AIII Acronyms

This annex should be cited as:
IPCC, 2022: Annex III: Acronyms. In: *Climate Change 2022: Impacts, Adaptation and Vulnerability.* Contribution of Working Group II to the Sixth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change [H.-O. Pörtner, D.C. Roberts, M. Tignor, E.S. Poloczanska, K. Mintenbeck, A. Alegría, M. Craig, S. Langsdorf, S. Löschke, V. Möller, A. Okem, B. Rama (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, UK and New York, NY, USA, pp. 2931–2938, doi:10.1017/9781009325844.030.

https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009325844.030 Published online by Cambridge University Press

3-PG	Physiological Processes Predicting Growth
A/R	Afforestation and Reforestation
AAI	Africa Adaptation Initiative
AAO	Antarctic Ocean Oscillation
AAS	Australian Academy of Science
ABNJ	Areas Beyond National Jurisdiction
ABS	Australian Bureau of Statistics
AC	Air Conditioning
ACCC	Australian Competition and Consumer Commission
ACCCRN	Asian Cities Climate Change Resilience Network
ACE	Antarctic Climate & Ecosystems Cooperative Research Centre
ACRE	Agriculture and Climate Risk Enterprise
ACT	Australian Capital Territory
ADB	Asian Development Bank
ADW	Alternate Drying and Wetting
AEMO	Australian Energy Market Operator
AF	Africa
AF	Agroecological Farming
AfDB	African Development Bank
AFOLU	Agriculture, Forestry and Other Land Use
AFSI	Australian Sustainable Finance Initiative
AgMIP	Agricultural Model Intercomparison and Improvement Project
AHP	Analytic Hierarchy Processing
AI	Artificial Intelligence
AIDR	Australian Institute for Disaster Resilience
AIHW	Australian Institute of Health and Welfare
AK	Alaska
ALT	Active Layer Thickness
AMO	Atlantic Multidecadal Oscillation
AMOC	Atlantic Meridional Overturning Circulation
ANPP	Annual Net Primary Productivity
AOGCM	Atmosphere–Ocean General Circulation Model
AOSIS	Alliance of Small Island States
APP	Agricultural Adaptation and Perception
APRA	Australian Prudential Regulation Authority
AR	Atmospheric River
AR	Assessment Report
AR4	IPCC Fourth Assessment Report
AR5	IPCC Fifth Assessment Report
AR6	IPCC Sixth Assessment Report
ARA	Arab Region of Asia
ARI	Acute Respiratory Infection
ASBEC	Australian Sustainable Built Environment Council
ASE	Amundsen Sea Embayment
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
ASFI	Australian Sustainable Finance Initiative
ASP	Adaptive Social Protection
AT	Air Temperature
AT	Austria
ATLAS	Adaptation Thought Leadership and Assessments
AU	African Union
AUC	Area under the Curve
AUP	Auckland Unitary Plan
BAU	Business-as-Usual
BC	British Columbia
BCH	Built Cultural Heritage
BCR	Benefit-to-Cost Ratio
BDP	The Bangladesh Delta Plan
BE	Belgium
BECCS	Bioenergy with Carbon Capture and Storage
BFV	Barmah Forest Virus
BMPs	Best Management Practices
BOM	Bureau of Meteorology
BORDA	Bremen Overseas Research & Development Association
BR	Biennial Report
BRI	Belt and Road Initiative
BRICS	Brazil, Russia, India, China and South Africa
BTM	Bhutanese Traditional Medicine
BVOC	Biogenic Volatile Organic Compounds
C&S	Cities and Settlements
CA	Conservation Agriculture
CAM	Crassulacean Acid Metabolism
CBA	Community-Based Adaptation
CBA	Commonwealth Bank of Australia
CBD	Convention on Biological Diversity
CBO	Community-Based Organisations
CBs	Central Banks
CCA	Climate-Change Adaptation
CCAFS	Climate Change, Agriculture and Food Security
CCATWG	Climate Change Adaptation Technical Working Group
CCC	Climate Change Committee
CCD	Climate Compatible Development
CCDMF	China Clean Development Mechanism Fund
CCE	Climate-Change Education
CCP	Cross-Chapter Paper
CCRA	Climate Change Response Act
