PHILOSOPHY

The Journal of the Royal Institute of Philosophy

volume **100** number **393** July **2025**

Edited by Maria Alvarez and Bill Brewer

Special Issue on Two-Way Powers: Historical and Contemporary Perspectives

***Edited by* Nathaniel Baron-Schmitt and Can Laurens Löwe**

Contributions by

Nathaniel Baron-Schmitt, Can Laurens Löwe, Kim Frost, Ian J. Campbell, Dominik Perler, Sonja Schierbaum, Vanessa Carr

Contributions by

Andrew Rotondo, Kaave Lajevardi, Eilidh Beaton

ISSN: 0031–8191

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0031819125101265 Published online by Cambridge University Press

The Royal Institute of Philosophy

Founded in 1925
President of the Royal Institute of Philosophy Professor Jonathan Wolff
Chair of the Council Professor Lucy O'Brien
Vice Chair of the Council Professor Sarah Sawyer
Academic Director Professor Edward Harcourt
Editors of 'Philosophy' Professor Maria Alvarez and Professor Bill Brewer
Reviews Editor Dr John Callanan
Managing Director Melanie Nightingale *Finance Director* Rebecca Davis
Editorial Board of 'Philosophy' Maria Alvarez, King's College London; Bill Brewer, King's College London; John Callanan, King's College London; Rachel Cristy, King's College London; Sarah Fine, University of Cambridge; Sacha Golob, King's College London; James Stazicker, King's College London; Raphael Woolf, King's College London
Executive Committee Lucy O'Brien (Chair), University College London; Sarah Sawyer (Vice Chair), University of Sussex; Ben Colburn, University of Glasgow; John Haldane, University of St Andrews; Susan James, Birkbeck, University of London; Hallvard Lillehammer, University of Sheffield; Beth Lord, University of Aberdeen; Léa Salje, University of Leeds; Constantine Sandis, University of Hertfordshire; Rachael Wiseman, University of Liverpool; David Edmonds, University of Oxford; James Wilson, University College London

Permission
This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA. Organizations in the USA who are registered with the CCC may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of USA copyright law) subject to payment to the CCC of the per copy fee of $12.00. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 0031–8191/2025/$12.00.

Organizations authorized by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions. ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104, USA, is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only. For all other use, permission must be sought from Cambridge or the American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

Subscriptions
Our flagship academic journal, was established in 1926 and publishes rigorous, high-impact articles, discussions, and book reviews from world-leading academics across a wide range of topics and is published quarterly in January, April, July, and October. To explore philosophical thinking with our range of individual subscription options for *Philosophy* (ISSN 0031-8191) then visit https://www.royalinstitutephilosophy.org/publications or email support@royalinstitutephilosophy.org. The Royal Institute of Philosophy delivers lectures in Cardiff, Dublin, Edinburgh, and London each year as well as offering a broad range of virtual lectures, podcasts, and masterclasses at the Royal Institute's YouTube channel. To learn more, please visit our website at https://www.royalinstitutephilosophy.org/events/annual-lectures. The well-established London TRIP Lecture Series and collections of the papers delivered at the annual conference organized by the Royal Institute of Philosophy are published as Supplements to *Philosophy* and included in the institutional subscription price. An institutional subscription to *Philosophy* includes three issues of *Think*. The subscription price (excluding VAT) of volume 100 (2025), which includes print and electronic access, is £771.00 (US $1,389.00 in the USA, Canada and Mexico). The electronic-only price available to institutional subscribers is £492.00 (US $878.00 in the US, Canada and Mexico). Prices include delivery by air. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number. Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to any bookseller or subscription agent or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press & Assessment, Journals Fulfillment Department, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge, CB2 8EA, UK; or in the USA, Canada and Mexico, Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, Journals Fulfillment Department, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY, 10006, USA. Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Periodicals postage is paid at New York, NY and at additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: send address changes in USA, Canada and Mexico to Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY, 10006, USA. © The Royal Institute of Philosophy 2026

Typeset by Integra
Printed in Great Britain by Henry Ling Limited, The Dorset Press, Dorchester, DT1 1HD

For EU product safety concerns, contact us at Calle de José Abascal, 56, 18, 28003 Madrid, Spain, or email eugpsr@cambridge.org

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0031819125101265 Published online by Cambridge University Press