VOLUME 24 PART 4 OCTOBER 2025

Social Policy and Society

A Journal of the Social Policy Association

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

https://doi.org/10.1017/S1474746425101231 Published online by Cambridge University Press

Social Policy and Society

A journal of the Social Policy Association

Editors: Ruby C M Chau, University of Nottingham
Alessio D'Angelo, University of Derby

Editorial Board:
Ann-Marie Gray (ex officio) University of Birmingham
Margaret Greenfields Anglia Ruskin University
Katy Jones Manchester Metropolitan University
Markus Ketola University of Edinburgh
Rob Macmillan Sheffield Hallam University
Peter Matthews (Chair) University of Stirling
Vikki McCall University of Stirling
Jason Pandya-Wood University of Nottingham, Malaysia Campus
Enrico Reuter University of York
Daniel Sage (ex officio) Edge Hill University
Harriet Thomson University of Birmingham
Janet Tripney (ex officio) UCL

International Editorial Advisors:
Helena Blomberg-Kroll University of Helsinki, Finland
Young Jun Choi Yonsei University, South Korea
Gibrán Cruz-Martínez Universidad Complutense de Madrid, Spain
Menno Fenger Erasmus University Rotterdam, The Netherlands
Neil Gilbert University of California, Berkeley, USA
Erika Goble NorQuest College, Canada
Yu Guo Renmin University of China, China
Zhonghua Guo Sun Yet-Sen University, China
Mahmoud Khalifa Suez Canal University, Egypt
Esmeranda Manful Kwame Nkrumah University of Science and Technology, Ghana
Gabrielle Meagher Macquarie University, Australia
Keerty Nakray Jindal Global Law School, India
Michael J. Prince University of Victoria, Canada
Viviana Ramírez Universidad de las Américas Puebla, Mexico
Mulyadi Sumarto Gadjah Mada University, Indonesia
Mike Titterton HSE University, Russia
Rik van Berkel Universiteit Utrecht, The Netherlands
Sam Yu Hong Kong Polytechnic University, Hong Kong

Editorial Policy: *Social Policy and Society* is an international academic journal sponsored by the UK Social Policy Association. The journal welcomes stimulating original articles that draw upon contemporary policy-related research and associated developments in the social sciences at the national, regional and international level. The journal welcomes scholarly papers – both theoretical and empirical - which analyse any aspect of social policy and its relationships with society from different angles. Contributions on teaching and learning issues within the discipline are also welcome. Each issue contains stand-alone peer reviewed articles and, uniquely, a themed section, edited by a Guest Editor(s). Every themed section includes an introductory piece, a set of peer reviewed articles, a selected review of the key literature, plus a guide to key sources in the area. All articles need to be of a high academic quality and should also be accessible to a wide readership which includes policymakers, academic staff and students within and beyond the United Kingdom.

Social Policy and Society is part of the 'Social Policy Package' along with the *Journal of Social Policy* and the *Journal of International and Comparative Social Policy*.

Subscriptions: *Social Policy and Society* is sold together with *Journal of Social Policy* as a joint subscription only. The annual 2025 institutional electronic-only subscription rate is US $788 in USA, Canada and Mexico, £459 elsewhere; print plus electronic US $1231 or £712; print-only US $1278 or £752. Prices exclude VAT, but include delivery by air where appropriate. Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publishers: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, University Printing House, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS. Orders fro the USA, Canada or Mexico should be sent to Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, One Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Copies of the journal for subscribers in the USA, Canada and Mexico are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay. Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: send address changes in USA, Canada and Mexico to *Journal of Social Policy and Society*, Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, One Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA.

Copying: This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA. 01923, USA (www.copyright.com). Organizations in the USA who are also registered with the CCC may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of US copyright law) subject to payment to CCC. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes.

ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104, USA, is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

Organizations authorized by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions.

For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge or the American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

https://doi.org/10.1017/S1474746425101231 Published online by Cambridge University Press