CCRIF	Caribbean Catastrophe Risk Insurance Facility
CCS	Carbon Capture and Storage
CCT	Cirrus Cloud Thinning
CCU	Carbon Dioxide Capture and Utilisation
CDC	Community Development Committees
CDD	Consecutive Dry Days
CDEM	Civil Defence & Emergency Management
CDKN	Climate & Development Knowledge Network
CDM	Clean Development Mechanism
CDMC	Community Disaster Management Committees
CDR	Carbon Dioxide Removal
CE	Circular Economy
CEIC	Census and Economic Information Center
CER	Certified Emissions Reduction
CES	Cultural Ecosystem Services
CES	Circulating and Ecological Sphere
CFC	Chlorofluorocarbon
CFM	Community Forest Management
CFP	Ciguatera Fish Poisoning
CFPP	Coal-Fired Power Plant
CGE	Computable General Equilibrium
CGIAR	Consultative Group on International Agricultural Research
CGRA	Coordinated Global and Regional Assessments
CH	Switzerland
CHIKV	Chikungunya Virus
CHL	Chlorophyll *a*

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CICES	Common International Classification of Ecosystem Services
CID	Climate-Impact Driver
CIS	Climate Information Services
CLP	Community Learning Platform
CMIP	Coupled Model Intercomparison Project
CMIP3	Coupled Model Intercomparison Project Phase 3
CMIP5	Coupled Model Intercomparison Project Phase 5
CMIP6	Coupled Model Intercomparison Project Phase 6
CMR	Crude Mortality Rate
CMSI	Climate Measurement Standards Initiative
CoA	Commonwealth of Australia
COAG	Council of Australian Governments
CODOHSAPA	Centre for Dialogue on Human Settlement and Poverty Alleviation
COP	Conference of the Parties
COP16	16th Session of the Conference of the Parties
COP19	19th Session of the Conference of the Parties
COP26	26th Session of the Conference of the Parties
COPD	Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease
CORDEX	Coordinated Regional Climate Downscaling Experiment
COSSAO	Corporación De Servicios De Salud Y Desarrollo Socioeconómico, El Otoao
COVID-19	Coronavirus Disease 2019
CPA	Conservation Priority Areas
CPI	Climate Policy Initiative
CPI	Climate Policy Integration
CRC	Climate Resilient City
CRD	Climate Resilient Development
CRDP	Climate Resilient Development Pathway
CRFS	City Region Food System
CRGE	Climate Resilient Green Economy
CRIDA	Climate Risk Informed Decision Analysis
CRM	Climate Risk Management
CRO	Chief Resilience Officer
CRS	Climate Regime Shifts
CS	Climate Services
CSA	Central and South American
CSA	Climate-Smart Agriculture
CSF	Climate-Smart Forestry
CSIRO	Commonwealth Scientific Industrial and Research Organisation
CSOs	Combined Sewer Overflows
CSR	Climatically Suitable Region
CVD	Cardiovascular Disease
CZ	Czech Republic
DAC	Development Assistance Committee
DACCS	Direct Air Carbon Capture and Storage
DAE	Direct Access Entities
DAI	Dangerous Anthropogenic Interference
DALY	Disability-Adjusted Life Year
DAPP	Dynamic Adaptive Pathways Planning
DBH	Diameter at Breast Height
DCCEE	Department of Climate Change, Energy and Efficiency
DE	Germany
DEA	Data Envelopment Analysis
DEHP	Department of Environment and Heritage Protection
DELWP	Department of Environment, Land, Water and Planning
DEM	Digital Elevation Model
DENR	Department of Environment and Natural Resources
DES	Department of Environment and Science
DESA	Department of Economic and Social Affairs
DFIs	Development Finance Institutions
DGVMs	Dynamic Global Vegetation Models
DHW	Degree Heating Weeks
DINA	Drought Impact and Needs Assessment
DISER	Department of Industry, Science, Energy and Resources
DIY	Do It Yourself
DMDU	Decision-Making under Deep Uncertainty
DOC	Dissolved Organic Carbon
DOC	Department of Conservation
DOM	Dissolved Organic Matter
