# Figures


1.1 Subtypes of right-wing forces *page 9*
1.2 Organizational trajectories of the far right in contemporary Latin America 14
1.3 Approval of abortion when the mother's health is in danger (in percentages for Latin America) 19
1.4 Approval of equal marriage (in percentages for Latin America) 20
1.5 Ideological positioning on the left (1) versus right (10) scale (in percentages for Latin America) 20
1.6 Contextual changes in Latin America that have facilitated the rise of the far right 22
4.1 Share of Salvadorans opposing abortion and LGBTQ+ rights (2012–2023) 71
4.2 Salvadorans' attitudes toward crime (2010–2023) 72
4.3 Number of Bukele tweets about security and the establishment over time 98
4.4 Tweets about security and the establishment as a share of all Bukele tweets 98
5.1 Vote share for the main candidates in Chile's presidential elections (1989–2021) 104
5.2 Acceptance rate of abortion and homosexuality over time in Chile (1990–2022) 105
6.1 Distribution of ideological self-positioning on 1–10 scale in Peru (2014–2023) 126
6.2 Electoral share of right-wing parties in first-round 2011, 2016, and 2021 presidential elections 128
6.3 Evolution of approval of same-sex marriage and abortion in case the mother's life is in danger 129




Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 15 Nov 2026 at 17:09:10, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009786911

7.1 Approval of abortion in case the mother's health is at risk in Uruguay (in %) 156
7.2 Approval of equal marriage in Uruguay (in %) 157
8.1 Percentage who justify abortion and percentage who approve of homosexuality in Colombia 175
8.2 Bills authored or co-authored by Maria Fernanda Cabal (2014–2025) 189
9.1 Voters' self-placement on the left–right scale in Mexico (1997–2024) 213
9.2 How voters perceive parties' ideology in Mexico (1997–2024) 214
9.3 Vote for PAN/PRI/AMLO-MORENA across ideological groups (2006–2024) 216

Downloaded from https://www.cambridge.org/core. UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA METROPOLITANA, on 15 Nov 2026 at 17:09:10, subject to the Cambridge Core terms of use, available at https://www.cambridge.org/core/terms. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009786911