Index

Abreu, Engracia de, 77–78
acculturation
  African Americans and, 187–88
  analysis of, 195–96
  assimilation and, 187–88
  Bercovici on, 180, 186–90
    critiques by, 183–84
    in literary works, 188
  definition of, 179
  identity and, 180
  of Kalderaš, 190–95
  Kaslov on, 190–94
  marginalization and, 180
  of Native Americans, 188
  residential, 191–92
  for Romani communities in US, 179–81
Acuña Cabanzo, Esteban, 3
African Americans
  acculturation and, 187–88
  in Anglo Atlantic, 102, 107
  assimilation of, 187–88
  "double consciousness" concept for, 237–38
  Harlem Renaissance and, 187–88
  music for, 222
  Romani people compared to, 102, 107
Afro-descendants, in Argentina, 168–69
Alexandrine Bulls, 48
Álvares da Cunha, António, 73
American Gitanos, cosmopolitanism among
  for Caló Roma, 241–43
  conceptual approach to, 240–45
  historical context for, 257–59
Anchieta, José, 91
Anglo Atlantic, Romani people in, 99–106
  analysis of, 106–7
  German immigrants' response to, 101
  "Gypsy veil" and, 103–4
    historical context of, 107
    in newspapers, 103–6
  Indigenous people compared to, 99–100, 104–7
    in newspapers, 104–6
  misidentified as Egyptians in, 99
  racial scripts for, 102–3
    in literary works, 102–3
  racialization of, 100–2
    comparisons to Black people, 102, 107
Angola. *See also* Ciganos
  Álvares da Cunha in, 73
  Battell in, 64–67
  Ciganos in, 27–28
    as cavalry soldiers, 74–75
    degredados and, 74–77
    deportation from Brazil, 75–76
    deportation from Portugal, 72
    forced colonization of, 73–77
    historical context of, 83–85
    as labor force, 75
    pombeiros and, 80–81
    trade networks for, 80–82
  colonization of
    forced, 73–77
    Overseas Council and, 73–74, 78
  Fort Massangano, 64–67
  Native Statute in, 27–28
  war of independence in, 27–28

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 14 Nov 2026 at 05:08:34, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009706032.016

anti-essentialism, 222
antigypsyism
  archival sources of, 161–62
  in Argentina, 157–60
  as discrimination, 161
  eugenic approaches in, 159, 163–64
  fear of Romani peoples as foundation of, 160–62
  historical context for, 176–77
  hygienist discourses on, 159, 171–72
  marginalization and, 160–62
  morality as foundation of, 159
  social panic and, 162
  as social rejection, 160–62
  transatlantic migration and, 160–62
anti-Romani racism, 18
Antonescu, Ion, 208–9
Aresu, Massimo, 16–17
Argentina
  Afro-descendants in, 168–69
  antigypsyism in
    conceptual approach to, 157–60
    against Gitanos, 157–60
  Caló Roma in, 247–54
  eugenics movement in, 163–64
    formative period of, 163–64
  Gitanos in, 158–59
    antigypsyism and, 157–60
    identification phases for, 166–67
    under Immigration and Colonization Law of 1876, 166–67, 171
    under immigration policies, 165–77
    in *Memoria de la Dirección General de Inmigración de 1913,* 169–72
    reasons for rejection at ports of entry for, 169–76
    as undesirable immigrants, 168–76
  Horahane community in, 2
  immigration policies in, 158–59, 162–67
    Immigration and Colonization Law of 1876, 158–59, 166–67, 171
    Memoria de la Dirección General de Inmigración de 1913, 169–72
    "white Argentina" project and, 164–65, 168–69
  Indigenous peoples in, 168–69
  Law of Social Defense of 1910, 172
  May Revolution in, 168
  migration patterns to, 157–60
  racial segregation in, 164–65
  racism in, 168–69
  Romani groups in
    Calós, 24–26
    conceptual approach to, 157–60
    Rom, 24–25
Asséo, Henriette, 120–21
assimilation
  acculturation compared to, 187–88
  of African Americans, 187–88
  analysis of, 195–96
  Bercovici on, 187–88
  of Native Americans, 188
Atlantic diaspora, Romani people in, 3
  Romani diaspora, 14–19
Atlantic Ocean, transatlantic migrations on, 2–3
  on SS *Tennyson,* 132–35
Atlantic World, 5–10. *See also* Anglo Atlantic; French Atlantic; Spanish Atlantic
  Black Atlantic in, 7–9
  conceptual approach to, 5–7
  genealogy of, 9–10
  historiography of, 5–6, 9
  Romani Atlantic
    during colonial period, 31–33
    conceptual approach to, 2–3
    methodological approach to, 35–37
    Ottoman states and, 9
    reimagination of, 37–39
  studies on, 5–6
    Critical Romani Studies, 86–87
Australia, mobility capital of Romani diaspora in, 126
Austria, migration policies in, 166
Avellaneda, Nicolás, 158–59, 166

bailes (dancer confraternity), 1
  Las Gitanas, 1–3
Bajramović, Šaban, 154
Banat region, Romani diaspora in, 18–19
Bataillard, Paul, 113
Battell, Andrew, 64–67
  degredados and, 66–67
Bercovici, Konrad, 35, 178
  on acculturation, 180, 186–90
    critiques of, 183–84
    in literary works, 188
  on assimilation, 187–88
  Between Earth and Sky, 181–82
  Ghitza and Other Romances of Gypsy Blood, 184–86