DRC	Democratic Republic of Congo
DRFIP	Disaster Risk Financing and Insurance Program
DRM	Disaster Risk Management
DRR	Disaster Risk Reduction
DSR	Direct-Seeded Rice
E	Exposure
EAD	Expected Annual Damages
EAIS	East Antarctic Ice Sheet
EbA	Ecosystem-Based Adaptation
EBM	Ecosystem-Based Management
EBS	Eastern Bering Sea
EBSA	Ecologically and Biologically Significant Areas
EBUS	Eastern Boundary Upwelling System
EC	End-Century
ECB	European Central Bank
ECOSOC	Economic and Social Council of the United Nations
ECS	Equilibrium Climate Sensitivity
ECWL	Extreme Coastal Water Level
EDCD	European Centre for Disease Prevention and Control
EDRM	Emergency and Disaster Risk Management
EEA	European Environment Agency
EEU	Eastern Europe
EEZ	Exclusive Economic Zone
EFRs	Environmental Flow Requirements
EIA	Energy Information Administration
EKC	Environmental Kuznets Curve
ENACTS	East Africa and the West African Sahel
ENSO	El Niño-Southern Oscillation
EP	Environmental Peacebuilding
ES	Expected Shortfall
ES	Spain
ESA	European Space Agency
ESA CCI	European Space Agency Climate Change Initiative
ESAF	East Southern Africa
ESCC	Earth Systems and Climate Change
ESCI	Electricity Sector Climate Information
ESD	Education for Sustainable Development
ESL	Extreme Sea Level
ESM	Earth System Model
ESW	Economic and Sector Work
ESWL	Extreme Still Water Level
ET	Evapotranspiration

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ETC	Extra-Tropical Cyclone
ETWL	Extreme Total Water Level
EU	European Union
EV	Electric Vehicle
EW	Enhanced Weathering
EWFD	European Water Framework Directive
EWS	Early Warning System
FACE	Free-Air Carbon Dioxide Enrichment
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization
FAQ	Frequently Asked Questions
FAR	Financing for Adaptation and Resilience
FAR	Fraction of Attributable Risks
FBD	Food-Borne Disease
FEDURP	Federation of the Urban and Rural Poor
FEMA	Federal Emergency Management Agency
FEW	Food–Energy–Water
FFDI	Forest Fire Danger Index
Fish-MIP	Fisheries and Marine Ecosystem Model Intercomparison Project
FLW	Food Loss and Waste
FMU	Forest Management Unit
FPIC	Free Prior and Informed Consent
FR	France
FSC	Forest Stewardship Council
FW	Fire Weather
FWL	Freshwater Lens
FYROM	North Macedonia
G20	Group of Twenty
GAMI	Global Adaptation Mapping Initiative
GAST	Global Mean Surface Air Temperature
GBAM	Ground-Based Albedo Modification
GBCA	Green Building Council of Australia
GBP	Great Britain Pound
GBR	Great Barrier Reef
GBRMPA	Great Barrier Reef Marine Park Authority
GCF	Green Climate Fund
GCM	General Circulation Model
GCM	General Climate Model
GCM	Global Climate Model
GDD	Growing Degree Days
GDE	Groundwater-Dependent Ecosystem
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GEF	Global Environment Facility
GHA	Greater Horn of Africa
GHG	Greenhouse Gas
GHM	Global Hydrological Model
GI	Gastrointestinal
GIS	Geographic Information System
GLEON	Global Lakes Ecological Observatory Network
GLOF	Glacial Lake Outburst Flood
GM	Genetically Modified
GM	Global Monsoon
GMSL	Global Mean Sea Level
GMSLR	Global Mean Sea Level Rise
GMST	Global Mean Surface Temperature
GMT	Global Mean Temperature
GNDR	Global Network of Civil Society Organisations for Disaster Reduction
GNH	Gross National Happiness
GOA-ON	Global Ocean Acidification Observing Network
GPCC	Global Precipitation Climatology Centre
GPG	Good Practice Guidance
GPP	Gross Primary Production
GQL	Good Quality of Life
GRACE	Gravity Recovery and Climate Experiment
GRDC	Global Runoff Data Centre
GSAT	Global Surface Air Temperature
GW	Gigawatt
GWL	Global Warming Level
GWP	Global Warming Potential
GWR	Geographically Weighted Regression
