LANGUAGE

A JOURNAL OF THE LINGUISTIC SOCIETY OF AMERICA

VOLUME 92, NUMBER 2 JUNE 2016

Modification of stative predicates . . . . . *Thomas Ernst* 237
Reactive effort as a factor that shapes sign language lexicons . . . *Nathan Sanders & Donna Jo Napoli* 275
The evolution of medial /t/ over real and remembered time . . . . . *Jennifer Hay & Paul Foulkes* 298
The short answer: Implications for direct compositionality
(and vice versa) . . . . . *Pauline Jacobson* 331
The early influence of phonology on a phonetic change . . . . . *Josef Fruehwald* 376
Repair organization in Chinantec whistled speech . . . . . *Mark A. Sicoli* 411
On the cognitive basis of contact-induced sound change:
Vowel merger reversal in Shanghainese . . . . . *Yao Yao & Charles B. Chang* 433

Phonological Analysis (Online-only):
Tone assignment in Hong Kong English . . . . . *Lian-Hee Wee* e67
From intensional properties to universal support . . . *Birgit Alber, Natalie DelBusso, & Alan Prince* e88

Research Report (Online-only):
What sound symbolism can and cannot do: Testing the
iconicity of ideophones from five languages . . . . . *Mark Dingemanse, Will Schuerman, Eva Reinisch, Sylvia Tufvesson, & Holger Mitterer* e117

Reviews (see back cover) 468

The Editor's Report . . . . . *Gregory N. Carlson* 481

Recent Publications 484

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0097850716002587 Published online by Cambridge University Press

LINGUISTIC SOCIETY OF AMERICA

FOUNDED 1924 FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF THE SCIENTIFIC STUDY OF LANGUAGE;
INCORPORATED 1940 IN THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

OFFICERS AND EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE FOR 2016

President, Alice Harris, University of Massachusetts Amherst
Vice President/President-Elect, Larry Hyman, University of California, Berkeley
Secretary-Treasurer, Patrick Farrell, University of California, Davis
Executive Committee, the preceding and
John R. Rickford, Stanford University (Past President: through 2016)
Ivy Hauser (Bloch Fellow), University of Massachusetts Amherst (through Spring 2017)
Edwin Battistella, Southern Oregon University (through 2016)
Jeff Good, University at Buffalo (through 2017)
Heidi Harley, University of Arizona (through 2016)
Sharon Inkelas, University of California, Berkeley (through 2018)
Robin Queen, University of Michigan (through 2018)
Natalie Schilling, Georgetown University (through 2017)

EDITORIAL PERSONNEL

Editor
Gregory N. Carlson, University of Rochester
Senior Associate Editor
Megan Crowhurst, University of Texas at Austin
Review Editor
Helen Goodluck, University of York
Editorial Assistants
Erica Dayton *(Main office)*
Hope C. Dawson
Audra J. Starcheus

Past Editors of LANGUAGE
George Melville Bolling (1925–1939)
Bernard Bloch (1940–1966)
William Bright (1966–1987)
Sarah G. Thomason (1988–1994)
Mark Aronoff (1995–2001)
Brian D. Joseph (2002–2008)

LANGUAGE is published quarterly by the LINGUISTIC SOCIETY OF AMERICA, Archibald A. Hill Suite, 522 21st St. NW, Suite 120, Washington, DC 20006 (http://www.linguisticsociety.org). Periodical postage paid at Washington, DC, and at additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to LINGUISTIC SOCIETY OF AMERICA, Archibald A. Hill Suite, 522 21st St. NW, Suite 120, Washington, DC 20006 (lsa@lsadc.org).

DUES for individual memberships in the Society, which include a one-year online subscription to LANGUAGE, are $40 for students and $95 for nonstudents; add $10 to receive the journal in hard copy. Institutional subscriptions are $140 per calendar year (online), $160 (hard copy), or $170 (combined online + hard copy); add $20 for hard copy and combined subscriptions with non-US delivery addresses. Individual subscriptions are not sold without membership.

MANUSCRIPTS for publication should be submitted online at http://journals.linguisticsociety.org/language. BOOKS for review should be sent to the Review Editor of LANGUAGE (Helen Goodluck, Department of Language and Linguistic Science, University of York, Heslington, York, YO10 5DD, United Kingdom; lang525@york.ac.uk). See the inside back cover of this issue or visit our website online at http://www.linguisticsociety.org/lsa-publications/language/notes-to-contributors for information for contributors.

REQUESTS FOR PERMISSION TO REPRINT from LANGUAGE for publications from 1925 to 2012 should be directed to the Copyright Clearance Center at: Web: http://www.copyright.com/; Mail: 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923; Phone: 978-750-8400; Fax: 978-646-8600; E-mail: info@copyright.com. Requests for permission for publications from 2013 onward should be directed to the authors.

APPLICATIONS FOR MEMBERSHIP, orders for current and back issues, change-of-address notices, etc., should be addressed to Linguistic Society of America, Archibald A. Hill Suite, 522 21st St. NW, Suite 120, Washington, DC 20006. Please allow six weeks advance notice for change of address. Many membership services, including application, renewal, and payment, can also be handled online at http://www.linguisticsociety.org/join.

Copyright 2016 by the Linguistic Society of America
Printed in the United States of America
ISSN: 0097-8507
This journal is printed on acid-free paper.

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0097850716002587 Published online by Cambridge University Press

LANGUAGE

A JOURNAL OF THE LINGUISTIC SOCIETY OF AMERICA

VOLUME 92, NUMBER 2 JUNE 2016

EDITED BY

GREGORY N. CARLSON

SENIOR ASSOCIATE EDITOR

MEGAN CROWHURST

REVIEW EDITOR

HELEN GOODLUCK

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

JOHN BEAVERS, The University of Texas at Austin
KATHRYN CAMPBELL-KIBLER, The Ohio State University
GRANT GOODALL, University of California, San Diego
MATTHEW K. GORDON, University of California, Santa Barbara
RUSSELL GRAY, University of Auckland
CHRISTOPHER KENNEDY, University of Chicago
DIANE LILLO-MARTIN, University of Connecticut
LINE MIKKELSEN, University of California, Berkeley
PIETER MUYSKEN, Radboud University Nijmegen
NATASHA WARNER, University of Arizona
LINDA WHEELDON, University of Birmingham

HISTORICAL SYNTAX

CAITLIN LIGHT, University of York
GEORGE WALKDEN, University of Manchester

LANGUAGE AND PUBLIC POLICY

JOHN BAUGH, Washington University in St. Louis
DONNA CHRISTIAN, Center for Applied Linguistics

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0097850716002587 Published online by Cambridge University Press

PHONOLOGICAL ANALYSIS

GENE BUCKLEY, University of Pennsylvania

TEACHING LINGUISTICS

ANNE H. CHARITY HUDLEY, The College of William and Mary
KAZUKO HIRAMATSU, University of Michigan at Flint

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0097850716002587 Published online by Cambridge University Press