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 14 Nov 2026 at 05:08:34, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009706032.016

Gypsy Blood, 181–82
Gypsy Lore Society and, 184–86
on Gypsylorism and, 180–90
Love and the Gypsy, 181–82
popular influence of, 181–84
in literary circles, 182
The Story of the Gypsies, 178, 181–82, 185–86, 189–90
Between Earth and Sky (Bercovici), 181–82
Black Atlantic, as concept, 7–9, 238, 263
The Black Atlantic (Gilroy), 7–9, 219, 221–22
Black people. *See* African Americans; Afro-descendants
Bohémiens, 96–99
Black Louisianans and, 98–99
Indigenous peoples and, 98–99
marriages among
to Indigenous women, 98
to men of color, 97–98
Romani women and, 97
Bolzius, Johann, 101
Borrallo, Vasco, 48
Boxer, Charles, 68–70
Bradford, William, 99
Brazil
Caló Roma in, 248
Ciganos in
deportation to Angola, 75–76
historical context of, 83–85
transatlantic voyage from Portugal, 68–72
Horahane community in, 2, 22
Jesuits in, 91
Mačvaya Roma in, 140
Romani people in, 22
Spanish Inquisition in, 78
Brown, Irving, 182, 217–18
Buhigas Jiménez, Rafael, 132
Butch, Michael, 266–68, 273, 277–80

Caggiano, Sergio, 164–65
Calós (Romani group), 24–26, 245–54
as American Gitano, 241–43
in Argentina, 247–54
in Brazil, 248
gender roles for, 254–57
for Romani men, 256
for Romani women, 254–56
Las Grecas and, 256–57
historical context for, 257–59
kinship networks for, 246
in Mexico, 247, 252–53
malinchismo, 246–47
musical traditions among, 256–57
as non-closed community, 246
in Peru, 250
social status of, 245
in Venezuela, 250–51
Canada
Dominion Lands Act, 267
human rights activism in, 277
Immigration Act of 1869, 265–66
Immigration and Refugee Protection Act, 261
Mačvaya Roma in, 151
from *Ionian,* 148–51
migration patterns for, 148–51
Mitchell family and, 149–51
ports of entry for, 152–53
Mitchell, Louis, in, immigration journey for, 204–8
Protecting Canada's Immigration System Act, 261
Quiet Revolution in, 273
Romani Atlantic and, 263–64, 280–81
Romani communities in
asylum policy changes for, 276–80
during Cold War, 271–73
deportation mechanisms and, 276–80
after establishment of EU, 274–76
historical context for, 260–68
Hungarian Revolution as influence on, 268–71
immigration history for, 4
International Refugee Organization and, 269–70
kinship networks, 265
migration patterns for, 261–62
mobility capital of, 264
population demographics for, 262
refugee status for, 261, 269–70
during World War II, 268–71
Canaday, Margot, 214
capitalism. *See* global capitalism
Carlson, Tucker, 199–201, 218
Carpathia (ship), Mačvaya Roma on, 140–48
detention of, 142
LPC categorization of, 143–44
public health issues for, 143–45
Sava family, 146–48

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 14 Nov 2026 at 05:08:34, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009706032.016

cartas de guia (documentation on deported persons), 69–70
Ceaușescu, Nicolae, 210–11
Central Africa region. *See also* Angola
  Romanies in, 64–67
Cercel, Lache, 273
chain gangs. *See levas*
Chevalier, Jean Baptiste "La Chaume," 98–99
Chile, Horahane community in, 2, 27
Chinese Exclusion Act, US (1882), 153–54
Ciganos (Romani group), 27–28
  antigypsy sentiments against, 78–79
    through societal discrimination, 79
    through statutes, 71–72
  criminal targeting of, 77–83
  degredados and, 67, 84–85
    in Angola, 74–77
    deportation status and, 70–71
  deportation from Portugal, 48
    to Angola, 72
    cartas de guia and, 69–70
    degredados and, 70–71
    in *levas,* 68–69
    transatlantic voyage to Brazil, 68–72
  historical context of, 64–67, 83–85
  Nossa Senhora da Natividade and, 74–75
  opportunities for social ascent for, 79–80
  trade networks for, 77–83
Ciuraru, Iulia, 208–9, 212
Ciuraru, Michael, family of
  immigration journey of, 208–13
    under Ceaușescu, 210–11
    economic resources for, 210
    Nazi Germany and, 208–10
    sponsorship as part of, 211–12
  Romani identity of, 213–17
Ciuron, Andreas, 129
Ciuron, Nicolas, 128–30
Clinton, De Witt, 104
Coates, Timothy, 71
Cold War, Romani communities during, 271–73
colonial period. *See also specific topics*
  Romani Atlantic during, 31–33
  Romani diaspora and, 15–16
  Romani history during, 19–22
  Spanish Empire during, 49
Columbus, Christopher, 47–48
communication networks, among Romani diaspora, 127–28
Conaty, Terrance, 202, 204–5
Concepción, María de la, 43–47
  Atlantic voyage for, 47–48
  prosecution of, 53
  on Spanish colonization, 49
  torture of, 54–55, 59
  trial of, 53–54, 59–60
  witchcraft accusations against, 60
conversos, 44–45, 52, 61. *See also limpieza de sangre* statutes; New Christians; Old Christians
Cortés, Hernán, 252
cosmopolitanism
  for American Gitanos, 240–45
  definition of, 254
  Romani diaspora and, 243–44
Costa Rocha, João da, 75–76, 80–81
Costanzo, Gabriela, 172
Costello, Nicholas, 127–28
Cotten, Rena, 194–95
Council of the Indies, 53
criollos (Spanish born in New Spain), 62–63
Critical Romani Studies, 86–87
Crofton, Henry Thomas, 181
Crowe, David, 208–9, 211