GWRC	Greater Wellington Regional Council
GWSHP	Groundwater-Source Heat Pumps
GWSI	Global Water Security Index
H	Hazard
HAB	Harmful Algal Bloom
HadCM3	Hadley Center Coupled Model
HAP	Heat Action Plan
HCSA	High Carbon Stock Areas
HCVA	High Conservation Value Areas
HDD	Heat Degree Days
HDI	Human Development Index
HDSR	Health and Disability System Review
HELP	High Level Experts and Leaders Panel
HFC	Hydrofluorocarbon
HFRS	Haemorrhagic Fever with Renal Syndrome
HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
HKH	Hindu Kush Himalaya
HLD	High Latitude Dust
HNPP	Herbaceous Net Primary Productivity
HPLE	High Level Panel of Experts
HRBA	Human Rights-Based Approach
HVAC	Heating, Ventilation and Air Conditioning
IAM	Integrated Assessment Model
IAS	Invasive Alien Species
IBAI	Index-Based Agricultural Insurance
ICA	Insurance Council of Australia
ICLEI	Local Governments for Sustainability
ICM	Integrated Coastal Management
ICNZ	Insurance Council of New Zealand
ICRI	International Coral Reef Initiative
ICT	Information and Communications Technology
ICV	Instituto Centro de Vida
ICZM	Integrated Coastal Zone Management
ID	Insufficient Data
IDF	International Diabetes Foundation
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre
IDP	Internally Displaced People
IEA	International Energy Agency
IFPRI	International Food Policy Research Institute
IGCC	Investor Group on Climate Change
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
IIED	International Institute for Environment and Development
IISD	International Institute for Sustainable Development
IK	Indigenous Knowledge

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IKLK	Indigenous Knowledge and Local Knowledge
iLUC	Indirect Land-Use Change
IMF	International Monetary Fund
INDC	Intended Nationally Determined Contributions
IOD	Indian Ocean Dipole
IoT	Internet of Things
IPBES	Intergovernmental Science Policy Platform on Biodiversity and Ecosystem Services
IPCC	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
IPLC	Indigenous Peoples and Local Communities
IPO	Inter-Decadal Pacific Oscillation
IQR	Interquartile Range
IRGC	International Risk Governance Council
IS	Ice Sheet
ISIMIP	Inter-Sectoral Impacts Model Intercomparison Project
ISME	International Society for Mangrove Ecosystems
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
IT	Italy
IUCN	International Union for the Conservation of Nature
IUWN	Integrated Urban Water Management
IVA	Integrated Vulnerability Assessments
IWGIA	International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs
IWRM	Integrated Water Resource Management
JRC	Joint Research Centre
K1, K2, K3	Mountain Delineations
KNOMAD	Knowledge Partnership on Migration and Development
KR	Key Risk
L&D	Losses and Damages
LAI	Leaf Area Index
LCOE	Levelised Costs of Electricity
LCP	Local Community Perception
LC-PUFAs	Long-Chain Polyunsaturated Fatty Acids
LDC	Least Developed Countries
LDCF	Least Developed Country Fund
LDN	Land Degradation Neutrality
LECZ	Low-Elevation Coastal Zone
LEDS	Low Emission Development Strategies
LEED	Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design
LEED-ND	Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design–Neighbourhood Design
LGBTQI	Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender, Queer, Intersex
LGNZ	Local Government of New Zealand
LI	Lithuania
LIG	Last Interglacial
LIMIC	Low-Income and Medium-Income Countries
LK	Local Knowledge
LMMA	Locally Managed Marine Area
LSLA	Large-Scale Land Acquisition
LTP	Long-Term Plan
LU	Luxembourg
LUC	Land-Use Change
LULUC	Land Use and Land-Use Change
LULUCF	Land Use, Land-Use Change and Forestry
