224 (Rest of World).
Prices are exclusive of tax. Asia-Pacific GST, Canadian GST/HST and European VAT will be applied at the appropriate rates. For more information on current tax rates, please go to wileyonlinelibrary.com/tax-vat. The price includes online access to the current and all online back files to January 1st 2014, where available. For other pricing options, including access information and terms and conditions, please visit wileyonlinelibrary.com/access.

Delivery Terms and Legal Title
Where the subscription price includes print issues and delivery is to the recipient's address, delivery terms are Delivered at Place (DAP); the recipient is responsible for paying any import duty or taxes. Title to all issues transfers FOB our shipping point, freight prepaid. We will endeavour to fulfil claims for missing or damaged copies within six months of publication, within our reasonable discretion and subject to availability.

https://doi.org/10.1111/2047-8852.12233 Published online by Cambridge University Press

European Journal of Political Research

AN OFFICIAL JOURNAL OF THE EUROPEAN CONSORTIUM FOR POLITICAL RESEARCH

NOTES FOR CONTRIBUTORS

The European Journal of Political Research publishes original and substantial contributions to the study of comparative European politics. We specialise in articles articulating conceptual and comparative perspectives with a broad theoretical relevance, speaking to different academic literatures on a variety of sub-fields and topics. Authors are strongly encouraged to reflect deeply on the broader theoretical implications of their empirical research so as to engage as broad an audience as possible.

1. The **European Journal of Political Research** will publish articles by political scientists and other scholars engaged in political research. Preference will be given to articles of a broadly theoretical or comparative nature. The journal will also publish short research notes on current ongoing research in specific areas of political science.
2. **Submission of manuscripts.** All materials to be considered for publication should be submitted via http://mc.manuscriptcentral.com/ejpr. Before uploading a manuscript, the following files should be prepared:
   (1) a title page or covering letter including the full names of the authors, their-academic or other professional affiliations and the complete address of the corresponding author including telephone number, fax number and email if available;
   (2) an abstract of 500 words maximum;
   (3) the full text of the manuscript with a list of references and notes
   Manuscripts should be in English and should not normally exceed 10,000 words in length. This includes the main text of the manuscript, references, tables, figures and endnotes.
3. **Symbols and units**. The conventions for abbreviations of units and symbols are those recommended by the British Standards Institution (leaflet B.S. 5775).
4. **References**. Use the Harvard style of referencing. In the case of books and chapters in books, the reference should include details of the publisher and the place and date of publication; in the case of journal articles, the references should include details of the volume and issue number of the journal, as well as the page numbers. Page numbers should also be indicated in references to chapters in books.
5. **Tables and illustrations**, Should be submitted on separate sheets, with their location notes in the text. The publisher will typeset the tables. Graphs and diagrams (illustrations) must be in a form suitable for reproduction without retouching. Table and figure references should be in a consistent style (e.g. Table 1 not Table One). Captions for illustrations should be listed on a separate sheet.
6. **Proofs**. PDF proofs will be sent directly to the authors by the publisher, and should be returned immediately after correction.
7. **Offprints**. A pdf offprint of each article and a copy of the issue in which it is published will be provided free of charge to the first-named contributor. Additional offprints may be purchased from the publisher according to a scale of charges.
8. **Formatting**. Text, references and a list of figure captions should be included, without any character and paragraph style formatting. Turn off hyphenation; one font size throughout; do not justify at the right; do not indent paragraphs; do not use bold text in headings.

   Headings and subheadings. type these at the left margin (do not centre or indent), utilizing the following simplified hierarchy:
   (a) upper case throughout (no full point at the end), preceded and followed by two hard returns
   (b) upper (first letter of first word) and then lower case (no full point at the end), preceded and followed by two hard returns
   (c) upper (first letter of first word) and then lower case (no full point at the end), preceded and followed by two spaces, then text.
   Separate all paragraphs by two hard returns.

   References. separate all references by two hard returns; do not indent turnover lines (the second and subsequent lines of a reference). Tables must be in separate files from the text: the preferred format is Microsoft EXCEL. Figures must be in separate files from the text: the preferred formats are tif or eps.
9. **Editing**. The editor retains the right to make minor stylistic changes to the finally-accepted typescript. Any substantial changes will, of course, be referred back first to the author.

https://doi.org/10.1111/2047-8852.12233 Published online by Cambridge University Press

The Political Data Yearbook, published alongside the European Journal of Political Research on behalf of the European Consortium for Political Research, documents election results, national referenda, changes in government, and institutional reforms in 37 countries including all of the EU member states. In addition, recognized experts on the politics of each country provide commentary on these events, as well as on the principal issues in national politics.