dance troupes. *See Las Gitanas*
dancer confraternity. *See bailes*
Debret, Jean-Baptiste, 82–83
degredados/degredos, in Portuguese Empire
  Battell and, 66–67
  Ciganos and, 67, 84–85
    in Angola, 74–77
    deportation from Portugal, 70–71
Deloria, Philip, 180
Deniz, Nazik, 271–73
Diasporas. *See also* Romani diaspora
  definition of, 220–21
  globalization and, 221
  studies on, 221
discrimination. *See also* racism; segregation
  antigypsyism as, 161
  against Macedonian Roma, 235–37
Discursos contra los Gitanos (Quiñones), 16–17
documentation on deported persons. *See cartas de guia*
Dominion Lands Act, Canada (1872), 267
"double consciousness" concept, 237–38
Du Bois, W. E. B., 237–38

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 14 Nov 2026 at 05:08:34, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009706032.016

economics, of mobility capital of Romani diaspora, 124–25
skill sets as factor in, 124
Egyptians, Romanies misidentified as, 17, 64
in Anglo Atlantic, 99
Ellis Island. *See also* immigration policy
Mačvaya Roma at, 134, 151–52
Estevanovich family, 136–40
"Golden Door" narratives for, 145–56
Romani arrivals at, 202–8
Estevanovich, Andreas, family of, 135–40, 153
deportation of, 135–40
detention of, 135–40
at Ellis Island, 136–40
Estevanovich, Stefan, 137–39
ethnography, of Romani populations, 4
EU. *See* European Union
eugenics movement
antigypsyism and, 159, 163–64
in Argentina, 163–64
formative period for, 163–64
in Nazi Germany, 163–64
Social Darwinism and, 163
in Spain, 163
European Union (EU), establishment of, 274–76
expertise, in mobility capital, for international movement, 112, 126–30
through communication mechanisms, 126–28
Gypsy Lore Society and, 128–30
scholarship archives for, 129–30

Faria Marinho, Manoel, 81–82
fascism, 175
Faustino Sarmiento, Domingo, 164–65
Favio, Leonardo, 257
Fernandes de Abreau, Luis, 77–78, 82–83
Fernández, Bartolomé, 94–95
Fernández, Cayetano, 161–62
Fernandez, Sebastião, 77–78
Fort Massangano, in Angola, 64–67
Foster, Augustus John, 105–6
Fotta, Martin, 160, 201, 245–46
Franco, Francisco, 163
French Atlantic, Romani people in, 96–99
Bohémiens, 96–99
Black Louisianans and, 98–99
Indigenous people and, 98–99
marriages to Indigenous women, 98
marriages to men of color, 97–98
Romani women, 97
Jesuits and, 96
Romani marriages
to Indigenous women, 98
to men of color, 97–98
Romani women in
Bohémiens, 97
marriage to men of color, 97–98

Gabaccia, Donna, 201
Gamella, Juan, 225–26
García, María Cristina, 215
Gaspart, Marie Jacqueline, 97–98
Gates, Henry Louis, Jr. (Skip Gates), 187
Geljan dade (Bajramović), 154
gender
among Caló Roma, 254–57
for Romani men, 256
for Romani women, 254–56
among Macedonian Roma, 231–34
for Romani men, 232–33
for Romani women, 232–33
genocide, of Romani peoples, 17–18
Germany. *See* Nazi Germany
Ghitza and Other Romances of Gypsy Blood (Bercovici), 184–86
Gibson, Margaret A., 179
Gilroy, Paul, 222
anti-essentialism and, 222
The Black Atlantic, 7–9, 219, 221–22
on Black Atlantic concept, 7–9, 238, 263
"double consciousness" concept and, 237–38
Las Gitanas (Gypsy women dance troupe), 1–3
Gitanos/Gitanas (as Romani group), 24–25, 93–95. *See also* American Gitanos
in Argentina, 158–59
antigypsyism in, 157–60
identification phases for, 166–67
under Immigration and Colonization Law of 1876, 166–67, 171
under immigration policies, 165–77
in *Memoria de la Dirección General de Inmigración de 1913,* 169–72
reasons for rejection at ports of entry for, 169–76
as undesirable immigrants, 168–76