m w.e.	Meter Water Equivalent
M&C	Monitoring and Evaluation
m.a.s.l.	Metres Above Sea Level
MAP	Mediterranean Action Plan
MAP	Municipal Adaptation Plan
MAR	Managed Aquifer Recharge
MBIE	Ministry of Business, Innovation and Employment
MC	Mid-Century
MCB	Marine Cloud Brightening
MCDA	Multi-Criteria Decision Analysis
MCP	Maximum Catch Potential
MCPP	Municipal Climate Protection Programme
MD	Mega-Drought
MDB	Multi-Lateral Development Bank
MDB	Murray–Darling Basin
MDG	Millennium Development Goal
MEA	Millennium Ecosystem Assessment
MEASO	Marine Ecosystem Assessment for the Southern Ocean
MED	Mediterranean
MEE	Ministry of Ecology and Environment
MEFF	Mediterranean Flood Fatalities Database
MeHg	Methylmercury
MEL	Monitoring, Evaluation and Learning
MENA	Middle East and North Africa
MERI	Monitoring, Evaluation, Reporting and Improvement
MERS	Middle East Respiratory Syndrome
MfE	Ministry for the Environment
MFP	Multistakeholder Forestry Programme
MGNREGA	Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Act
MHW	Marine Heatwaves
MI	Myocardial Infarction
MIPs	Model Intercomparison Projects
MISI	Marine Ice Sheet Instability
MMT	Minimum Mortality Temperature
MODIS	Moderate Resolution Imaging Spectroradiometer
MPA	Marine-Protected Area
MPI	Multidimensional Poverty Index
MRV	Monitoring, Reporting and Verification
MSFD	Marine Strategy Framework Directive
MSL	Mean Sea Level
MSP	Marine Spatial Planning
MSRI	Modified System of Rice Intensification
MSSD	Mediterranean Strategy for Sustainable Development
MSY	Maximum Sustainable Yields
MTE	Mediterranean-Type Ecosystems
NAF	North Africa and Middle East
NAHS	National Aboriginal Health Strategy
NAO	North Atlantic Oscillation
NAP	National Adaptation Plan
NAPA	National Adaptation Programmes of Action
NAS	National Adaptation Strategy
NBI	Nile Basin Initiative
NbS	Nature-Based Solutions
NCCARF	National Climate Change Adaptation Research Facility
NCCRS	National Climate Change Response Strategy
NCD	Non-Communicable Disease
NCEI	National Centers for Environmental Information

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NCP	Nature's Contribution to People
NDC	Nationally Determined Contributions
NDVI	Normalised Difference Vegetation Index
NE	Northeast
NELD	Non-Economic Loss and Damage
NEP	Net Ecosystem Production
NESP	National Environmental Science Program
NEU	Northern Europe
NEUS	European Arctic Waters
NF	Near Future
NFM	Natural Flood Management
NGO	Non-Governmental Organisation
NHS	National Health Service
NIES	National Institute for Environmental Studies
NIWA	National Institute of Water and Air
NL	Netherlands
NMHS	National Meteorological and Hydrological Services
NPP	Net Primary Production
NPP	Nuclear Power Plants
NSR	Northern Sea Route
NSW	New South Wales
NTDs	Neglected Tropical Diseases
NTFPs	Non-Timber Forest Products
NUA	New Urban Agenda
NWP	Northwest Passages
NWS	Northwestern South America
NYCEDC	New York City Economic Development Corporation
NZ	New Zealand
NZCFSF	New Zealand Centre for Sustainable Finance
OA	Ocean Acidification
OAC	Ocean Albedo Change
OCLTT	Capacity-Limited Thermal Tolerance
ODA	Official Development Assistance
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-Operation and Development
OECM	Other Effective Area-Based Conservation Measures
OEH	Office of Environment and Heritage
OHRLLS	United Nations Office of the High Representative for the Least Developed Countries, Landlocked Developing Countries and Small Island Developing States
OMVS	Senegal River Basin Organisation
OMZ	Oxygen Minimum Zones
OSPAR	Convention for the Protection of the Marine Environment of the North-East Atlantic
OW	The Office of Water