WILEY

https://doi.org/10.1111/2047-8852.12230 Published online by Cambridge University Press

European Journal of Political Research Political Data Yearbook

CONTENTS VOLUME 59, NUMBER 1

Political Data in 2019
A. Clark, M. J. Meijers and T. Mustillo 3

Original Articles
Australia: M. Taflaga 11
Austria: M. Jenny 19
Belgium: B. Rihoux, A. Vandeleene, L. De Winter, P. Baudewyns and S. Deruette 34
Bulgaria: M. Spirova 56
Canada: D. K. Stewart 62
Croatia: D. Nikić čakar and V. Raos 71
Cyprus: A. Sözen and H. Faustmann 82
Czech Republic: A. Kudrnáč and I. Petrúšek 98
Denmark: K. Kosiara-Pedersen 110
Estonia: M. Mölder 119
Finland: E. Palonen 130
France: E. Houard-Vial and N. Sauger 142
Germany: L. Kinski 151
Greece: H. Mylonas 161
Hungary: R. Várnagy 175
Iceland: Ó. Th. Hardarson and G. H. Kristinsson 182
Ireland: C. Lynch and E. O'Malley 187
Israel: A. Diskin and Y. Ganel 193
Italy: P. Castelli Gattinara and C. Froio 202
Japan: A. Hino and H. Ogawa 214
Latvia: J. Ikstens 225
Lithuania: M. Jastramskis and A. Ramonaitė 234
Luxembourg: D. Schmit, P. Dumont and R. Kies 245
Malta: D. Fenech 254
The Netherlands: S. Otjes and G. Voerman 261
New Zealand: L. M. Greaves 272
Norway: J. Bergh and R. Karlsen 279
Poland: K. Jasiewicz and A. Jasiewicz-Betkiewicz 286
Portugal: J. M. Magone 298
Romania: L. Stan and R. Zaharia 310
Slovakia: E. Láštic 323
Slovenia: A. Krašovec 332
Spain: I. Delgado, L. López, J. Redondo and A. M. Fernández 339
Sweden: A. Widfeldt 350
Switzerland: I. Stadelmann-Steffen 362
United Kingdom: A. Middleton 373
United States: R. S. Katz 386

https://doi.org/10.1111/2047-8852.12233 Published online by Cambridge University Press

Journal Customer Services: For ordering information, claims and any enquiry concerning your journal subscription please go to www.wileycustomerhelp.com/ask or contact your nearest office.

Americas: Email: cs-journals@wiley.com; Tel: +1 781 388 8598 or +1 800 835 6770 (tool free in the USA & Canada).

Europe, Middle East and Africa: Email: cs-journals@wiley.com; Tel: +44 (0) 1865 778315.

Asia Pacific: Email: cs-journals@wiley.com; Tel: +65 6511 8000.

Japan: For Japanese speaking support, Email: cs-japan@wiley.com; Tel: +65 6511 8010 or Tel (toll-free): 005 316 50 480.

Visit or Online Customer Get-Help available in 6 languages at www.wileycustomerhelp.com.

PRODUCTION EDITOR: Pauline Retnadoss. To contact the production editor, please e-mail EPDY@wiley.com

BACK ISSUES: Single issues from current and recent volumes are available at the current single issue price from cs-journals@wiley.com. Earlier issues may be obtained from Periodicals Service Company, 351 Fairview Avenue – Suite 300, Hudson, NY 12534, USA. Tel: +1 518 822-9300, Fax: +1 518 822-9305, Email: psc@periodicals.com

ABSTRACTING AND INDEXING SERVICES: For information on Abstracting and Indexing services, please go to the European Journal of Political Research website at www.wileyonlinelibrary.com/journal/ejpr

PERIODICAL ID STATEMENT: EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF POLITICAL RESEARCH, (ISSN: 0304-4130), is published quarterly. The EJPR Political Data yearbook, which is also part of this subscription package, publishes in December. US mailing agent: Mercury Media Processing, LLC 1850 East Elizabeth Ave, Suite #C, Rahway NJ 07065 USA. Periodical postage paid at Rahway, NJ. Postmaster: Send all address changes to EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF POLITICAL RESEARCH, John Wiley & Sons Inc., C/O The Sheridan Press, PO Box 465, Hanover, PA 17331, USA.

ADVERTISING: Please contact Claire Rogers
Email: claire.rogers@wiley.com

COPYRIGHT & COPYING: © 2020 European Consortium for Political Research. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored or transmitted in any form or by any means without the prior permission in writing from the copyright holder. Authorization to copy items for internal and personal use is granted by the copyright holder for libraries and other users registered with their local Reproduction Rights Organisation (RRO), e.g. Copyright Clearance Center (CCC), 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA (www.copyright.com), provided the appropriate fee is paid directly to the RRO. This consent does not extend to other kinds of copying such as copying for general distribution, for advertising or promotional purposes, for creating new collective works or for resale. Special requests should be addressed to: permissions@wiley.com

DISCLAIMER: The Publisher, European Consortium for Political Research and Editors cannot be held responsible for errors or any consequences arising from the use of information contained in this journal; the views and opinions expressed do not necessarily reflect those of the Publisher, ECPR and Editors, neither does the publication of advertisements constitute any endorsement by the Publisher, ECPR and Editors of the products advertised.

Printed in Singapore by Markono Print Media Pte Ltd.

ISSN 2047-8844 (Print)
ISSN 2047-8852 (Online)

© 2020 European Consortium for Political Research

Wiley's Corporate Citizenship initiative seeks to address the environmental, social, economic, and ethical challenges faced in our business and which are important to our diverse stakeholder groups. Since launching the initiative, we have focused on sharing our content with those in need, enhancing community philanthropy, reducing our carbon impact, creating global guidelines and best practices for paper use, establishing a vendor code of ethics, and engaging our colleagues and other stakeholders in our efforts.

Follow our progress at www.wiley.com/go/citizenship

This journal is available online at *Wiley Online Library.* Visit www.wileyonlinelibrary.com/journal/ejpr to search the articles and register for table of contents e-mail alerts.

https://doi.org/10.1111/2047-8852.12233 Published online by Cambridge University Press