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 14 Nov 2026 at 05:08:34, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009706032.016

Gitanos/Gitanas (as Romani group) (cont.)
in Columbus voyages, 47–48
conceptual approach to, 162
conversos and, 44–45, 52, 61
Indigenous people and
marriages between, 93–95
socialization between, 94–95
under *limpieza de sangre* statutes, 52
methodological approach to, 159–60
in New Spain
calificaciones processes, 54, 60–61
cases against Gitanas, 55–60
criollos, 62–63
immigration restrictions for, 93
magical practices in, 55–56
peninsulares, 62–63
during Spanish Inquisition, 54–61
nomadism of, 165
"passing" strategies for, 173–74
Pragmática de 1499, 50
in Spain
cases against Gitanas, 55
during Spanish Inquisition, 54–61
Tribunal of Toledo, 58–59
in Spanish Atlantic, 46
during Spanish Inquisition, 43
administrative policies toward, 45–46
conceptual approach to, 43–47
methodological approaches to, 44
in New Spain, 54–61
in Spain, 54–61
transit policies for, 49–50
travel restrictions to New World, 50–52
global capitalism, 5
globalization, diasporas and, 221
Goffman, Erving, 120–21
"Golden Door" narratives, 145–56
González, Joaquín Víctor, 169
Gorman, Martin J., 202–5
Great Depression, 175
Las Grecas, 256–57
Grey, Zane, 188
Gupta, Akhil, 242
Guy Mannering (Scott), 102–3
Gypsiologists, 25, 217–18
"Gypsy," as Romani stereotype, 4–5. *See also* "Gypsy veil"
antigypsy sentiments, 78–79
through criminal statutes, 71–72
as discrimination, 79
discrimination and prejudice as result of, 235–37
immigration policies and, 23
Kaslov on, 190–94
Mačvaya Roma and, 137–40
mobility capital of Romani diaspora and, 120–21
racial scripts and, 89–90
Gypsy Blood (Bercovici), 181–82
Gypsy Fires in America (Brown), 182
Gypsy Lore Society, Gypsylorism, Gypsylorists and, 25, 35, 217–18. *See also* Gypsiologists
Bercovici and, 180–90
definition of, 180
establishment and foundations of, 128
founding of, 181
Journal of the Gypsy Lore Society, 184–85
Orientalism and, 180–81
in US Romani communities, 179–81
"Gypsy veil," 103–4
historical context for, 107
in newspapers, 103–6

Habsburg Empire
administrative policy within, 45–46
Portugal in, 45–46
Romani people in, 19
Harlem Renaissance, 187–88
Herskovits, Melville, 187
Herzog, Tamar, 52, 87
Himmler, Heinrich, 268
Hofland, Barbara, 102–3
Horahane community
in Argentina, 2
in Brazil, 2
in Chile, 2, 27
in Uruguay, 2
in US, 2
Horthy, Miklós, 269
Hromčík, Ismail Filip, 154
human rights activism, in Canada, 277
Hungarian Revolution, 268–71
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees and, 270–71
hungaros (as Romani group), 24–25
hygiene, antigypsyism and, 159, 171–72

Ibbetson, William John, 181
identity, of Romani people
acculturation and, 180

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 14 Nov 2026 at 05:08:34, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009706032.016

as element of immigration journeys, 213–17
paper identities, 118–20
politics of, 222–23
immigrant aid societies, 146
Immigration Act of 1869, Canada, 265–66
Immigration Act of 1882, US, 136
Immigration and Colonization Law of 1876, Argentina, 158–59, 166–67, 171
Immigration and Naturalization Act of 1965, US, 215
Immigration and Refugee Protection Act, Canada, 261
immigration policy, Romani immigrants and
in Argentina, 158–59, 162–67, 176–77
Immigration and Colonization Law of 1876, 158–59, 166–67, 171
Memoria de la Dirección General de Inmigración de 1913, 169–72
"white Argentina" project, 164–65, 168–69
to Canada, 4
categorization of, 22–24
cultural stereotypes of, 23
fascism as influence on, 175
methodological approach to, 33–35
mobility capital and, 111–12, 130–31
refugee status and, 215–16
to US, 4
Immigration Restriction Act of 1924 (Johnson–Reed Act), US, 195–96
imperialism, racial scripts and, 87–88
Indigenous and Native peoples, from the Americas. *See also* Native Americans
in Argentina, 168–69
Bohémiens and, 98–99
European views of, 88–89
Gitanos and
marriages between, 93–95
socialization between, 94–95
in Portugal, 90
Querandi people, 92
Romani people compared to, 99–100, 104–7
in newspapers, 104–6
International Convention for the Suppression of White Slave Traffic, 114–15
International Refugee Organization (IRO), 26, 269–70
Ionian (ship), 148–51
Irizzari, Pablo, 2
IRO. *See* International Refugee Organization
Italy
migration policies in, 166
Romani people in, 90–91
It's the Gypsy in Me (Bercovici), 178
Ivanyi, Peter, 260–61
The Jamaica Lady, 100–1