PA	Partnership Agreement
PA	Protected Area
PACJA	Pan Africa Climate Justice Alliance
PAGCC	Gender and Climate Change Action Plans
Pas	Protected Areas
PCB	Polychlorinated Biphenyl
PCE	Parliamentary Commissioner for the Environment
pCO_2	Partial Pressure of Carbon Dioxide
PDO	Pacific Decadal Oscillation
PDRC	People's Democratic Republic of Congo
PDS	Public Distribution System
PDSI	Palmer Drought Severity Index
PE	Asked for Expansion
PEFC	Program for the Endorsement of Forest Certification
PES	Payments for Ecosystem Services
PET	Potential Evapotranspiration
PFC	Perfluorocarbon
pH	Potential of Hydrogen
PICSA	Participatory Integrated Climate Services for Agriculture
PIDA	African Union's Programme for Infrastructure Development
PIDACC	Programmes for Integrated Development and Adaptation to Climate Change
PM	Particulate Matter
POC	Particulate Organic Carbon
POMS	Pacific Oyster Mortality Syndrome
POP	Persistent Organic Pollutant
PPADI	Human Development Index, Recently Adjusted to Reflect the Effect of Planetary Pressures
PPB	Participatory Plant Breeding
PPP	Public–Private Partnerships
PPP	Purchasing Power Parity
PSI	Principles for Sustainable Insurance
PSNP	Productive Safety Net Programme
PTSD	Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder
PWC	Physical Work Capacity
PWLM	Participatory Watershed Land-Use Management
QFCI	Queensland Floods Commission of Inquiry
QFES	Queensland Fire and Emergency Services
QOL	Quality of Life
RAWES	Rapid Assessment of Wetland Ecosystem Services
RBNZ	Reserve Bank of New Zealand
RCM	Regional Climate Model
RCP	Representative Concentration Pathway
RCSA	Rwanda Climate Services Programme
RDM	Robust Decision-Making
RE	Renewable Energy
REDD	Reduction of Emissions From Deforestation and Forest Degradation
REGEN	Rainfall Estimates on a Gridded Network
RFC	Reason for Concern
RFMO	Regional Fisheries Management Organisation
RIO	Rational Impartial Observer
RIT	Resilient Infrastructure and Technologies
RKR	Representative Key Risk
RMB	Renminbi
ROSES	Reporting Standards for Systematic Evidence Syntheses
RRV	Ross River Virus
RSL	Relative Sea Level
RSLR	Relative Sea-Level Rise
RTI	Respiratory Tract Infection
RVF	Rift Valley Fever
SAI	Stratospheric Aerosol Intervention
SAIA	South African Insurance Association
SAIIA	South African Institute of International Affairs
SAM	Southern Annular Mode
SAM	South American Monsoon
SAR	Second Assessment Report
SARS	Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome

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SAS	South Asia
SASSCAL	Southern African Science Service Centre for Climate Change, Adaptive Land Management
SC	Sponge City
SCC	Social Cost of Carbon
SCE	Snow Cover Extent
scPDSI	Self-Calibrating Palmer Drought Severity Index
SD	Sustainable Development
SDG	Sustainable Development Goal
SDM	Species Distribution Model
SDP	Sustainable Development Pathway
SDS	Sand and Dust Storms
SE	Southeast
SEEA	System of Environmental–Economic Accounting
SES	Socio-Ecological Systems
SES	Southeast South America
SES	Semi-Enclosed Sea
SETS	Social, Ecological and Technological Systems
SEU	Southern Europe
SEUS	Mediterranean Sea and Black Sea
SHELF	Sheffield Elicitation Framework
SI	Sustainable Intensification
SIDS	Small Island Developing States
SITES	Sustainable Sites Initiative
SL	Slovenia
SLCF	Short-Lived Climate Forcer
SLM	Sustainable Land Management
SLR	Sea Level Rise
SLURC	Sierra Leone Urban Research Centre
SM	Supplementary Material
SMART	Stormwater Management and Road Tunnel
SME	Small and Medium Enterprises
SNA	System of National Accounts
SOC	Soil Organic Carbon
SOI	Southern Oscillation Index
SOM	Soil Organic Matter