Jesuits
in Brazil, 91
in French Atlantic, 96
Journal of the Gypsy Lore Society, 184–85
Juro, Chaeco, 111–12

Kalderaš (Roma group), 220
acculturation of, 190–95
literacy skills for, 192
personal appeals to Roosevelts on behalf of, 193–94
Kaslov, Steve, 25–26, 35–36, 111–12
on acculturation, 190–94
residential acculturation, 191–92
personal appeal to Roosevelts, 193–94
promotion of literacy for Kalderaš, 192
Weybright and, 192–93
Kenney, Jason, 261, 276–77
Khalonina, Anna, 241
kinship networks, 26
for Caló Roma, 246
in Canada, 265
among Macedonian Roma, 225–26
migration and, 27
mobility capital and, 112
Kraut, Allan, 153

Lagunas, David, 27–28
Lambert, John, 105–6
Lautaro Galak, Eduardo, 163–64
Law of Social Defense of 1910, Argentina, 172
Laws of the Indies. *See Leyes de Indias*
Leal, Jorge, 51–52
Lee, Ken, 180
Lee, Ronald, 265, 272, 274
Leland, Charles G., 181
Lemon, Alaina, 7–8
levas (chain gangs), 68–69
Lewis, Laura, 59–60

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 14 Nov 2026 at 05:08:34, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009706032.016

Leyes de Indias (Laws of the Indies), 50–51
Likely Public Charge category (LPC category)
  under Immigration Act of 1882, 136
  for Mačvaya Roma, 132–33, 135
    on *Carpathia,* 143–44
    under Immigration Act of 1882, 136
    for Sava family, 146–48
limpieza de sangre statutes (purity of blood statutes), 52, 61–62
Lippmann, Walter, 9
Loba, Catharina, 79
Lombroso, Cesare, 163–64, 172
Longeville, Richard, 106
Loskiel, George Henry, 100
Love and the Gypsy (Bercovici), 181–82
LPC category. *See* Likely Public Charge category
Lucas, Catalina, 58
Ludar (Romani group), 24–25
Lusophone world. *See* Brazil; Portugal; Portuguese Empire

Macedonia
  independence of, 219
  Romani diaspora in, 219–20
Macedonian Roma, in Romani diaspora
  class and gender structure among, 231–34
    for Romani men, 232–33
    for Romani women, 232–33
  discrimination and prejudice against, 235–37
  identity negotiation among, 234–38
  kinship among, 225–26
  lived experiences of, 238–39
  migration patterns for, 223–25
  music traditions among, 229–31
  racialization of, 236–37
  religious rituals for, 231–34
  ritual celebrations among, 229–31
    documentation of, 230–31
    marriage and weddings, 225–30
  in US
    family structures of, 225–29
    immigration journeys for, 224–25
    marriage rituals for, 225–29
    in New York City, 223–31
  work ethic among, 231–34
Macfie, Robert Andrew Scott, 128, 146–48
  "Gypsy" designation for, 144–46
Mačvaya Roma (Romani group), 146
  in Brazil, 140
  in Canada, 151
    from *Ionian,* 148–51
    migration patterns to, 148–51
    Mitchell family and, 149–51
    ports of entry in, 152–53
  on *Carpathia,* 140–48
    detention on, 142
    LPC categorization of, 143–44
    public health issues, 143–45
    Sava family, 146–48
  deportation of, 133, 141, 145
    of Estevanovich family, 135–40
  detention of, 145
    on *Carpathia,* 142
    of Estevanovich family, 135–40
  at Ellis Island, 134, 151–52
    Estevanovich family, 136–40
    "Golden Door" narratives and, 145–56
  Estevanovich family, 135–40, 153
    deportation of, 135–40
    detention of, 135–40
    at Ellis Island, 136–40
  "Gypsy" stereotypes for, 137–40
  immigrant aid societies for, 146
  on *Ionian,* 148–51
  legal discrimination against, 132
  Likely Public Charge category for, 132–33, 135
    on *Carpathia,* 143–44
    under Immigration Act of 1882, 136
    for Sava family, 146–48
  migration patterns
    to Argentina, 132–33
    across Canada–US border, 148–51
    to US, 141, 148–51
  in news reports, 134–35
  racialization of, 133–34
  Sava family
    on *Carpathia,* 146–48
    economic resources of, 146–47
    LPC designation for, 147–48
  on SS *Tennyson,* 132–35
  Stanlie family, 151–52
  subgroups of, 132
  in US
    under Chinese Exclusion Act, 153–54
    under Immigration Act of 1882, 136