SP	Social Protection
SPEI	Standardised Precipitation Evapotranspiration Index
SPI	Standardised Precipitation Index
SPM	Summary for Policymakers
SPP	State Planning Policy
SPV	Special Purpose Vehicle
SR1.5	IPCC Special Report on Global Warming of 1.5°C
SRA	Social Responsibility Agreements
SRCCL	Special Report on Climate Change and Land
SRES	Special Report on Emissions Scenarios
SRM	Solar Radiation Modification
SROCC	Special Report on the Ocean and Cryosphere in a Changing Climate
SRTM	Shuttle Radar Topography Mission
SSA	South and Sub-Saharan Africa
SSP	Shared Socioeconomic Pathways
SSR	Seasonal Severity Rating
SST	Sea Surface Temperature
STFM	Sustainable Tropical Forest Management
STI	Science, Technology and Innovation
SUDS	Sustainable Urban Drainage Systems
SW	Southwest
SWE	Snow Water Equivalent
SWM	Sustainable Water Management
SWP	Soil Water Potential
TAR	Third Assessment Report
TAV	Tropical Atlantic Variability
TC	Tropical Cyclone
TCFD	Task Force on Climate-Related Financial Disclosures
TCs	Tropical Cyclones
TEG CRM	Technical Expert Group on Comprehensive Risk Management
TEU	Twenty-Foot Container Equivalent Units
TEUS	European Temperate Seas
T-FACE	Temperature Free-Air Controlled Enhancement
TFP	Total Factor Productivity
THI	Temperature Humidity Index
TIA	Tourism Industry Aotearoa
TIB	Tibetan Plateau
TK	Traditional Knowledge
TLAS	Timber Legality Assurance System
TMNs	Transnational Municipal Networks
TMSP	Transboundary Marine Spatial Planning
TN	Tropical Nights
TSR	Transpolar Sea Route
TSRA	Torres Strait Regional Authority
TSU	Technical Support Unit
TURFs	Territorial Use Rights for Fishing
TWS	Terrestrial Water Storage
TWS-DSI	Terrestrial Water Storage-Drought Severity Index
TWWHA	Tasmanian Wilderness World Heritage Area
UA	Urban Agriculture
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UCLG	United Cities and Local Governments
UHC	Universal Health Coverage
UHI	Urban Heat Island
UN	United Nations
UNCCD	United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNFCCC	United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugee
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
UPA	Urban and Peri-Urban Agriculture
USAID	United States Agency for International Development
USD	United States Dollars
USGS	United States Geological Survey
V	Vulnerability
VaR	Value at Risk
VBD	Vector-Borne Disease
VF	Vertical Farming
VOC	Volatile Organic Compound
VoCC	Velocity of Climate Change
VOD	Vegetation Optical Depth
VPA	Voluntary Partnership Agreements
VPD	Vapour Pressure Deficit

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VRES	Variable Renewable Energies
W	Western
WAIS	West Antarctic Ice Sheet
WASCAL	West African Science Service Centre on Climate Change and Adaptive Land Management
WASH	Water, Sanitation and Hygiene
WBD	Waterborne Disease
WCA	West Central Asia
WCE	Western Central Europe
WCRP	World Climate Research Programme
WEF	Water–Energy–Food
WEF	World Economic Forum
WEMA	Water Efficient Maize for Africa
WEU	Western Europe
WGI	Working Group I
WGII	Working Group II
WGIII	Working Group III
WGWDGD	Wet Get Wetter, Dry Get Drier
WHO	World Health Organization
WIM	Warsaw International Mechanism
WMO	World Meteorological Organization
WNF	West Nile Fever
WSAA	Water Services Association of Australia
WSAF	West Southern Africa
WSI	Water Scarcity Index
WSUD	Water Sensitive Urban Design
WTTC	World Travel & Tourism Council
WTU	Water Treatment Unit
WUE	Water-Use Efficiency
WUI	Wildland–Urban Interface
WWF	World Wildlife Fund
YCS	Yield Constraint Score
YLD	Years of Life Lived with Disability
YLL	Years of Life Lost

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