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 14 Nov 2026 at 05:08:34, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009706032.016

migration patterns in, 141, 148–51
National Archives and Records Administration, 153
Maldonado, Magdalena, 58
malinchismo, 246–47
marginalization
acculturation and, 180
antigypsyism and, 160–62
marriages
among *Bohémiens*
with Indigenous women, 98
to men of color, 97–98
between Gitanos and Indigenous peoples, 93–95
among Macedonian Roma, 225–30
Martins, Lourenço, 77–78
Matei, Petre, 208–9
May Revolution, in Argentina, 168
Memoria de la Dirección General de Inmigración de 1913 (Argentina), 169–72
methodological nationalism, 112
Mexico
Caló Roma in, 247, 252–53
malinchismo, 246–47
hungaros in, 24–25
migration, migration patterns and
antigypsyism and, 160–62
to Argentina, 157–60
in Austria, 166
group size of Romani travelers, 117–18
in Italy, 166
as kin group decision, 27
for Macedonian Roma, 223–25
for Mačvaya Roma
to Argentina, 132–33
across Canada–US border, 148–51
to US, 141, 148–51
for Romani people, 20
in Canada, 261–62
Euro-Atlantic integration of, 28–29
historical frameworks of, 220–23
during imperial era, 22–26
transnational mobility, 24–25
Miller, Mary, 127–28
Mitchell, Emilio, family of, 149–51, 204–5
Mitchell, Joe, 147–48
Mitchell, Louis, family of
immigration journey of, 202–8, 216
in Canada, 204–8
claims of alternate identities in, 206–8
documentation papers, 205
immigration authority challenges during, 202–3
US re-entry attempts as part of, 203
members of, 202–3
Romani identity for, 213–17
Mitchell, Tom, 141–43, 202
mobility capital, of Romani diaspora, 33–34
analysis of, 130–31
in Australia, 126
in Canada, 264
for Ciuron family, 128–30
conceptual approach to, 111–13
economic contexts for, 124–25
skill sets as factor in, 124
expertise of international movement and, 112, 126–30
through communication mechanisms, 126–28
Gypsy Lore Society and, 128–30
scholarship archives for, 129–30
"Gypsy" designation for, 120–21
historical anthropological approach to, 112–13
historical context for, 130–31
in immigration to US, 111–12
kinship and, 112
methodological nationalism and, 112
of Montes family, 115–17
in Caribbean region, 115
in South Africa, 115–17
in South America, 115–17
within Ottoman Empire, 113–17
self-presentation and, 117–22
through documentation and paperwork, 118–20
through migration group size, 117–18
paper identities and, 118–20
in South Africa, 115–17
in US, 114–15, 119
communication networks in, 127–28
wealth and, 122–24
in Western Europe, 113–17
in Yugoslavia, 114–17
Montes, George, Montes family and, 115–17
in Caribbean region, 115
in South Africa, 115–17
in South America, 115–17
Montes, Pancha, 43
Montoya, Maria de, 46

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 14 Nov 2026 at 05:08:34, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009706032.016

Morais, Joaquina de, 70
morality, antigypsyism and, 159
Moreno Alonso, Manuel, 95–96
Mühlenberg, Henry Melchior, 101
Muñoz Barrull, Carmela, 257
Muñoz Barrull, Edelina, 257
Muntean, Vasile, 225–26
Murray, Joseph, 148
music. *See also* Roma music
  for African American communities, 222
  among Caló Roma, 256–57
  cultural identity and, 222–23
  Las Grecas musical group, 256–57
  among Macedonian Roma, 229–31
Muslim Roma people, emigration of, 9
Mussolini, Benito, 175

National Archives and Records Administration (NARA), 153
nationalism, methodological, 112
Native Americans
  acculturation of, 188
  assimilation of, 188
Native Statute, Angola (1926), 27–28
Nazi Germany
  eugenics movement in, 163–64
  Zigeuner in, 268
Ndiaye, Noémie, 87
New Christians, 50–51, 61, 67, 75, 78
New Spain
  criollos in, 62–63
  Gitanas in
    calificaciones processes for, 54, 60–61
    cases against, 55–60
    criollos and, 62–63
    immigration restrictions for, 93
    magical practices in, 55–56
    peninsulares, 62–63
    during Spanish Inquisition, 54–61
  peninsulares in, 62–63
New York City. *See* Ellis Island
New York Times, 178–81, 184
Nis, María de, 57
nomadism, of Gitanos, 165
Nossa Senhora da Natividade (ship), 74–75

Old Christians, 17, 61–62, 78
Orientalism, 180
  Gypsylorism and, 180–81
Ortega, Juana de, 57
Ottoman Empire, mobility capital of Romani diaspora in, 113–17
Overseas Council, 73–74, 78

paper identities, for Romani peoples, 118–20
Pardo-Figueroa, Carlos, 45
Pasqualigo, Pietro, 16–17, 90
"passing" strategies, for Gitanos, 173–74
Paucke, Florian, 95
Paz, María de la, 57–58
peninsulares (Spanish born in New Spain), 62–63
Penn, William, 99–100
Periáñez-Bolaño, Iván, 161–62
Perón, Juan Domingo, 175
Peru, Calós Roma in, 250
Philip II, 51
Piasere, Leonardo, 201, 257
Pimental, Maria Gomes, 68–70
Poisson, Paul, 96
pombeiros (trade agents), 80–81
Portugal
  deportation of Ciganos from, 48
    to Angola, 72
    cartas de guia, 69–70
    degredados and, 70–71
    in *levas,* 68–69
    transatlantic voyage to Brazil, 68–72
  in Habsburg Empire, 45–46
  Indigenous Americans' arrival in, 90
  Romani diaspora in, 16
    as exiles, 20
  Treaty of Lisbon and, 45
Portuguese Empire, *degredos* in, 66–67
Pragmática de 1499 (Pragmatic Sanction of 1499), in Spanish Empire, 50
prejudice. *See* discrimination; racism
Prince, John Dyneley, 114–17
Protecting Canada's Immigration System Act, Canada, 261
Pudliszak, Aleksandra, 160–61
Purchas, Samuel, 64–65
Purchas His Pilgrimage (Purchas), 64–65
purity of blood statutes. *See limpieza de sangre* statutes

Quiet Revolution, 273
Quijada, Mónica, 175
Quiñones, Juan de, 16–17

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 14 Nov 2026 at 05:08:34, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009706032.016

racial scripts, 87
in Anglo Atlantic, 102–3
in literary works, 102–3
"Gypsy" stereotype and, 89–90
imperialism and, 87–88
Romani-inflected, 87
racialization, race and
in Anglo Atlantic, 100–2
comparisons to Black people, 102, 107
of Macedonian Roma, 236–37
of Mačvaya Roma, 133–34
of Romani people, 7–9, 12–13, 86–90, 244–45
in Anglo Atlantic, 100–1
racism. *See also* eugenics movement; segregation; *specific topics*
in Argentina, 168–69
against Romani diaspora, 18
Raphael, Jean Baptiste, 97–98
refugee status, 215–16
International Refugee Organization and, 26, 269–70
for Romani communities
asylum protections for, 276–80
in Canada, 261, 269–70
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees and, 270–71
religion, religious rituals, among Macedonian Roma, 231–34
residential acculturation, 191–92
Rexhepi, Piro, 9
Roca, Julio A., 164–65
Rodríguez de Campomanes, Pedro, 93
Rodriques, Manoel, 77–78
Roldán, Joseph, 95
Rom (Romani group), 24–25
Roma music, within Romani diaspora, transcultural mobilities and, 219–20
Romani Atlantic. *See also* immigration policy; migration; *specific countries*; *specific topics*
in Canada, 263–64, 280–81
during colonial period, 31–33
conceptual approach to, 2–3
methodological approach to, 30–31
Ottoman states and, 9
reimagination of, 37–39
Romani diaspora,14–19. *See also specific countries*; *specific groups*; *specific topics*
in Banat region, 18–19
colonial order and, 15–16
communication networks among, 127–28
cosmopolitanism and, 243–44
in Macedonia, 219–20
methodological approach to, 35–37
misidentified as Egyptians, 14–15, 17, 64
in Portugal, 16, 18
as exiles, 20
racial order of, 15–16
racism against, 18
in Scotland, 14–15
Romani men, 22. *See also* Romani diaspora; *specific groups*
among Caló Roma, 256
among Macedonian Roma, 232–33
Romani people, Romani populations and. *See also* Romani men; Romani women; *specific countries*; *specific groups*; *specific topics*
in Atlantic diaspora, 3
cultural specificity of, 17–18
ethnography of, 4
European views of, 88–89
genocide of, 17–18
in Habsburg Empire, 19
histories of, 10–13, 19–30
academic scholarship on, 10–12, 25–26
during colonial period, 19–22
during imperial era, 22–26
legacy and context for, 29–30
migration patterns in, 20
in modern era, 26–27
during Spanish Empire, 20–21
identity for
acculturation and, 180
paper identities, 118–20
immigration paths for
to Canada, 4
to US, 4
in Italy, 90–91
otherness and isolation of, 12–13
population size for, 3
racial scripts for, 87
racialization of, 7–9, 12–13, 86–90, 244–45
refugee status for, 215–16
in Spain, 93–94
in Spanish Atlantic, 90–96
Spanish Inquisition and, 17–18

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 14 Nov 2026 at 05:08:34, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009706032.016

Romani women. *See also specific groups*
Atlantic voyages for, 47–48
on Columbus voyages, 47–48
Bohémiens and, 97
marriages to men of color, 97–98
among Caló Roma, 254–56
Las Gitanas inspired by, 1–2
among Macedonian Roma, 232–33
magic practices and, 52
sexual behavior of, 22
in Spanish Atlantic, 46
during Spanish Inquisition, 43–47, 54–61
Romania
Ceaușescu in, 210–11
crime and prison rates for "Gypsies" in, 211
Nazi Germany and, 208–9
under Soviet rule, 210
Roosevelt, Eleanor, 193–94
Roosevelt, Franklin D., 193–94

Sabino-Salazar, Mariana, 245–46
Sacks, Harvey, 122
Safran, William W., 220–21
Salazar, António, 27
Salazar, Joana de, 68–70
Salo, Sheila, 190–91
Sanchez, Mateo Andres, 43
Sargent, Frank P., 139, 205–6
Sava family (Mačvaya Roma)
on *Carpathia*, 146–48
economic resources of, 146–47
LPC designation for, 147–48
Schmidl, Ulrico, 92
Scotland, Romani diaspora in, 14–15
Scott, Walter, 102–3
Seabra da Silva, José de, 69
segregation, racial, in Argentina, 164–65
Seitz, George, 188
Senkman, Leonardo, 175
settler colonialism, 5
Sherman, Augustus, 132–34, 145–55
Shields, Charles A., 202
Silverman, Carol, 133–34, 243–44
Simpson, Audra, 280
Smith, John, 101–2
Smith, Joseph, 101–2
Smith, William, 101–2
Social Darwinism, 163
social panic, antigypsyism and, 162

South Africa
Johannesburg Sunday Times, 116
mobility capital of Romani diaspora in, 115–17
Montes, G., family and, 115–17
South America. *See specific countries*
Spain. *See also* New Spain; Spanish Atlantic; Spanish Empire; Spanish Inquisition
eugenics movement in, 163
Gitanas in
cases against, 55
during Spanish Inquisition, 54–61
Tribunal of Toledo, 58–59
Romani people in, 93–94
Treaty of Lisbon and, 45
Spanish Atlantic
cartography of, 48–54
imperial bureaucracy of, 48–54
Romani people in, 90–96
Romani women in, 46
Spanish Empire. *See also* New Spain
Alexandrine Bulls and, 48
colonization by, 49
Council of the Indies, 53
imperial bureaucracy of, 48–54
administrative structure in, 48–49
transit policies, 49–52
Leyes de Indias, 50–51
limpieza de sangre statutes, 52, 61–62
Pragmática de 1499, 50
religious homogenization procedures within, 53–54
transit policies during
for Gitanos, 49–52
physical residence registration requirements, 50
for Romani groups, 49–52
travel restrictions to New World, 50–52
Spanish Inquisition. *See also* Concepción, María de la
analysis of, 61–63
Gitanas during, 43
administrative polices toward, 45–46
conceptual approach to, 43–47
methodological approaches to, 44
in New Spain, 54–61
in Spain, 54–61
jurisdictions in New World, 45
limpieza de sangre statutes during, 52
religious homogenization under, 53–54

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 14 Nov 2026 at 05:08:34, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009706032.016

Romani people and, 17–18
Romani women during, 43–47, 54–61
Tribunal of New Granada, 45
Tribunal of Toledo, 58–59
Spanish people born in New Spain. *See criollos*; *peninsulares*
Stanlie, Sokor, family of, 151–52
The Stolen Boy, an Indian Tale (Hofland), 102–3
The Story of the Gypsies (Bercovici), 178, 181–82, 185–86, 189–90
"The Strange Adventures of Andrew Battell of Leigh, in Angola and the Adjoining Region" (Battell), 64–66
Sutre, Adèle, 135, 158, 201, 244
Szálasi, Ferenc, 269

Takács, Louis, 158, 200–1, 205
Tennyson, SS, 132–35
trade agents. *See pombeiros*
trade networks, for Ciganos, 77–83
transcultural mobility, Roma music and, 219–20
Treaty of Lisbon, 45
Trevisan, Paola, 23
Tribunal of New Granada, 45
Tribunal of Toledo, 58–59
Turino, Thomas, 223

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNCHR), 270–71
United States (US). *See also* Ellis Island
Chinese Exclusion Act, 153–54
Harlem Renaissance in, 187–88
Horahane community in, 2
Immigration Act of 1882, 136
Immigration and Naturalization Act of 1965, 215
Immigration Restriction Act of 1924, 195–96
Mačvaya Roma in
under Chinese Exclusion Act, 153–54
under Immigration Act of 1882, 136
migration patterns for, 141, 148–51
National Archives and Records Administration for, 153
mobility capital of Romani diaspora in, 114–15, 119
communication networks in, 127–28
National Archives and Records Administration, 153
Romani communities in
acculturation of, 179–81
conceptual approach to, 178–79
Gypsylorism and, 179–81
historical context of, 199–201, 217–18
immigration and, 4, 217–18
Uruguay, Horahane community in, 2
US. *See* United States
The Vanishing American, 188

Varangue, Cécile Christophe, 97
Varsa, Eszter, 160
Vasconcelos, António de, 75
Vaudreuil, Pierre, 98
Venezuela, Caló Roma in, 250–51
Venice, Italy, Romani people in, 90–91
Vera, Francisca de, 56–57
Vigne, Godfrey, 106
Virgin of Carmel, 1
Vishnevsky, Victor, 25–26
Vuksan, Vesna, 154

Wakeley-Smith, Dalen C. Butler, 133–34, 182–84
Walker, Clifford, 196
Wendler-Funaro, Carlos de, 191
Weybright, Victor, 185, 190–91
Kaslov and, 192–93
"white Argentina" project, 164–65, 168–69
Williams, William, 137–39
Wilson, Woodrow, 9
Winslow, Edward, 99
witchcraft, accusations against Concepción, 60
women. *See* Romani women

Ximénez, María, 57–58, 94

Yrigoyen, Hipólito, 173–74
Yugoslavia, 114–15
Macedonia independence from, 219

Zeballos, Estanislao, 169
Zigeuner
in Germany, 92, 101
in Nazi Germany, 268
in Hungary, 95

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 14 Nov 2026 at 05:08:34, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009706032.016

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 14 Nov 2026 at 05:08:34, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009706032.016